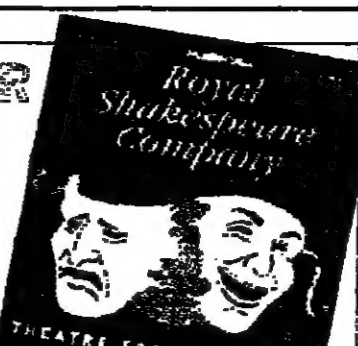


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THEATRE FOR THE NATION

Special 12-page supplement on the Royal Shakespeare Company



LOVE, BABIES AND THE BOTTLE

Dr Thomas Stuttaford on sex and drink
PAGE 14



Speeding crackdown to be police priority, orders Straw

By Arthur Leathley
TRANSPORT CORRESPONDENT

POLICE are to be told to take tough action against motorists driving too fast as part of a government crackdown on speeding.

Ministers will insist on the strict enforcement of speed limits, particularly the 30mph limit, as part of an initiative launched today to reduce the number of annual road deaths by a third.

Jack Straw, the Home Secretary, will announce new national objectives for police forces in November which are expected to require them to make the anti-speeding initiative a priority.

Another option being considered is to reduce speed limits as part of the Government's review of roads policy, to be completed next spring.

Ministers are watching 300 trial schemes, mainly near schools, where the limit has been reduced from 30mph to 20mph. John Prescott, the Deputy Prime Minister, is also supporting the campaign to tackle traffic crime.

Ministers are determined to change public attitudes and make speeding socially unacceptable in the same way that drink-driving has become unacceptable over the past 20 years. They are concerned

that accidents are ten times more likely on urban streets than on motorways, but that policing has not fully reflected the risk factor.

A third of road deaths last year were attributed to speeding and enforcement of the present limits is seen as the crucial weapon in a campaign aimed at changing public attitudes.

A target to reduce the number of deaths and serious injuries by a third by the year 2000 was met this

year, mainly through the success of campaigns against drink-driving, but ministers are alarmed that speeding is claiming an increasing proportion of lives.

Twenty years ago, less than a quarter of road deaths was attributed to speeding.

Transport ministers will announce today a £3.5 million "Kill your Speed" advertising campaign, including film of children playing taken before they were killed in road accidents. The seven-week tel-

evision and radio campaign will include further announcements of action to curb excessive speed.

Ministers say that the sharp drop in the number of road deaths, from 5,600 15 years ago to 3,598 last year, has been caused mainly by the compulsory wearing of seat-belts, better car design and the effectiveness of drink-driving laws. However, they believe that better information on the effects of speeding will bring about improved

safety. They argue that closer assessment of poor accident rates will prompt councils to introduce traffic safety measures such as speed humps and more cycle paths.

Baroness Hayman, the Road Safety Minister, will announce today plans to set new national and local targets to reduce road deaths and serious injuries. They are expected to define more clearly the action that police and other traffic authorities should take.

Palace counters funeral rift 'lies'

By Emma Wilkins and Philip Webster

THE QUEEN mounted a strong counter-attack yesterday against a wave of speculation that the Royal Family had been at odds since the death of Diana, Princess of Wales.

She authorised Buckingham Palace to issue a rare and outspoken statement cataloguing a flood of "inaccurate and untrue" stories about the funeral preparations.

Those included claims that the Prince of Wales, backed by the Prime Minister, had persuaded the Queen to break with protocol and broadcast to the nation on the eve of the funeral; that there was a rift between the Royal Family and the Spencer family; and that the Prince had a ferocious row with the Queen's top aide.

The point-by-point rebuttal came out of the blue and appeared to be the start of a fightback by the Monarchy against the damage it fears it has suffered since the Princess's death. The Queen has already said that she is ready to learn the lessons from the life of the Princess and the reaction to her death.

But the Royal Family's immediate priority is to halt speculation of a rift between Buckingham Palace and St James's Palace, where the Prince of Wales's office is based, and to quash the idea that he is keener than the Queen on modernising the monarchy. The message from the Palace was clearly intended to be that the Queen remains very much in charge.

Downing Street was aware that the Palace intended to put out its statement and was sent a copy in advance as a courtesy, but there was no consultation over its contents.

It said: "In the aftermath of the tragic death of the Princess of Wales there has been a wave of speculation and inaccurate stories about the events leading up to, and subsequent to, the funeral. These stories need to be corrected."

It added that the Queen was responsible for her own decisions in the week after the Princess's death. It had been suggested that the Prime Minister and Prince of Wales pressured her to rewrite the royal rule book and fly a flag at half mast over Buckingham Palace. That interpretation was wrong, the Palace said.

"The Queen took decisions in close consultation with the Prince of Wales at Balmoral. Her advisers were in close touch with those of the Prince of Wales and the Prime Minister. Suggestions that pressure had to be exerted on the Queen by anyone, including the Prince of Wales, are false."

"As the Queen said in her broadcast, she believes there are lessons to be drawn from the life of the Princess and the public reaction to it. As for lessons for the Palace, the Queen's advisers are, of course, working closely with the Prince of Wales's office."

It is understood that the statement was prompted by reports over the weekend that the Prince was studying pro-

Continued on page 2, col 6

Fantasy and fact, page 11



Mark Knopfler, left, Sir Paul McCartney, Sir George Martin, organiser of the charity rock concert *Music for Montserrat*, and Sting before last night's performance in aid of the volcano-stricken Caribbean island in the Royal Albert Hall.

The ageing stars, a far cry from the

boys who were the fresh-faced rockers of the sixties, were being joined by Eric Clapton and Phil Collins to form a powerful if wrinkle-covered band to raise funds for those rendered homeless by the continuing eruption of the Soufrière Hills volcano (Kathryn Knight writes). Between them, the

five, who have a combined worth of £750 million and have sold about as many records, planned to play a medley of Beatles classics at the end of the sell-out concert.

Sir Paul, 55, was also to perform a solo rendition of the Beatles' hit *Yesterday*, and Elton John, 50, was to

join the team for the finale, a performance of *Hey Jude*, another Beatles favourite.

Sir George, the Beatles' producer, has worked with many of the singers at his recording studio on Montserrat and flew in Arrow, a native calypso star, to open the evening.

Ulster peace talks open without Unionist parties

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER, CHIEF IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

GERRY ADAMS led Sinn Féin into direct talks with the British Government at Stormont yesterday, but the first day of what were supposed to be all-party peace negotiations passed with not one of the Unionist or loyalist parties present.

Much of the day's action centred not on the talks at all, but on hectic efforts to coax the Ulster Unionist Party to Stormont for direct or indirect negotiations. Last night the prospects of that happening, perhaps as early as today, looked good.

Before most people had even woken up the British and Irish Prime Ministers issued a joint statement designed to reassure the UUP on the contentious issues of IRA disarmament and consent. At mid-morning Paul Murphy, the political development minister, visited the UUP's Belfast headquarters, and last night George Mitchell, the American chairman of the talks, met David Trimble, the UUP leader, in Belfast's Europa hotel.

Mr Trimble said he was "encouraged" by the Prime Ministers' statements and said the UUP intended to join the negotiations "as soon as possible" if his meeting with Mr Mitchell went well. Mr Mitchell emerged from that meeting unable to announce an agreement but sounding optimistic.

The principal outstanding issue is the UUP's insistence that some IRA decommissioning of arms take place during the negotiations. Mr Mitchell was apparently trying to persuade Mr Trimble to leave the matter in the hands of an international body on decommissioning being set up by the British and Irish Governments. Procedural rules prevent the full-scale negotiations from officially beginning until there is agreement on this matter.

"Obviously if there were no stumbling blocks we would all be at Stormont now," said Mr Mitchell. "But I am impressed by the manner in which all participants are working in a constructive way and I hope we can move the

process forward." The loyalist Ulster Democratic and Progressive Unionist parties also spent the day in talks before deciding whether to attend the negotiations. Ian Paisley's Democratic Unionist Party and the UK Unionist Party have boycotted the whole process.

Other delegations, meanwhile, gathered at Stormont for negotiations that Mr Adams said could mark "the beginning of the end of the conflict on this island". However Mr Adams was soon attacked by the British and Irish Governments and other parties over the IRA's disavowal last week of the Mitchell principles of democracy and non-violence.

Technically the full-scale negotiations did not begin as scheduled yesterday, and cannot do so until the impasse over decommissioning is resolved. But Ray Burke, the Irish Foreign Minister, told reporters: "This problem has been going on 800 years so you can understand an hour or two's delay."

Bhutto accounts frozen by Swiss

Swiss authorities have frozen bank accounts held by Benazir Bhutto, the former Pakistani Prime Minister, and her mother and husband.

Miss Bhutto, whose government was dismissed last November, is visiting Dubai, where two of her three children are at school. The move was requested by the Pakistani Government and may be designed to ensure that she never regains power. Page 13

Newcastle FC chairman goes

Sir John Hall is to stand down as chairman of Newcastle United Football Club on December 1.

Sir John, 64, who has held the post for five and a half years, said he had honoured his commitments to the club and achieved his ambition in ensuring that it was once again a leading force in the land. Page 48

Batting on

County cricket rejected a change to a championship of two divisions. Lord MacLaurin of Knebworth, the board chairman, said that he was disappointed. Page 48

Literary recluse faces Booker shortlist limelight

By Daisy Alberge
ARTS CORRESPONDENT

A RECLUSIVE Australian writer in her sixties has been hurled into the glare of publicity by having her novel shortlisted for the Booker Prize.

Madeleine St John, whose publishers have struggled in vain to persuade her to be photographed or interviewed, reached the final six with her third novel *The Essence of The Thing*.

Little if anything is known about her,

beyond that she came to London in the early 1960s and lives alone in Notting Hill. She refuses to reveal even the most basic details of her life: her publishers, Fourth Estate, are unsure of her age and do not know whether she was married or had children. They tell the curious that she had a "sad childhood", used to work in a Kensington antiques shop, and once conducted an affair with an American academic.

Miss St John is joined on the shortlist by Arundhati Roy, of Delhi,

who attracted a record advance for her first novel, *The God of Small Things*. Another first novelist, Mick Jackson, was picked for *The Underground Man* to compete with Bernard MacLaverty's *Grace Notes*, Jim Crace's *Quarantine* and Tim Parks's *Europa*.

The prize has become synonymous with controversy, but Nicholas Clee, book news editor of *The Bookseller*, said: "I can't see anything about these books that will get anyone in a tizz."

The chairman of the judges is

Gillian Beer, professor of English literature and president of Clare College, Cambridge. She is joined by Jason Cowley of *The Times*, Jan Dalley of the *Independent* on Sunday and the novelists Rachel Billington and Dan Jacobson. The winner will be announced on October 14.

Readers can save £2 on any of the shortlisted titles by telephoning The Times Bookshop on 0990 134 459.

Shortlist, page 5

Hague hits back

William Hague responded to criticism of his remarks about Tony Blair and the aftermath of Princess's death, saying he would not be deterred from blunt speaking. Page 2

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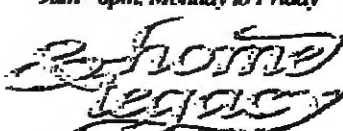
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Welsh rugby stars held after brawl in French bar

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN PARIS

THREE Welsh rugby players were taken into custody last night after a furious bar brawl with their French opponents on Sunday night.

The fight between members of Pontypridd and Brive rugby teams erupted after an ill-tempered European Cup match in which two players were sent off. Up to 100 players and supporters were involved in the brawl, which left three French youngsters in hospital, two nursing broken noses and another with a severely bitten finger.

One witness claimed the fray took place outside the Wild West, with blood on the floor and bottles, chairs and glasses flying through the air. French police resorted to tear gas to bring the brawling players

under control. The affair brought widespread condemnation yesterday from Rugby officials and Tony Banks, the Sports Minister.

Yesterday the Pontypridd No. 5, Dai McIntosh, the hooker, Phil John, and a centre, Andre Bernard, were placed under formal legal investigation by Michel Robin, the Brive public prosecutor, on suspicion of "causing damage and violence". Two other Pontypridd players, Steve Lewis, a centre, and the Marston Williams, a flanker, were released from police custody after questioning.

Both teams have accused the other of starting the fight in Le Touze bar where the French team gathered for drinks after the match, which

they won by one point. The Welsh players claimed the fight started when they were hit by a flying bottle, but the French maintain Pontypridd were intent on revenge for their defeat.

The injured French players were named as Philippe Carbonneau, a scrum-half, and Christophe Lamaison and David Vendetti, both centres. Lamaison, who suffered a broken nose, said the Welsh players entered the bar at about 11.30pm. "Two of them opened up the hostilities. They pounced on Philippe Carbonneau."

The Welsh players were then reportedly ejected, but later returned and another fight began. "They smashed everything I have ever seen so scared in my life. We've been through a real night mare," Lamaison added.

The bar, owned by the former Brive player Jean-Marie Souhira, who suffers from leukaemia, was wrecked.

Mr Banks called for strong action to be taken. It was proved that Pontypridd players had brought the game into disrepute. The behaviour of sportsmen and women representing their clubs and country must be beyond reproach, both on and off the pitch.



Lamaison, left, and Carbonneau after the brawl

Official inquiries, page 48



Gillian Anderson, star of *The X-Files*, with her Emmy for best actress

British actors steal show at Emmy awards

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

THIS year's Emmy awards for programmes shown on American television had a decidedly British tinge.

Prime Suspect 5: Errors of Judgment scooped its third Emmy as best mini-series, but Helen Mirren, its star, lost the best actress prize in the category to Alfre Woodard for *Miss Evers' Boys*.

Tracey Ullman, the British comedian who has lived in Hollywood for 14 years, won the best comedy series for *Tracey Takes On...*, heating powerful competition from the American comics Jay Leno, David Letterman, Bill Maher and Dennis Miller.

"As the Spice Girls would say, 'Girl Power!' I beat the boys," Ullman proclaimed. "I want to join the Spice Girls as pre-menopausal Spice."

The award for best actress in a drama series went to Gillian Anderson, who was born in Chicago but grew up in North London, for her performance as FBI agent Dana Scully in search of the paranormal in *The X-Files*.

Dame Diana Rigg was named best supporting actress for her sinister housekeeper, Mrs Danvers, in the adaptation of *Daphne du Maurier's Rebecca*.

Michael Caine, nominated as best supporting actor for his portrayal of South Africa's former President, F.W. de Klerk, in *Mandela*, had his hopes dashed when the award went to Armand

Assante's performance in the gangster movie *Gotti*.

As the stars of the small screen turned out in force for the first time since the death of Diana, Princess of Wales, organisers screened all 140 photographers in attendance to exclude aggressive paparazzi. Fran Drescher, star of *The Nanny* and a leading critic of the paparazzi, received a frosty reception as she stepped out of her limousine on to the red carpet, with photographers downing their cameras in protest.



Mirren: star of winning series *Prime Suspect*

Police driver in fatal crash avoids jail

BY PAUL WILKINSON

A POLICE officer whose car went out of control, killing a schoolgirl passenger, was yesterday cleared of causing her death by dangerous driving.

PC Adrian Ward was found guilty of the lesser charge of careless driving and fined £500. He also faces the prospect of a civil action brought by the family of the victim, Shelley Simmonite, and an internal disciplinary hearing.

The PC, based in Sheffield, was taking the 15-year-old and her friend, Emma Cubbin, to her parents' home for a formal cautioning after the pair had been arrested for shoplifting. Emma, also 15, had told Leeds Crown Court that on the motorway from Sheffield to her home near Rotherham the car touched 120 mph. She also claimed that the officer bragged about how he could go through red traffic lights.

On the brow of a hill the unmarked police Astra crossed the road and hit a van head on. Police experts estimated the car's speed at up to 70 mph in a 50 mph limit. Miss Simmonite died from multiple injuries. Ward was detained in hospital for eight days with injuries.

Louise Godfrey, QC, the Recorder of Leeds, told Ward that his driving had had terrible and tragic consequences. No sentence could bring back the life.

After the hearing Jane Horton, the family's lawyer, said: "Shelley's parents and brother Dale have been devastated by the death. They do not feel that the criminal trial and verdict have provided them with the answer and explanation needed or with justice."

American WPC 'driven out of Met by racism'

BY RICHARD DUCE

THE first Jewish-American woman to join the Metropolitan Police was called a "Yank" and "colonial" by her colleagues and driven from the force by "blind racism", an industrial tribunal was told yesterday.

Tamara Berton, 50, told the tribunal that she had dreamt of joining the British police and of how proud she had been stepping out in uniform on to the London streets as probationary officer PC 206AB in January 1995.

She said that rapidly soured for her as she was regarded as a "stereotypical, loud, brash American, a Yank and a colonial" by fellow officers at Belgravia police station. Mrs Berton, a divorced mother of one who lives in Soho, has dual American and British nationality. She is claiming unfair dismissal before the tribunal in Croydon, South London, on the ground of racial discrimination.

She said her first indication that she would be singled out for such treatment came after

a fortnight at Belgravia when Sergeant Russell Denton, her supervising officer, took her to one side and told her "your lips are too large to wear lipstick, they will stand out".

Mrs Berton, who has a postgraduate degree in criminal justice from Boston University and a degree in marine biology, said that over the next 18 months she was the subject of pranks and vandalism, and her work was constantly criticised by Sergeant Denton and Inspector Peter Brunswick.

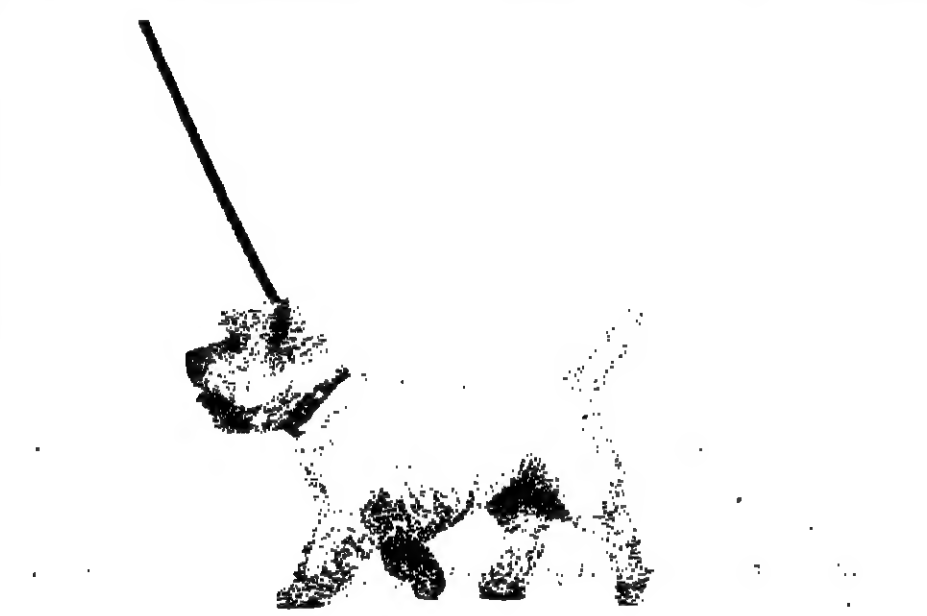
Her handwriting came in for criticism and, as a left-handed person, her ticks were deemed to go the "wrong" way. She was also upbraided for using the American term "mug shot". Mrs Berton said good reports from others were deliberately suppressed. She was dismissed in June last year on the grounds that she was not likely to become "an efficient and well conducted constable".

Mrs Berton, who served as an auxiliary police officer in Boston, visited London in 1985 and inquired about joining the Metropolitan Police. She was rejected because she was not a British citizen. By 1992 qualified for citizenship and was accepted for training at Hendon Police College in June 1994.

Mrs Berton said she was put down relentlessly and she believed all good reports of her work were probably in a ghost file at New Scotland Yard. At a meeting with an assistant commissioner at which she was eventually sacked, a sealed letter of dismissal was already on his desk, she said. The hearing continues.



Berton: had dreamt of joining British police



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Indian restaurants may no longer be all the Raj

BY LIN JENKINS

INDIAN restaurants are being urged to declare independence from ubiquitous flock wallpaper, velvetine seats and names redolent of the dying days of empire.

The trade journal for the curry industry, says that names such as Last Days of the Raj, Bengal Lancer, Jewel in the Crown and Viceroy conjure images of colonialism which are inappropriate 50 years after British rule. Sticking to notions of the public's perception of colonial India is damaging the industry, says an editorial by Iqbal Wahhab, editor of *Tandoori*.

"Do they think that by bringing a theme of colonial India their customers will feel like kings?" he asks. "If so, they are mistaken. All

they think is that here is a corny interpretation of a part of British history that is best forgotten. At worst, they will take the view that if a colonial image is what the restaurant wishes, then they will oblige by treating the waiters like servants.

"When will we learn that India has moved on, that there is a free, modern India that we can talk of. When will we stop treating ourselves like second-class citizens and begin to walk tall?"

He praises a few of the newer London curry restaurants such as Soho Spice, Vana and Chor Bizarre which attract a cosmopolitan clientele. "They have no reason to drag up the sordid past. These are the restaurants of the future."

Mr Wahhab said yesterday: "Curry restaurants in the suburbs and towns need to be reinvented. They were devised by first-generation immigrants who built them on what the English thought of India. Their children are British, streetwise and forward looking, and they need to reflect that in their restaurants."

Pat Chapman, author of the *Good Curry Guide*, and editorial consultant on the magazine, said that customers object to change. "The Bombay Brasserie in London is probably the most famous Indian restaurant in Britain and its interior is vividly colonial. I have never heard tales of staff being abused by customers."

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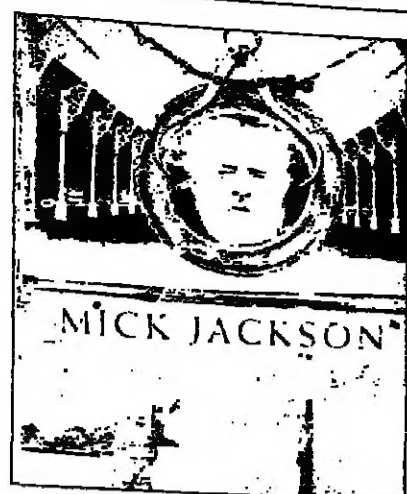
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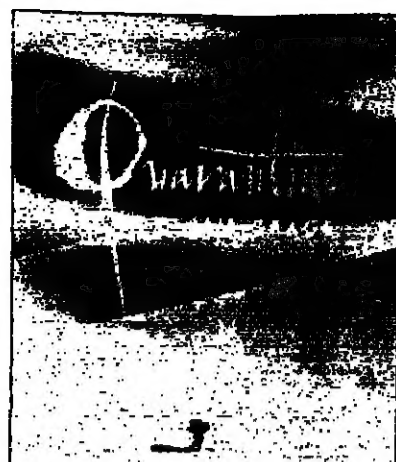
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الاسماء

Erica Wagner, Literary Editor, profiles shortlisted entries for the Booker Prize



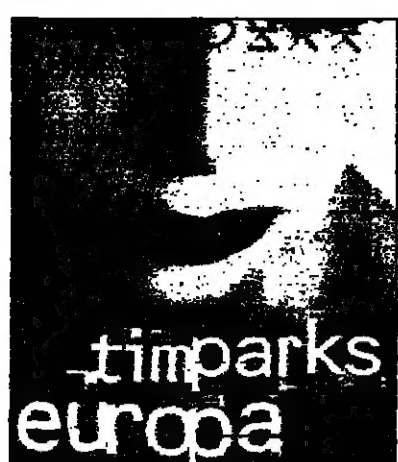
THE UNDERGROUND MAN, by Mick Jackson (Picador, £15.99): the 5th Duke of Portland really did build a network of mysterious tunnels under his Nottinghamshire estate. Mick Jackson, born in Lancashire in 1960, has based his first novel upon this 19th-century figure. William John Cavendish-Bentinck-Scott digs into his past as he digs into the ground, searching for the key to his disquiet. This intriguing novel chronicles his obsessions and observations; Jackson has created not a pastiche of Victorian literature but something more akin to Mervyn Peake's *Gormenghast*: a world unto itself. Odds (William Hill): 6-1



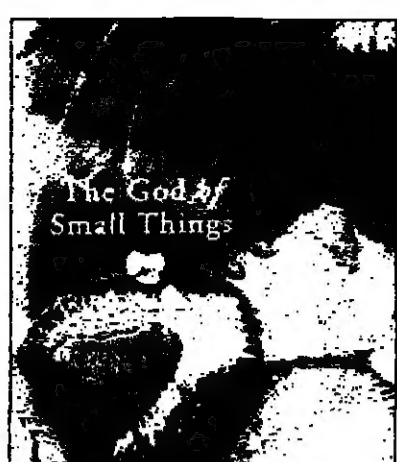
QUARANTINE, by Jim Crace (Viking, £10.99): this year two novelists have attempted a reworking of the gospels: Norman Mailer and Jim Crace. Crace's powerful fiction leads the reader into the heat of the Holy Land's desert in the company of five pilgrims intent on making a fast. One of them, a man from Galilee, seems possessed of the miraculous ability to heal the sick. Crace's Jesus transforms the greedy merchant whom he cures and then seems to transform death itself. Crace is now at work on a novel called *Being Dead* — a visceral writer, his work evoking landscape in a manner similar to that of William Golding. Odds: 3-1



GRACE NOTES, by Bernard MacLaverty (Cape, £14.99): MacLaverty was born in Belfast in 1942. This is his first novel since *Cal* (1983). As the book opens, Catherine McKenna, a composer, is returning home from Glasgow to Belfast to bury her father. As it closes, she hears the first performance of her symphony, *Vernicle* — the name given to a token worn by pilgrims. The novel is a moving record of her emotional journey as she comes to terms with the loss of love, the birth of her child and her passage to adulthood. Its language suffused with the patterns of music that fill Catherine's mind, this is a powerful, lyrical book. Odds: 2-1 fav



EUROPA, by Tim Parks (Secker and Warburg, £9.99): Parks sets his work on the road when he puts a group of language lecturers on a coach from Milan to Strasbourg to petition the European Parliament for employment rights. Jeremy Marlowe, the novel's British narrator, is officially part of the deputation, but unofficially he is on the trip to feed his romantic obsession for a French colleague for whom he left his wife and daughter. Parks turns a sharp eye on love and loss, with the rolling coach as a plush container for the narrator's regrets and longings. It is a novel distinguished by mordant wit and elegant observation. Odds: 5-1



THE GOD OF SMALL THINGS, by Arundhati Roy (Flamingo, £15.99): Roy's first novel has caused excitement since her British agent read her manuscript and called it a masterpiece. A bidding war secured more than £1 million in advances for the 37-year-old writer. In her native India, the caste-breaking love scene between a Christian woman and an outcast Hindu has provoked an obscenity trial. The action concerns the drowning of an Anglo-Indian girl and the romance of her cousins' mother with an untouchable. The novel is distinguished by voluptuous language and cinematic timeshifts. Odds: 7-2



THE ESSENCE OF THE THING, by Madeleine St John (Fourth Estate, £9.99): St John's third novel is, on the surface, a conventional tale of a romance gone wrong. Nicola has lived with Jonathan for six years: one day she pops out to buy a packet of cigarettes and is informed upon her return that their relationship is over. What follows is her coming to terms with life. St John, born in Australia but now living in London, has a strong sense of social comedy, much of it at the expense of middle-class manners and mores. Her novel picks through the detritus of a relationship to try to discover the quality her title suggests. Odds: 9-2

Royal Family is irrelevant, says new history book

By JOANNA BALE

A NEW book on the history of Britain has described the Royal Family as increasingly irrelevant and dismissed the Empire as little more than a setting for the film industry.

The *Oxford Companion to British History*, published yesterday by Oxford University Press, criticises leading politicians and paints a damning picture of the Army, the Secret Service and famous figures from the more distant past.

It was written by 100 leading history academics mainly from British universities, although some are from the United States, Canada and the United Arab Emirates. They were chosen by John Cannon, Professor Emeritus at the University of Newcastle upon Tyne, for their expertise.

The book describes Baroness Thatcher as "overbearing and shrill" and the late John Smith as much respected but "not perhaps as good as he was painted". George Brown is labelled "a political irrelevance" and Ted Heath's Gov-

ernment "a failure". Brendan Smith, lecturer in history at Bristol University, said: "It sounds like a very good undergraduate essay that's trying to shock but I wouldn't give it a first."

"It sounds like a relentless attempt to shock at the expense of any sort of analysis. It might provoke initial interest but that's as far as it goes."

Anthony Howe, senior lecturer in International History at the London School of Economics, said: "Some of the judgments are clearly impressionistic, rather than giving a measured appreciation. For example, to dismiss Thatcher in that way is a partisan judgment because there are others who would emphasise the positive aspects of Thatcherism."

Only three 20th-century Prime Ministers emerge from the volume unscathed: Churchill is described as Britain's greatest Prime Minister, Attlee as the most successful of peacetime leaders and Lloyd

George is credited with having had the greatest impact on British public life.

The book attacks the Royal Family for being as confused as their subjects and in danger, not merely of being left behind, but of seeming increasingly irrelevant.

It says that the Empire did not profit Britain as much as once thought but "provided the British film industry, while it lasted, with some splendid locations and plots". The Army is described as "ill-equipped to cope with changes in the nature of warfare or of Britain's role in the world, socially reactionary and badly in need of reform". The Secret Service has made "some terrible errors" and its achievements have been "mixed".

A spokesman for Oxford University Press said: "This is a dramatic reinterpretation of British history. It sheds new light on many aspects of life, including frank and cutting reappraisals of Establishment institutions and people."



Cardinal Hume at the launch in London yesterday of his book and video

Cardinal hides and seeks God's truth

By RUTH GLEDHILL, RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

THE Archbishop of Westminster has turned a game of hide-and-seek played with two children into a spiritual storybook modelled on *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland*.

Basil in Blunderland describes Cardinal Basil Hume's meditations as he hunts for and hides from the children in a larder, behind a clock, in a cupboard and under a piano. The 74-year-old cardinal has until now kept his lighter, more humorous side guarded from all but a few, but *Basil in Blunderland* depicts him in child-like, playful mood.

The book was inspired by a holiday with a family in Invernesshire in 1979. Kate, aged about nine, and her younger brother, Barney, ask the cardinal to play hide-and-seek with them. He decides to play but, as a Benedictine monk, has to do his required half-hour meditation along the way. "The hiding places suggested thoughts about the spiritual life," he says.

In the video accompanying the book, the cardinal plays himself as he runs from room to room, chasing or being chased by Kate and Barney, played by child actors. In the game of sardines, he is depicted scoffing biscuits in the larder with Barney as they wait to be discovered by Kate, and hiding in a stair cupboard.

In the larder, he meditates on whether eating the food would be an act of stealing, even if nobody except God could see. "God is not the kind of

person who is watching you all the time to catch you out," he says.

Hiding with Barney beside a telephone, he ponders on prayers which, like telephone calls, can seem to go unanswered. "God answers prayers in His way and not in ours," he says. Finally, when one of the children falls and grazes a knee, the cardinal, hiding beside a medicine chest, meditates on the meaning of sickness, suffering and death.

All profits will go to charity, with profits from a limited edition including a meditation on the death of Diana, Princess of Wales going to the fund set up in her memory.

Basil in Blunderland (Darton, Longman & Todd; book £7.95, video £14.99)



Basil in Blunderland: the cover of the Archbishop's video

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Radio 3 offers audience sweet sound of silence

By SIMON DE BRUXELLES

RADIO 3 has unwrapped a new weapon in the war against members of the audience who perform sweet-wrapper solos during live recordings: the rustle-free cough lozenge.

The throat sweets, in waxed paper wrappers, are being distributed at the start of concerts being broadcast live. BBC trials during the summer were so successful that they are being distributed free for all live recordings.

Along with bleeping wrist-watches, mobile phones and the hearing aid feedback solo, rustling wrappers are one of the bane of the sound recordist's life. Ironically, many of the unwrappers have brought the sweets to stop them coughing at the wrong moment.

The rustle-free sweets were thought up by Radio 3's marketing manager, James Pestell, who was originally looking for a way of spreading the station's name. He said: "It was intended as a marketing tool to emphasise Radio 3's commitment to live recordings, but they have been so popular that they are now going to be standard issue at all our concerts."

"People seem to regard them as a souvenir and take away a handful or two, but they serve a serious purpose. They are basic menthol-based cough sweets and have quite a kick. There is no excuse for coughing when you have one in your mouth."

Rustle-free lozenges will be offered to audiences who turn up to hear Friday's perfor-

mance of Prokofiev's Sonata No 6 and Beethoven's *Appassionata* at the St George's Music Hall in Bristol which are being recorded. Suzanne Clatworthy, administrator of St George's, which has particularly sensitive acoustics, said: "We want people to come and enjoy the music, but not to ruin what they come to hear. If a concert is being broadcast live it is essential that the audience doesn't rustle throughout."

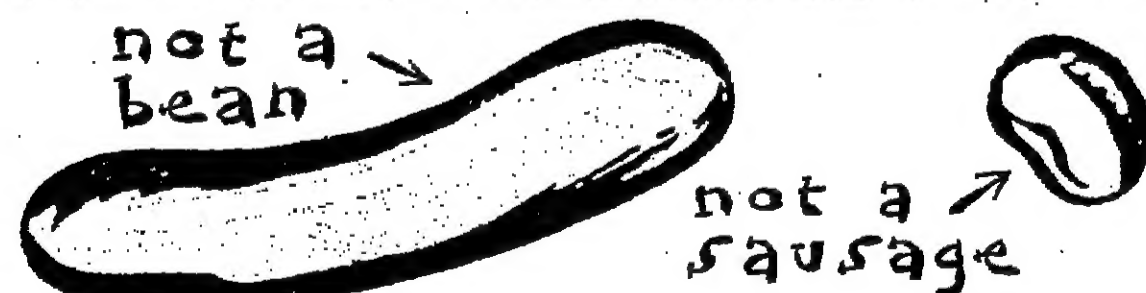
"If a pianist has been working up to the highlight of a piece for 15 minutes, that moment can be ruined by someone coughing or rustling. Some people think that, if the music has come to a louder piece, it is all right to cough. But everyone uses the same opportunity and so it can become a problem."

The makers of the rustle-free wrappers refused yesterday to divulge the secret process involved. Martin Howitt, managing director of Grantham Manufacturing Ltd in Lincolnshire, said: "We came up with a special paper which is waxed and has a special ingredient to reduce the noise as well."

"That ingredient, factor X, comes into play between printing and waxing the paper. This means that it doesn't rustle like plastic. Some customers like the noise of wrappers and ask us for more noise. This was one of the few times we have been asked for silence."

Radio, page 46

NEWS SPORT WHAT'S ON FUN KNOWLEDGE MONEY SHOPPING TALK INTERNET



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Loch Lomond to be first Scottish national park

By Shirley English

SCOTLAND'S first national park, covering Loch Lomond and The Trossachs, is to be established by a newly formed Scottish parliament early in the next millennium, it was announced yesterday.

The government pledge comes almost 50 years after national parks were introduced in England and Wales and aims to close "a major gap" in the conservation of places of outstanding natural beauty and importance north of the border.

Announcing the plans yesterday, Donald Dewar, Scottish Secretary, said the Scottish version of the national park would not be a direct import of the English and Welsh models, but would be "designed to meet the particular needs of Scotland".

"I see National Parks here as integrating economic development with the proper protection of the natural heritage. We are looking for a sustainable approach where the requirements of economic and social development are balanced with those of conservation," he said.

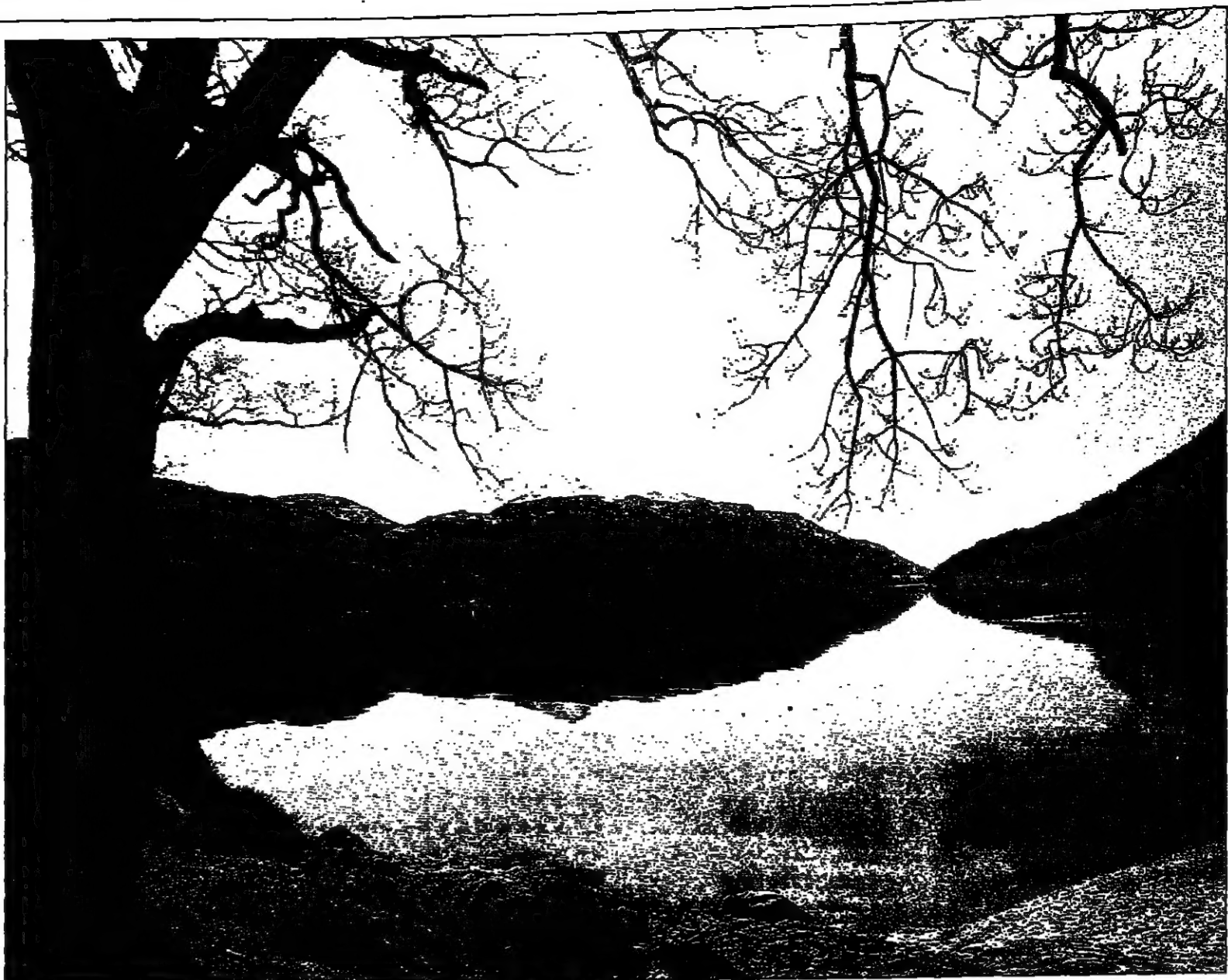
Scottish Natural Heritage, the government conservation body, will now identify other

areas in Scotland that may benefit from national park status and draw up proposals with local authorities. The Cairngorms are likely to be added to the list.

Yesterday Malcolm Payne, 64, of the Scottish Council for National Parks, said: "This is what we have been waiting for 60 years."

Hannah Stirling, 82, from Tarbet, who founded Friends of Loch Lomond in 1978 to stop a hydro-electric development there, also welcomed the plans, but said they should be introduced immediately to reverse the area's environmental decline. Unfettered growth of power boats, unsympathetic commercial developments, and the litter dropped by five million tourists each year were just some of the problems, she said.

The Scottish countryside is currently protected by a range of schemes, including sites of special scientific interest, regional parks, national nature reserves and national scenic areas. However, areas have been left vulnerable because none has planning powers, which remain with the local authorities.



Loch Lomond, which, with The Trossachs to the east, is to be Scotland's first National Park. It will be established early in the next century

Hospital infections kill more than road crashes

A disturbing side-effect of medical treatment is costing millions of pounds a year, reports Ian Murray

MORE people die each year of infections caught in hospital than are killed on the roads, according to a report published today.

Infections are solely responsible for at least 5,000 deaths a year and are partly responsible for a further 15,000. Last year the number of road casualties fell to 3,598, the lowest since records were started in 1926. The number peaked at 7,985 in 1965 and has been declining steadily since.

Hospital-acquired infections, however, continue to increase. Although accurate records do not exist, the cost of treating those infected runs into tens of millions of pounds, according to the Office of Health Economics. The estimated bill for treating patients who became ill after surgery amounted to £170 million in 1993, and this group represented only a quarter of all those infected in hospital.

The report uses 1996 Department of Transport figures which estimate that the cost to the economy of a life lost in a road accident is £841,000. On this basis the estimated addi-

tional annual cost of the 5,000 deaths directly attributable to hospital-acquired infection is £4.2 billion. This does not include the cost of the 15,000 others who died after complications caused by an infection caught during treatment.

The report says that on average one patient in 16 becomes infected in hospital, increasingly so with bacteria that prove resistant to antibiotics. Because these people have to remain in hospital longer than those who recover normally, one patient in ten at any one time is there solely because of an infection acquired after admission.

These longer stays take up beds that could be used to treat other patients, amounting to at least a million "bed days" lost to the health service every year. With patients being released earlier, many who have

succumbed to an infection before discharge have to be treated outside, putting extra strains on GPs, health visitors, nursing homes and community care services.

An outbreak of an infection that is resistant to antibiotics can be very expensive. One case which lasted two years cost £403,600, involving ward closures, cancellations of operations and admissions. Cases like this cut the earning capacity of the hospital and can wreck the reputation of staff.

Although little can be done to prevent most hospital infections, at least a third are preventable, the report says. Britain, however, does not spend enough on the necessary staff. Whereas the recommended quota for infection control nurses is one per 250 beds, the average in Britain is only per 477 beds, with one in

five such nurses employed to survey more than 750 beds.

The report argues that spending more on specialist staff saves money. A 20 per cent cut in hospital-acquired infection would save £15.6 million a year, a 32 per cent cut would save £29.3 million and a 50 per cent cut would save £50 million.

The Government announced a £250,000 scheme yesterday to help to reduce the millions of pounds wasted on unused medicines. Up to half of patients suffering from chronic diseases do not take their medication properly, according to a study by the Royal Pharmaceutical Society.

The study found that many patients needed more treatment after failing to take medication. One in five kidney transplant patients were not taking their anti-rejection medicines.

Frank Dobson, the Health Secretary, told the society's conference in Scarborough that the money would be spent on getting patients to take medicines "at the right time and in the right quantities".

Diet drugs withdrawn amid heart risk fears

By Nigel Hawkes
SCIENCE EDITOR

TWO diet drugs have been withdrawn from the market after being linked to serious heart damage.

Fenfluramine, sold as Ponderax, and dexfenfluramine (Adifax) were withdrawn by their manufacturer, Servier Laboratories. The company had taken the same action in America at the request of the Food and Drug Administration, which found evidence this year of heart valve damage in some users.

Servier said, however, that 60 million people had been treated with fenfluramine over 35 years, and 10 million with dexfenfluramine over 12 years, and there had been no evidence of heart valve damage during that time.

The Department of Health says it believes that "tens of thousands" of prescriptions are written for the two drugs every year. This year the Royal College of Physicians recommended tighter restrictions on their use.

Lawsuits make NHS appoint risk specialists

By Frances Gibb, Legal Correspondent

LITIGATION against hospitals is growing at such a rate that the average district general hospital now has 50 to 100 people suing it at any one time, it is claimed today. As a result, a whole industry has evolved to deal with the increasing level of complaints and legal action in the NHS.

The final part of a Radio 4 series, *Lawsuits and Litigation*, tonight points out that one symptom is that trust hospitals have appointed litigation or risk managers to deal with potential claimants and avoid future mistakes.

Mark Savage, the producer, says: "Law firms specialising in medical negligence have seen the work pour in, although most people accept that litigation is like plastic surgery — few of those who have been through the process go away satisfied."

Efforts are being made on all fronts to find away to avoid the courts, he added. "Hospitals are looking at best practice, and the legal profession is experimenting with mediation

and promoting the message that it's good to talk."

In tonight's programme, *Lawsuits and Litigation*, managers, Jane Chapman, risk manager at Northwick Park and St Mark's Hospital NHS Trust near Harrow, North London, says that in the trust's first year, she dealt with six claims for compensation. In the first three months of this year, there were three times that number: "Sometimes two or three arrive in the same post. In common with every trust that has an obstetrics unit, we have claims where babies are born less than perfect. We have a number of claims for brain-damaged babies which may or not be as a result of hospital care."

"At the other end of the spectrum, we have people claiming for quite minor problems like a scar being slightly larger than they anticipated or being in slightly more pain than they anticipated."

Claims at the top end of the spectrum are now often in excess of £1 million.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Sky fined for leaflets that misled viewers

BSkyB was fined £5,000 with £4,001 costs after leaflets failed to make clear that watching last year's Bruno-Tyson boxing match would cost £9.95 extra. The case at Shrewsbury was brought by Shropshire trading standards officers. Sky admitted two charges relating to misleading information, but said it had tried to reduce the problem with national publicity. The stipendiary magistrate, Phillip Browning, said: "Sky did not set out to defraud, but they unintentionally misled."

Attack boy wakes

A policeman's son has emerged from a coma six days after being beaten by a gang of Asian youths, allegedly in retribution for a racist attack. Daniel Moore, 12, of Hounslow, West London, suffered a fractured skull and underwent brain surgery.

Death remands

Five people were remanded in custody by magistrates in Bury, near Manchester, charged with the murder of Christian Rodgers, 21, who suffered head injuries after falling through the rear doors of a minibus on the M66 near Bury on Friday.

£3m clergyman

A retired clergyman from Exmouth, Devon, has died aged 100 and left £3 million to the Church of England and its charities. Canon Leslie Brasnett, the last of his line, inherited family estates in Oxfordshire from his brother, who died aged 95.

Roman route

Part of a Roman road has been discovered during work on a sewer near Stanton Fitzwarren, Wiltshire. Archaeologists believe it was the main route from a nearby villa to the highway between Silchester, south of Reading, and Cirencester.

Matchless result

The Devon Football Association has banned Geoff Arnold, 46, a referee, for five years for reporting a match that did not take place. One side had only four players and wanted to avoid a fine. The clubs were fined and one manager suspended for seven years.

Flash of anger

A driver caught by a speed trap drove home for a rope and returned to try to tow the camera away. William Potter, 59, of Watchfield, Somerset, admitted criminal damage and perverting the course of justice and was fined £400 at Bristol Crown Court.

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CJD risk 'is trebled by eating beef regularly'

By Ian Murray, Medical Correspondent

EATING beef regularly appears to have trebled the risk of catching Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, according to the fifth annual survey by the specialist unit in Edinburgh set up to monitor the illness. Those eating brains even very occasionally ran a fourfold higher risk of catching the disease.

The report is the first since the new variant of the illness was identified but it found no convincing evidence of specific dietary risk factors. The survey nevertheless agrees that the most plausible explanation of the new variant is exposure to "mad cow" disease before the introduction of the

official ban in 1989. Publication of the report coincided with the creation of a special epidemiology group, chaired by Professor Peter Smith of the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, to consider the data on the new variant and to spot emerging trends.

The report is based on a study of the eating habits of the 187 cases of classic CJD identified between 1990 and 1996. The findings show there was almost a threefold increase in risk associated with consuming beef every month and a 3.3-fold increase among those eating it weekly. There

has been suspicion about the risks from eating lamb and the study found some people eating the meat on a monthly basis appeared to be at increased risk compared with those eating it less often. The difference is so slight that the link between the disease and the meat cannot be clearly shown.

The authors say the incidence of the illness increased from an average 24.8 cases a year before the BSE epidemic in 1984 to 34.5 between 1990 and 1996. Levels in Britain were comparable to those elsewhere in the world, including countries free of BSE.

CORRECTIONS

■ Ann Iverson, chief executive of Laura Ashley, does not sit on the company's remuneration committee (report, September 11).

■ Gus Macdonald, executive chairman of Scottish Media, will not continue to receive his present salary when, at the beginning of next year, he becomes part-time non-executive chairman (City Diary, September 10).

Karmele Ereno

A report (September 27, 1996) about Diarmuid O'Neill, the IRA suspect shot dead by police in London earlier that month, speculated that his Basque girlfriend, Karmele Ereno, acted as a go-between for the IRA and the Basque terrorist organisation ETA. This suggestion was without foundation and we apologise to Ms Ereno.

Leukaemia cases halted by research

By Our Legal Correspondent

TWO test cases claiming a link between leukaemia and electromagnetic fields have been shelved, after American research failed to provide evidence.

Legal aid had been granted to fund the cases on behalf of Tom Loxton, 12, who lives in a block of flats near a pylon and developed leukaemia three years ago, and the parents of Simon Studholme, 12, who died in 1992. His home in North Manchester was next to an electricity sub-station.

The actions have been awaiting findings from the American National Cancer Research Institute in Washington, and a British study being co-ordinated by Sir

Richard Doll. Now the Washington study has published its findings, which do not confirm a link. The larger British study will not produce its findings until next year.

The two companies facing legal action, the National Grid Company and Norweb, said last night: "The findings were sufficiently negative to make them believe at this time that it is unlikely that electric and magnetic fields are a cause of childhood leukaemia." The statement by the companies said they hoped "that the British public will be reassured by this important new scientific development in relation to electromagnetic fields".

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Shoppers urged to save English apple growers

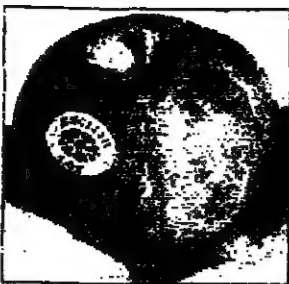
By Nick Nuttall
Environment Correspondent

MANY English apple growers are facing bankruptcy after the worst season for many decades, it was claimed yesterday. The crop, which in recent years has been about 25,000 tonnes, has been halved by severe late spring frosts and periods of cold, windy conditions during the summer.

The poor harvest is likely to accelerate years of decline and the loss of traditional apple orchards from counties such as Kent and Suffolk.

Adrian Barlow, chairman of the Cox Campaign, which markets English apples, said he expected 50 growers to fold this year because of the poor crop. Some experts put the figure as high as 100. Several growers were likely to switch to other fruits or crops. "This year we have had catastrophic conditions that have not been faced by growers since 1934," Mr Barlow said that many of the English apples going into shops had frost eye and russetting, markings which may make them appear unpalatable. He urged retailers and consumers to ignore the markings and help to prevent growers going to the wall.

"We want everyone to realise that marking in no way impairs eating quality. Before modern farming methods, it was thought that a Cox only tasted good when it had a bit



Markings on the skin do not affect the quality

of russet. Now, due to the uniformity of many fruit and vegetables, many consumers are put off by marking, and this could cause growers big problems this season, particularly with so many imported apples expected to flood the market," he said. The terrible year for English apples has been blamed on the warm weather in April, which brought on blossoms faster than usual. "Then we had acute damage from two late frosts on April 21 and on May 6," Mr Barlow said. The early summer brought strong winds, rain and very cold weather.

The hot August has meant that those apples that have survived are sweet. However, it also caused the crop to come on early, making apples difficult to store beyond Christmas. "The bottom line is that if consumers don't support us this year and buy the apples while they can, they

will find it increasingly difficult to buy English Coxes in the future," Mr Barlow said.

About seven out of ten commercially grown dessert apples in Britain are Coxes. English Gala appear to have escaped the effects of the weather, but ancient lines such as Slap Me Girl, Tang Harvey and Pig's Nose have not.

English orchards have been under pressure since Britain joined the Common Market, which has allowed cheap imports. Forty years ago there were 3,000 commercial growers of apples in this country, but in recent years a mixture of cheap imports, such as French Golden Delicious, and EU grants of £10.5 million to grub up orchards have pushed the figure down to about 650.

The grants were aimed at reducing production across the Community, but hard-pressed British growers, rather than the big continental farms, have been more likely to take them up.



Elaine Griffiths inside the decaying Monastery of St Francis in Manchester

World recognition raises hopes for ruined monastery

By Russell Jenkins

A VICTORIAN monastery stripped bare by vandals and left to crumble in the elements has been declared one of the world's hundred most important endangered buildings.

The Monastery of St Francis, in Gorton, Manchester, was the spiritual home for its inner-city flock for more than 100 years after its consecration in 1872. But its congregation disappeared with the slum clearances and, after the Franciscan friars left in 1939, its redbrick and stone splendour fell into ruin.

The monastery is one of four British buildings put on the "most endangered" list by the World Monuments Fund, based in New York. The others are the Mussen Temple, a rotunda built on the Northern Ireland coast by the Earl of Bristol in 1783, the St Vincent Street Church in Glasgow and the Hadlow Tower in Kent. They join more imposing and better-known buildings, such as the Alexander Palace in St Petersburg.

The aim of the fund is to

identify "eminent and unsung" buildings in need and match them with sources of funding. So far more than £25 million has been provided by American Express and other donors to help those on last year's list.

The Grade II listed Gorton monastery was built by the leading neo-Gothic architect Edwin Welby Pugin and was considered the most beautiful parish church in the North of England. Now its statues have been stolen, the roof is exposed and the interior has been damaged by fire.

Last year it was offered a new lease of life when a charitable trust was launched to restore it. Elaine Griffiths, the chairman, said: "It is incredible to think the building will be included among some of the world's greatest architectural landmarks. We can now apply for much-needed cash to repair the monastery and, with a lottery bid we will submit shortly, I don't see what can stop Gorton's magnificent monument from being saved."

Hepatitis link to cancer uncovered

By Nigel Hawkes, Science Editor

SCIENTISTS have discovered why people infected with hepatitis B and C are at greater risk of liver cancer. The infection favours the growth of liver cells which lack the gene that normally protects against cancer, according to a researcher from Duke University in North Carolina.

The cells were still capable of regenerating the liver, but were especially prone to cancer, Dr Randy Jirtle, who has been working with Angus De Souza of Zeneca Pharmaceuticals in Cheshire, said. When they suffered further damage in the course of detoxifying chemicals, they could not repair it and developed into

tumours, the team reports in the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*.

Large numbers are infected with hepatitis C, many as a result of blood transfusions. The British Liver Trust estimates there are about 500,000 infected in this country; how many will develop liver cancer is unknown. Infection rates from hepatitis B are lower.

How the change occurs is not clear, but it may be that the virus favours the survival of cells that can grow more easily than normal ones. Another possibility is that these cells are protected from being killed by the infection, while normal cells are not.

Risk in living off fat of the land



One of the contradictions in medicine is that while longevity is related to social class — the affluent live longer — an extensive diet rich in red meat apparently increases the risk of some cancers.

The latest reports of Corns, the committee on medical aspects of food policy, and the World Cancer Research Fund are said to recommend against having more than 140 grams (5oz) of red meat a day. As this is about twice the intake of British people, it may be of more importance to travellers, and may persuade them not to finish their American steaks.

It is likely that the fat between the fibres of the joint — which gives it its flavour — and the skin is responsible for any increase in malignancies. A heavy consumption, however, of some particular forms of meat — those, for instance, which have been smoked — may be involved in an increased incidence of stomach cancer.

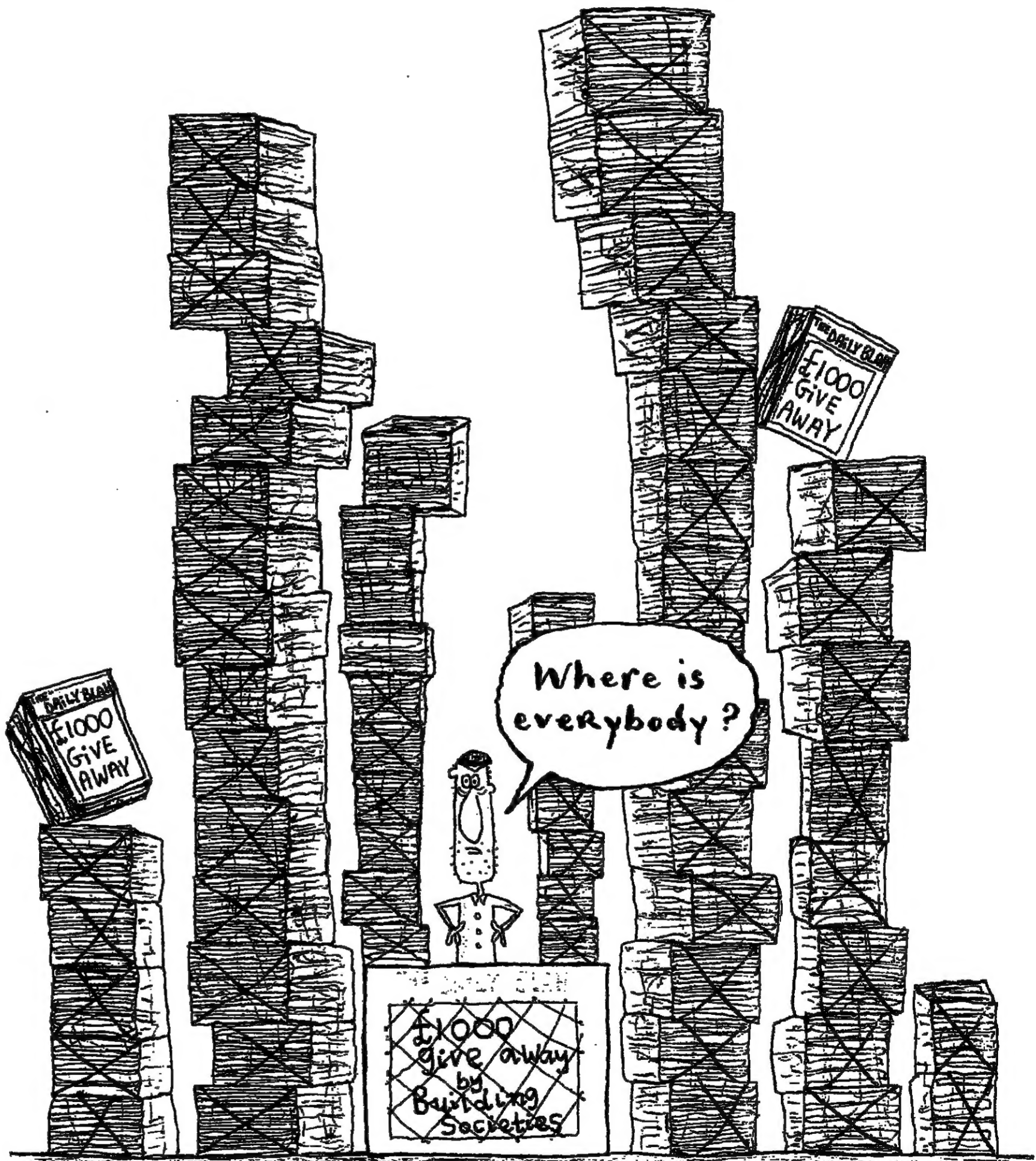
In a woman, cancer of the gall bladder and body of the uterus has the most clearly defined relationship to obesity, frequently related to a high-fat, high-calorie diet, and there is a less obvious relationship between overeating and cancer of the breast and cervix. In both sexes, there is some association between cancer of the colon and fat intake, but the connection is more marked in men. Prostate cancer is probably more common in

overweight men. The association between the cancers is likely to be connected to the effect of a high-fat diet on hormone production. The latest reports draw conclusions from an old story. During the Second World War, the study of nutrition became of great importance. An unexpected finding in animal experiments was that the number of cancers could be increased by overfeeding.

Few doctors now doubt that diet has some influence on liability to develop some forms of cancer. Risk will be reduced to some extent by a diet rich in fresh fruit and vegetables, with a high fish content — particularly if the fish has not been smoked or artificially preserved — and enough fibre to keep the bowels working regularly, but not so much as to reduce absorption of vitamins and other essential elements. A high-calorie diet, over-rich in fat and fat-laden red meat, tends to increase risk.

Social and economic factors confuse the picture, particularly as obesity is related to class, and hence to the availability of good medicine, which can contribute to survival. Balanced nutrition is all-important. There are not so much good and bad foods, but a good diet. The disadvantages of burgers may be compounded by chips which often go with them.

DR THOMAS STUTTFORD



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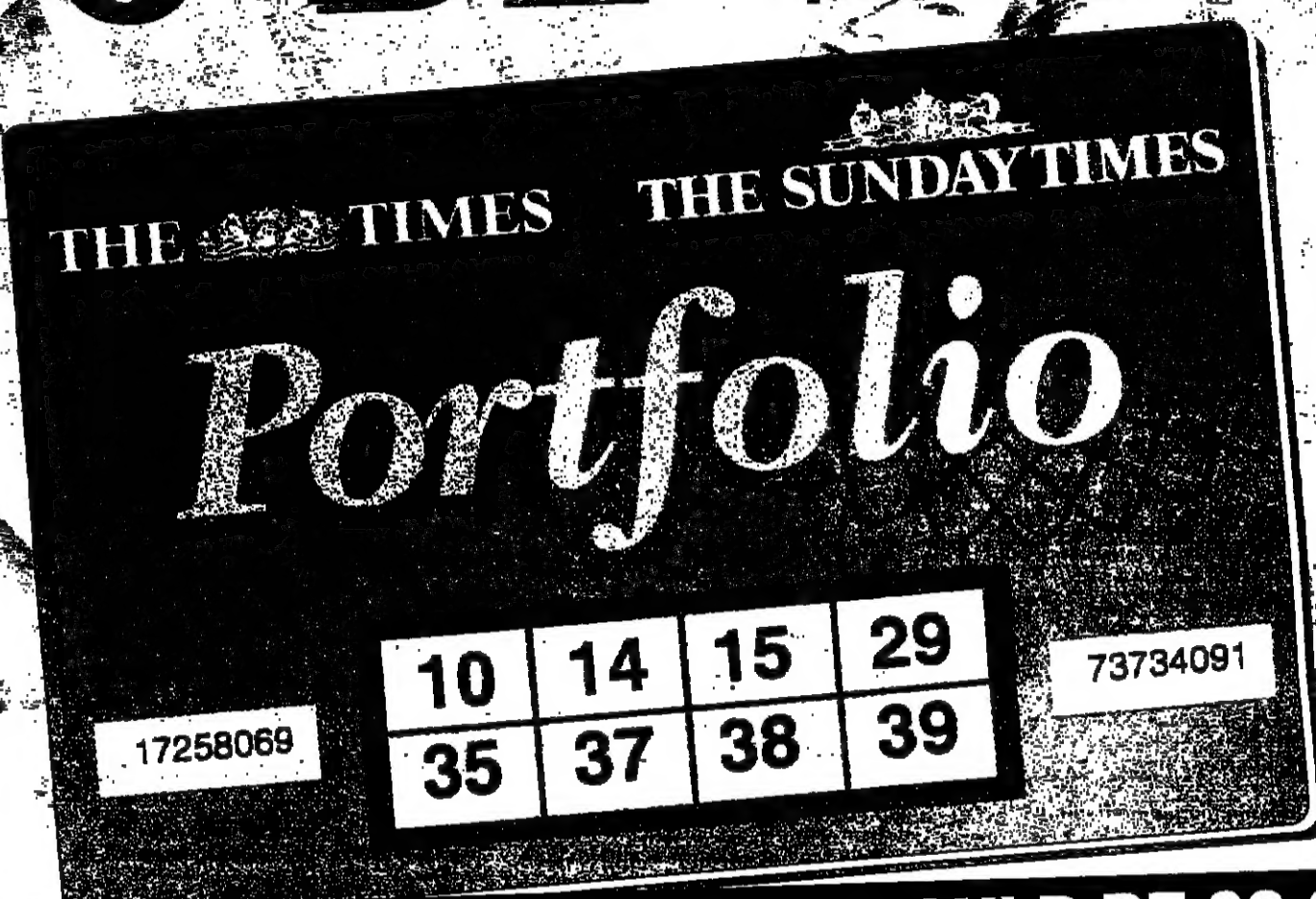
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HOW TO PLAY

- On each individual Portfolio gamecard there are eight numbers printed in a grid. (See example, above)
- These numbers represent eight out of 44 companies listed on the Portfolio panel (see Equity Prices, page 30)
- The eight are your "Portfolio of Shares".
- The 44 companies are taken from the

hundreds whose shares are listed on *The Times* Equity Prices page every day.

- Simply check the share price movement (+ or -) of your eight Portfolio shares.
- For example, on today's Equity Page: if you have No 21 on your gamecard, which today represents the Dixons Group, the Group has gained +4 points. Write +4 in the column provided next to number 21 on the Portfolio panel.
- When you have checked all eight share movements and entered them on to the Portfolio panel on page 30, add them up to obtain your plus or minus total.
- When adding up your total, ignore fractions. I.e., enter 16½ as 16 (the symbol ... means no change).
- If your overall total exactly matches the points required in the Daily Portfolio Dividend, printed on the Portfolio panel on page 30, you win or share the £2,000 daily prize.

WEEKLY ACCUMULATOR GAME

The weekly accumulator game starts in *The Times* on Monday, September 22. To play the weekly accumulator game you simply add up your daily Portfolio totals, Monday to Sunday. If your accumulator total matches exactly the weekly portfolio accumulator dividend, published in the *The Sunday Times*, you win or share the weekly accumulator prize of £10,000.

HOW TO CLAIM YOUR PRIZE

Claims for *The Times* daily Portfolio dividend must be made to the Portfolio claims line on 0171-481 3388 between 9.30am and 3pm on the same day. No claims can be accepted outside these hours and you must claim your prize the day you win. You must have your card with you when you claim. Other persons can claim on your behalf provided they have your card. No responsibility can be accepted for failure to contact the claims office for any reason within the stated hours. In the event of more than one valid claim for any prize, that prize will be divided equally among the winners.

*If your card is not inside today's *Times*, you can get one by calling the card request line on 0171-481 3355 during normal office hours. There will be another gamecard in *The Times* on Monday, September 22, and cards are also available at selected newsagents.

START PLAYING PORTFOLIO — SEE THE EQUITY PRICES PAGE 30

PORTFOLIO RULES 1 The *Times* and *The Sunday Times* Portfolio is free. Purchase of *The Times* and *The Sunday Times* is not a condition of taking part. 2 *Times* Portfolio list comprises of a group of public companies whose shares are listed on the Stock Exchange and quoted in *The Times* Equity Prices page. The *Sunday Times* Portfolio list comprises of a group of public companies whose shares are listed on the Stock Exchange and quoted as the Top 200 companies in *The Sunday Times* Stock Exchange price page. Readers' calculations should be based on whole numbers only. Where a fraction appears the figure should be rounded down to make a whole number e.g. 4½ equals 4. The companies comprising the list will change from day to day. This list (which is numbered 1-44) is divided into four randomly distributed groups of 11

shares. Every Portfolio card contains two numbers from each group and each card contains a unique set of numbers. 3 The *Times* and *The Sunday Times* "dividend" will be the figure in pence which represents the optimum movement in prices (i.e. the largest increase or lowest loss) of a combination of eight (two from each randomly distributed group within the 44 shares) of the 44 shares from each randomly distributed group within the 44 shares of the 44 shares which on any one day comprises *The Times* or *The Sunday Times* Portfolio list. 4 The daily dividend will be announced each day and the weekly dividend will be announced each Sunday in *The Sunday Times*. 5 The *Times* and *The Sunday Times* Portfolio list and details of the daily or weekly dividend will also be available for inspection at the offices of *The Times* and *The Sunday Times*. Cards are freely available at *Times* Newspapers Ltd offices or you can call the

card request line on 0171-481 3355 during normal office hours. 6 If the overall price movement of more than one combination of shares equals the dividend the prize will be equally divided among the claimants holding those combinations of shares. If the prize is unclaimed it will be added to the following day's prize for the daily game or the next week's prize for the accumulator. There is a limited prize pool and in the event of there being more winners than prizes available in the prize pool, *Times* Newspapers Ltd reserve the right to distribute the available prize by a random draw. 7 All claims are subject to scrutiny before payment. Any Portfolio card that is defaced, tampered with or incorrectly printed in any way will be declared void. 8 Employees of *News International* Plc and its subsidiaries and of *Europrint Group* Limited (producers and distributors of the

card) or members of their immediate families are not allowed to play Portfolio. 9 All participants will be subject to these rules. All instructions on How to Play and How to Claim whether published in *The Times*, *The Sunday Times* or on Portfolio cards will be deemed to be part of these rules. The Editor reserves the right to amend the Rules. Any amendments will be published in *The Times* and *The Sunday Times*. 10 In any dispute the Editor's decision is final and no correspondence will be entered into. 11 If for any reason *The Times* or *The Sunday Times* prices page is not published in the normal way Portfolio will be suspended for the day. 12 Persons under the age of 18 are ineligible to play. 13 Winners MUST agree to publication of their names and/or photograph in *The Times* and/or *The Sunday Times*.

THE TIMES

MPs
fight
after

Bishop
Blair
to pic

MPs threaten to fight for changes after Welsh vote

REBEL Labour MPs warned the Government yesterday that they would campaign to change the Welsh assembly even if the people of Wales voted for one on Thursday.

Ted Rowlands, Labour MP for Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney, said that he was still deeply unhappy about the proposals, although he has said he will vote in favour of devolution. His main objection, which is shared by other Labour MPs sceptical of devolution, is that the quango state in Wales will not be dismantled.

There is also concern about the relationship between the 40 Welsh MPs and the proposed 60 members of the Welsh assembly. There is irritation that members of the assembly executive committee will be called ministers, and that this might undermine the role of an MP.

Mr Rowlands asked: "Do we think there are jobs for 100 full-time politicians? Sixty in the Welsh assembly and 40 at Westminster? From my own parliamentary experience I have great doubts that you need that number." He said the White Paper had "serious flaws" and he signalled that he would raise them during Commons debates on devolution.

The Government has made clear also that in certain circumstances ministers from the Welsh assembly will be able to take part directly in negotiations in Brussels.

Mr Rowlands also expressed fears that the Secretary of State for Wales would be "something of a eunuch

Labour dissidents will continue to rebel even if there is support for an assembly, writes

Valerie Elliott

without executive power and without a budget", without the power the position now holds in the Cabinet or unable to negotiate extra cash for Wales.

Ron Davies, Welsh Secretary, has consistently dismissed the sniping from Labour critics. He has told close colleagues that the opponents to devolution were of the older generation of Labour MPs.

There is nervousness, however, that even without a high-profile campaigner urging the Welsh to vote "no", there is still deep uncertainty or apathy among a large body of voters. There was concern yesterday about a poll for HTV Wales, which gave a lead of about 3 per cent to the "yes" campaign. A third of those questioned were still undecided and ministers are anxious to find out if the Scottish result has made any impact.

Tony Blair, who will campaign in North Wales today, will reiterate the need for Britain to modernise its constitution and for the people of Wales to take part in the reforms. He will seek to assure more anglicised voters that a "yes" vote is not a vote to break-up the United Kingdom.

The Labour Party leadership is aware that some opponents fear the creation of a separatist state. Mr Blair has made clear however that Wales will not have the same powers as Scotland and that key decisions on such issues as social security, defence, security and foreign affairs will continue to be made by the Cabinet for the whole nation. His message will be repeated by a line-up of Cabinet ministers who will campaign in Wales. David Blunkett,

Education and Employment Secretary, in Welshpool, mid-Wales yesterday pledged that a Welsh assembly would bring better standards to Welsh schools. He said the Tory legacy in Wales was that one in 10 Welsh pupils left school without any GCSE qualification, and that teaching numeracy, communication, and information technology was inadequate in four out of every ten Welsh schools.

"Just Say No" supporters will launch their final push tonight at a rally in Llandrindod Wells to be addressed by Michael Ancram, the Conservatives' chief spokesman on constitutional affairs. William Hague, the Conservative leader and a former Welsh Secretary, will tomorrow make an appeal to voters to reject the assembly when he tours Wales.

Referendum rules, page 18
Letters, page 19



A clear run: Tony Banks on the pitch. It was the same at the shops

Trying day as Banks team attempts to sell big issue on the street

By SIMON DE BRUXELLES

NOBODY was trying too hard to get in Tony Banks's way yesterday. Not when he was allowed to score a try on a visit to Cardiff Arms Park, and certainly not when he tried to whip up interest in the Welsh devolution campaign on a visit to Swansea shopping centre.

Perhaps they were just avoiding the stiff breeze, but many shoppers ducked into doorways as the Sports Minister and his entourage approached. Some of the scurrying shoppers looked the other way with almost exactly the same expression they wore while pretending not to see a *Big Issue* seller with a sleeping bag and bull terrier.

So Mr Banks cornered the *Big Issue* seller, named Llewellyn. He was not alone in being thoroughly confused about the campaign, which has been dogged by apathy. Afterwards, Llewellyn complained that he had not yet witnessed any benefit to come from devolution: "As far as I'm concerned, it's just a lot of people talking nonsense on the telly."

Elaine Kavanagh was one of several who complained that they had yet to receive any of the much-heralded public information pamphlets through their letter boxes. She said: "I'm inclined not to vote at all

unless someone can tell me what the benefits will be to Wales. How can we vote without know what the issues are?"

Finding a Welsh person in the small group distributing leaflets and lapel stickers in the pedestrian precinct was not easy. "I'm just down from London for the week to help out," said one. Another Labour activist who preferred not to be named had come from Northampton to lend his support and hand out Vote Yes balloons.

Earlier, Mr Banks had put on a track suit and posed for photographs with the Cardiff rugby team, who generously allowed him to score a try. He was anxious to protest that he was not just a token Cockney parachuted in to pep up the campaign. His wife, Sally, is from Carmarthen.

Mr Banks said: "Besides the family connection, I have a very direct political interest in the campaign as, after Wales, it will be London's turn to vote for more local democracy and an elected body to represent its interests. I can't honestly see why anyone would vote against more autonomy for their community. To me, it just seems like common sense."



Ted Rowlands warned of "serious flaws"

Bishop backs Blair's right to pick clergy

By RUTH GLEDHILL, RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

THE man who is understood to have been rejected for the job of Bishop of Liverpool by the Prime Minister has defended Tony Blair's constitutional right to exercise a choice.

The Right Rev Gavin Reid, Bishop of Maidstone and a close friend of the Archbishop of Canterbury, was speaking amid renewed calls for disestablishment of the Church after Mr Blair exercised his right to reject the two candidates put forward by the Crown Appointments Commission for Liverpool, one of the most prestigious bishoprics in England.

Bishop Reid, 63, said that Mr Blair had "a constitutional right to do this and it would be a bit disturbing if he never used it." "As someone who believes in the value of establishment, I welcome a Prime Minister who believes in these matters."

"Until the Government and the people of this country do not want establishment, I do not think the Church should be thinking of abandoning it."

However, he said it was speculation to suggest that his name had been put forward to succeed the Right Rev David Sheppard. "I would be amazed if my name had been put forward because it is not in the custom of the commission to offer diocesan jobs to people of my age."

The Ven George Austin, Archdeacon of York and a former member of the commission, said he had become a convert to disestablishment. He called for the process by which bishops are appointed to be reviewed, and said it was time for the Church to sever its links with the State.

He said the present process led to the appointment of bland bishops who were "clones" of the Archbishop

of the Canterbury at the time. "Because eight of the 12 members of the commission have to agree on a name before it can go forward, this means that the names agreed are inevitably those that nobody objects to. This means that the mavericks never get through. We could do with a few more mavericks."

Downing Street officials confirmed that Mr Blair, a devout Anglican, was taking an active interest in church affairs and that he had been personally involved in the latest selection process. Mr Blair had asked to see more names before making a choice of which one to put forward to the monarch, who has been responsible for appointing bishops since before the Norman conquest.

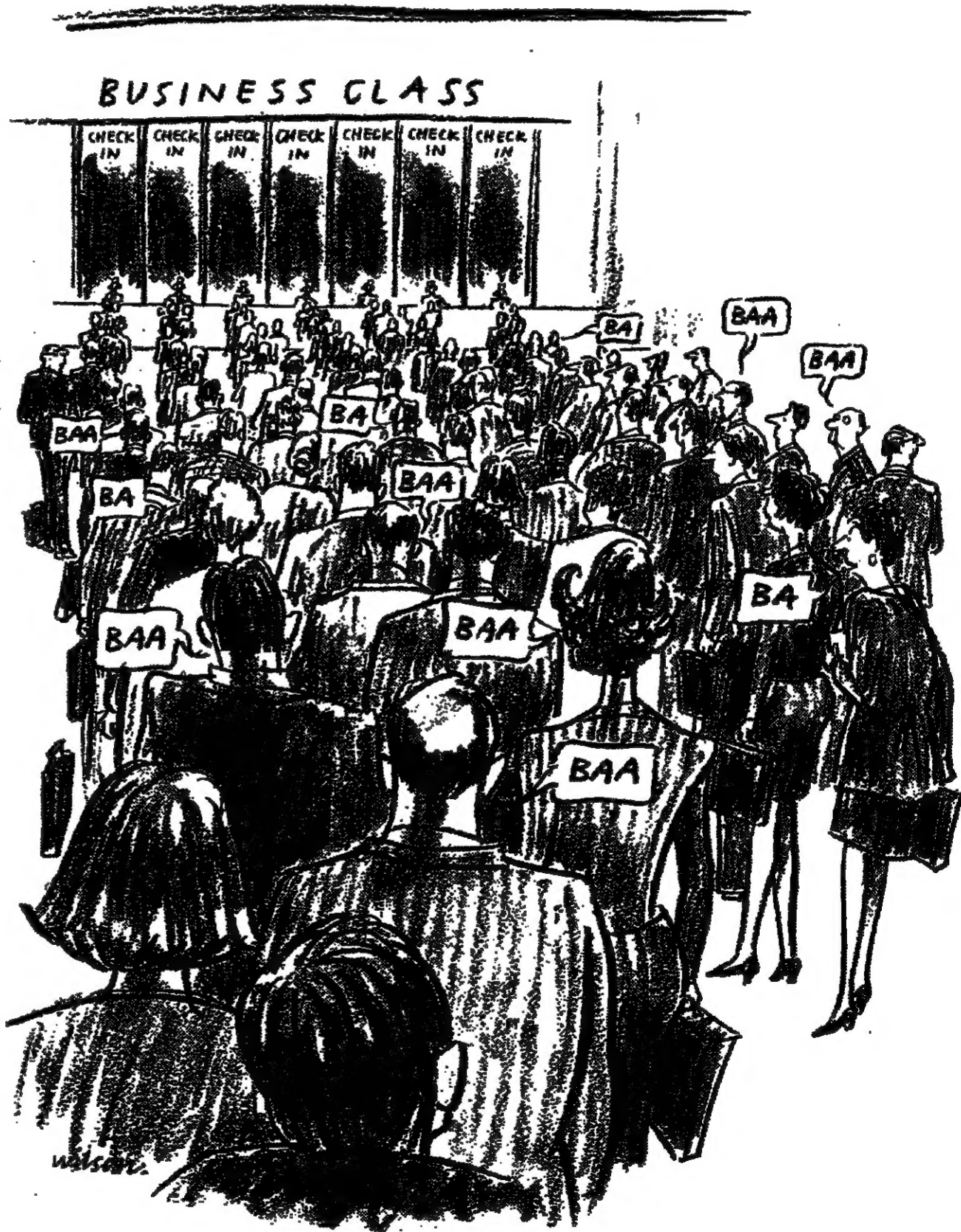
However, Downing Street sources also made it clear that the two names already put forward had not necessarily been excluded from the final choice.

England is the only part of the Anglican community where bishops are not directly elected by the Church. Since 1977 a commission has put forward what it considers are the two best candidates.

Leading article and Letters, page 19



Austin said selection process was flawed



Warning: Sheep get fleeced.

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Clinton nominee quits fray

FROM TOM RHODES
IN WASHINGTON

WILLIAM WELD, the patrician former Republican Governor of Massachusetts, withdrew his nomination as American Ambassador to Mexico yesterday, citing victory in the most protracted of Washington's recent political battles to the conservative forces of Jesse Helms.

Bowing to inevitable defeat after last week's theatrical public refusal by Mr Helms, the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, to countenance him as President Clinton's nominee, Mr Weld told the

White House that he would no longer pursue the Mexico job.

In announcing his decision, he was expected last night to seek no further diplomatic role in the Clinton Administration and return to the private sector as an investment banker.

The imbroglio between Mr Helms, a southern arch-conservative, and Mr Weld, a liberal Boston Brahmin and member of the East Coast elite, had endured throughout the long summer months, a struggle highlighting the divisions between the radical and moderate wings of the Republican Party.

From the start, Mr Helms, the

North Carolina senator who has proved the most persistent thorn in the side of Clinton foreign policy, had argued that Mr Weld was too soft on drugs to represent Washington in Mexico, a country plagued by cartels and a main channel for narcotics into the United States.

The former Governor, whose recent misfortune included last year's unsuccessful attempt to win a Senate seat in Massachusetts, openly backs the medical use of marijuana and needle-exchange programmes.

Privately, Mr Helms, who has long shown open contempt for homosexuals, feminists, campaigners for af-

firmative action and abortion supporters, viewed Mr Weld as too liberal in every sense.

A pro-choice Republican, Mr Weld had publicly advertised the homosexual members of his staff during his time as Governor. He resigned from the post in July in what he described as a personal effort to seek the ambassadorship. Since then, he has campaigned for the nomination and had regular support from a White House only too eager to watch the Republican Party tear itself apart in front of the nation.

With the return of Congress after the summer recess, however, the bat-

tle was brought to a head on Friday when Mr Helms refused even to grant a hearing to Mr Weld during a half-hour Senate meeting.

Repeatedly banging his gavel to drown the interruptions of liberals, Mr Helms had even managed to taunt his enemy with the words: "Got your ticket to Mexico yet?" as the two shook hands afterwards.

Mr Helms, who became the chairman of the committee not through any knowledge of foreign policy but rather because he was the longest-serving Republican on it, has maintained a consistently obstructive stance towards the White House.

Jerusalem fury at settlers' takeover

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM AND NICK BLANFORD IN BEIRUT

TWO flat-roofed Arab houses in annexed east Jerusalem emerged yesterday as a new Middle East flashpoint. Jewish settlers moved in under cover of darkness immediately after Binyamin Netanyahu, the Prime Minister, had pledged to veto an adjoining Jewish housing project.

Palestinian leaders and leading opposition Israeli politicians condemned the move as likely to provoke renewed confrontation and Mr Netanyahu condemned the action of the settlers.

Islamic groups, which have threatened more suicide attacks in Jerusalem, were quick to call for retaliation and the Israeli security forces are braced for riots after Muslim weekly prayers on Friday.

Yael Dayan, the leading Labour Party politician and daughter of the late Moshe Dayan, the war hero, was one of many politicians who came to the tense area at the foot of the Mount of Olives. "I hate to say it, but the next act of [Palestinian] terror will stem from here. These settlers will then be guilty and what is more, Mr Netanyahu will be guilty."

The houses were bought from their Arab owner with funds supplied by a Miami-based magnate, Irving Moskowitz, and leased to the settlers. Mr Netanyahu had promised to veto Mr Moskowitz's plans to build homes for 70 Jewish families in the Ras al-Amoud area overlooking al-

Aqsa Mosque. Hundreds of heavily armed troops and border police were sent to protect the three settler families whose wrecked cars bore witness to stone-throwing by local Palestinians soon after the takeover.

As the settlers moved in according to a pre-arranged plan, supported by some leading right-wingers in the Israeli Government, the prayer leader in a nearby mosque shouted to local residents through a loudspeaker: "Come out and attack the Zionists. They are taking your land." Eyad Silwadi, a Palestinian, shouted in Hebrew: "Maniacs."

Rabin widow snubs leader

Jerusalem: The feud between Yitzhak Rabin's widow, Leah, and Binyamin Netanyahu erupted in public yesterday as Mrs Rabin refused permission for the Prime Minister to lay a wreath at the spot where her husband was gunned down by a right-wing extremist in 1995 (Christopher Walker writes). "There is no reason for such a public relations trick, for this fraud, this hypocrisy," she said.

Mrs Rabin has accused Mr Netanyahu of stirring the inclement campaign against her husband that encouraged his murderer.

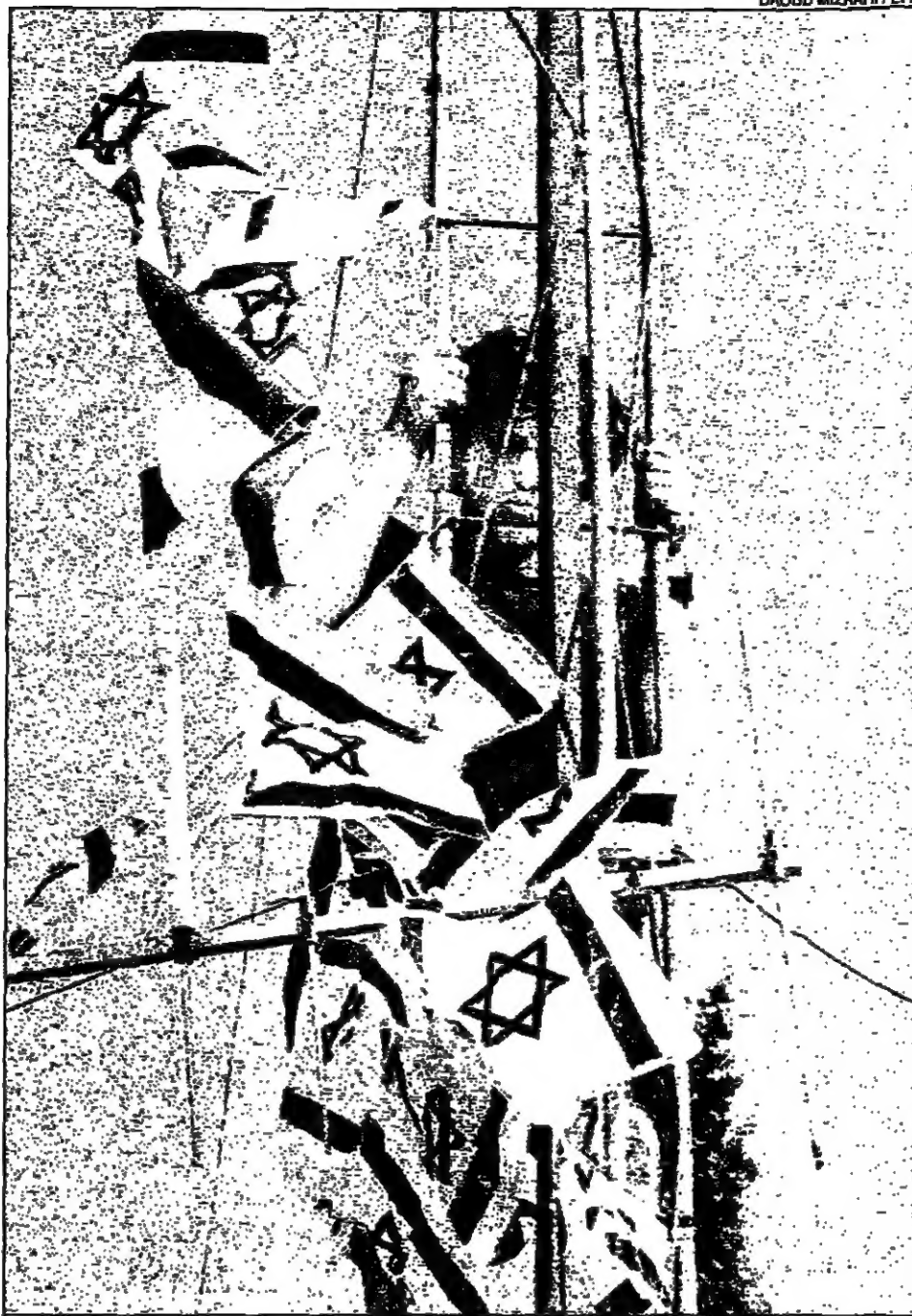
These are our buildings. You came at night, like thieves.

The determined settlers were soon rushing in supplies of food, attaching strings of Star of David flags to the roofs of the houses, fitting closed-circuit television cameras and plastering the buildings with stickers proclaiming "Jerusalem belongs to us".

As well as the Jerusalem troubles, the past six weeks have witnessed a serious worsening of fighting in southern Lebanon between Shia Muslim guerrillas, mainly Hezbollah, and the Israeli Army. Yesterday Madeleine Albright, the American Secretary of State, made a surprise visit to Beirut, apparently in response to the increased tension. She offered little hope that the peace process could be salvaged.

Ms Albright, who ended her inaugural tour of the Middle East yesterday, said: "I am an optimist, but I cannot make any predictions of success based on my discussions this week." It was the first time that an American Secretary of State had visited the Lebanese capital since 1983.

Ms Albright flew by helicopter from Cyprus to the new US Embassy in the hills above Beirut before meeting President Hrawi and Rafik Hariri, the Lebanese Prime Minister. Her visit to Lebanon, which was kept secret until the last minute, is believed to have been prompted by the worsening crisis in the south.



A Jewish settler fixes a string of Israeli flags to one of the seized houses yesterday

Namibia ship finds suspected site of German jet crash

BY RAY KENNEDY IN JOHANNESBURG
AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

A NAMIBIAN ship appears to have discovered the site where a German military aircraft plunged into the Atlantic Ocean, a German Defence Ministry spokesman said yesterday.

The ship's crew had discovered a large pool of oil off the West African coast, the spokesman said. The Namibian fisheries protection vessel had made the discovery close to an area where rescuers searching for the Tupolev Tu154 had earlier recovered part of an aircraft seat and some German papers.

He said the ministry had no information on the fate of a missing US Air Force C141 cargo plane. Officials have said they feared the two planes had collided in mid-air. Both planes vanished on Saturday, with a total of 33 people on board.

The Tupolev was carrying 12 German Marines who were due to take part in the South African Navy's 75th anniversary celebrations, the wives of two of them and ten crew members. The other missing aircraft, with nine crew on

board, was on a flight from Windhoek, capital of Namibia, to Ascension Island.

Kathy Bell, general manager of the South African Airline Pilots' Association, said that if the aircraft had collided it was a tragedy that had been waiting to happen. Large areas of increasingly crowded South African skies were governed by poor and outdated air traffic control operations. She said it was possible that the military pilots were not making use of in-flight broadcast procedure, now adopted by most airlines operating flights to South Africa. Airline captains radio details of their positions every five or ten minutes in order to alert other pilots and ensure adequate separation levels.

The German aircraft was not fitted with "black box" recording or collision alert systems, the ministry spokesman said. This would have given the investigators clues to what happened before the crash, while a collision alert system would have informed the pilot of approaching danger.

WORLD IN BRIEF

US troops arrive on ex-Soviet soil

Moscow: Five hundred American troops parachuted into Kazakhstan yesterday at the start of joint peacekeeping exercises with several former Soviet republics (Robin Lodge writes). The manoeuvres, the first of their kind to involve American and Russian troops on former Soviet territory, will last for six days with a total of 1,400 men from more than a dozen nations.

The exercises are aimed at improving co-ordination between Nato forces and those of the former Soviet bloc. General John Sheehan, commander of US Atlantic forces, who was the first to jump, said: "The US interest is that the Central Asian republics live in stability." But he added: "A message I would like to leave is that there is no nation on the face of the Earth that we cannot get to."

British exercise in Ukraine

London: British troops will take part in a military exercise with Ukraine this week for the first time, to strengthen links that were forged during peacekeeping duties in Bosnia-Herzegovina (Michael Evans writes). Soldiers from the 2nd and 4th Battalions of The Parachute Regiment, backed by Royal Engineers, three RAF Hercules and a field ambulance unit, will be training tomorrow with paratroopers from Ukraine and Poland in an exercise codenamed Cossack Steppe. George Robertson, the Defence Secretary, who flies to Ukraine later today after a brief visit to Warsaw, will see how the new post-Cold War military links between Britain and countries in Eastern Europe are rapidly developing.

Norway poll signals change

Oslo: The seven-year rule of Norway's minority Labour Government seemed to be ending as the country voted yesterday in an election with polls putting Labour's support below the minimum it demands to stay on. The two final opinion polls of a campaign, fought mainly over health and care for the elderly, put Labour at 35.7 per cent and 34.3 per cent. The Prime Minister, Thorbjørn Jagland, frustrated by calls from the Opposition for a new administration with fresh policies, says Labour must match its 1993 result — 36.9 per cent — if it is to stay for another four-year term. (Reuters)

Chubais is 'murder target'

Moscow: Russia's intelligence services have strengthened security around Anatoli Chubais, right, the country's most powerful and controversial minister, after a tip-off that he was about to be assassinated (Richard Beeston writes).

A contract was reportedly put out against the Deputy Prime Minister, who masterminded President Yeltsin's re-election and oversees economic reforms, by an oil company with huge tax arrears.



EU overtures to Iran

Brussels: The European Union agreed in principle to send its ambassadors back to Iran, but said it would first discuss the decision with Tehran. Officials will probably put the proposals to the Iranian Government on the fringes of next week's United Nations General Assembly in New York. Senior EU diplomats were withdrawn from Tehran in April after a German court ruled that Iran's leadership had ordered political assassinations in Germany. (Reuters)

Cook backs Bosnia stay

Brussels: Robin Cook added his voice to calls for the international military force in Bosnia, due to pull out next June, to stay longer to build on the success of last weekend's elections. "If the British troops and the others all pull out next summer, there is a risk that a lot of the work that has been done could be undone," the Foreign Secretary said on arrival at a meeting of European Union foreign ministers. (AP)

Briton killed in Alps

Chamonix: A British climber died and three others were injured when an avalanche swept them into a 60ft crevasse on Mont Blanc, rescue services said. The accident happened at about 10,000ft, as five Britons who were roped together were hit by the 200-yard-wide avalanche. Two of them managed to climb out and raise the alarm. (AFP)



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THE TIMES

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CHANGING TIMES

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ps arrive viet soil

...traps parachuted into the start of joint peacekeeping... the first of their kind to involve... of former Soviet territory will... from more than a... of improving co-ordination... of the former Soviet bloc... The US interest is that the... But he added: "A... there is no nation on the..."

rise in Ukraine

...take part in a military exercise... the first time to strengthen links... peacekeeping duties in Bosnia... The 49th Fighter Wing in New Mexico, home base of all 53 F17A planes, yesterday suspended routine flights while maintenance checks were made.

signals change

...of New York minority Labour... the country voted... Labour's support... The two final... over health and... and \$4.5 per... "frustrated by... with... result - 30..."

murder target

...the first time to strengthen links... peacekeeping duties in Bosnia... The 49th Fighter Wing in New Mexico, home base of all 53 F17A planes, yesterday suspended routine flights while maintenance checks were made.

to Iran

...the first time to strengthen links... peacekeeping duties in Bosnia... The 49th Fighter Wing in New Mexico, home base of all 53 F17A planes, yesterday suspended routine flights while maintenance checks were made.

Bosnia stay

...the first time to strengthen links... peacekeeping duties in Bosnia... The 49th Fighter Wing in New Mexico, home base of all 53 F17A planes, yesterday suspended routine flights while maintenance checks were made.

d in Alps

...the first time to strengthen links... peacekeeping duties in Bosnia... The 49th Fighter Wing in New Mexico, home base of all 53 F17A planes, yesterday suspended routine flights while maintenance checks were made.

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Part of the Stealth fighter's fuselage appears to fall off, sending the jet out of control. Major Bryan Knight then ejects, and parachutes to safety, while his plane hits the ground and explodes

US Air Force grounds Stealth fighters as air show crash pilot is praised

FROM JAMES BONE
IN NEW YORK

THE United States Air Force grounded all its remaining Stealth fighters yesterday after the crash of an F117A Nighthawk as it performed combat manoeuvres at

a Baltimore airshow. Spectators on Sunday saw the black fighter, America's secret weapon in the Gulf War, disintegrate overhead and its pilot parachute to safety. Amateur video showed the plane, which requires constant computer calculations to maintain its equilibrium, veering into a roll after a piece of the fuselage apparently broke off and then tumbling to the ground. The jet, carrying 11,000lb of fuel, landed in the front garden of a bungalow and burst into flames. The only person inside was un-

harmd. Four people on the ground suffered minor cuts and bruises. As firefighters attempted to control the blaze, military police cordoned off the scene to protect the plane's radar-evading technology. "It is a secret aircraft," said Captain Drew Sullins, of the

Maryland National Guard. "Obviously we want to protect it the best way we can." The pilot, Major Bryan Knight, was taken to hospital after landing in a residential neighbourhood in his parachute with no serious injuries. William Cohen, the Defence

Secretary, praised him yesterday for staying in the \$45 million (\$28 million) aircraft as long as possible to avert a disaster. "To watch the film of him waiting until the final moments before ejecting truly complements the kind of courage and dedication that is

exhibited day in and day out by men and women in the air force all over the world," Mr Cohen said. The 49th Fighter Wing in New Mexico, home base of all 53 F17A planes, yesterday suspended routine flights while maintenance checks were made.

Purged leader urges Tiananmen rethink

FROM JAMES PRINGLE IN BEIJING

IN WHAT appeared to be a courageous move that directly challenges the Communist Party line, the disgraced former party chief Zhao Ziyang has appealed to the party to reassess its verdict that the Tiananmen Square protests were a "counter-revolutionary rebellion", party sources said yesterday.

Mr Zhao showed sympathy for the students demonstrating for democracy in 1989, and urged them to leave the square peacefully. In what would be Mr Zhao's first political act since he was purged, the 77-year-old former head of the party, who died last February, has apparently sent a letter to the current 15th party congress in Beijing.

The letter appears to bring him into contention with Li Peng, the unpopular Prime Minister who signed the martial law Act that led to the bloody crackdown on June 4, 1989, in which hundreds of students died. Deng himself, however, had taken the ultimate decision to break up the



demonstrations. Mr Zhao, who is still regarded warily by China's leaders because of the popularity of his relatively liberal political and economic views, described his letter as an open message to the 2,048 delegates attending the congress, which aims to set China's course for the next five years.

There was no official confirmation that the letter circulating in Beijing was actually from Mr Zhao, and a spokesman for the congress, Xu Guangchun, said tersely while introducing "model" workers to the press: "We have not seen that sort of letter. With regard

to the question of June 4, our party and Government have already made the right judgment."

Just before the congress started, a group of Mr Zhao's supporters openly appealed to the congress to free him from house arrest. Many Chinese are still angered by Tiananmen, and the issue is only one that will not go away for party leaders.

A former associate of Mr Zhao said: "I cannot confirm that Zhao is the author of this letter, but it is the kind of thing he would say, and this matter has got to be addressed sooner or later, especially if China is to regain widespread respect in the world."

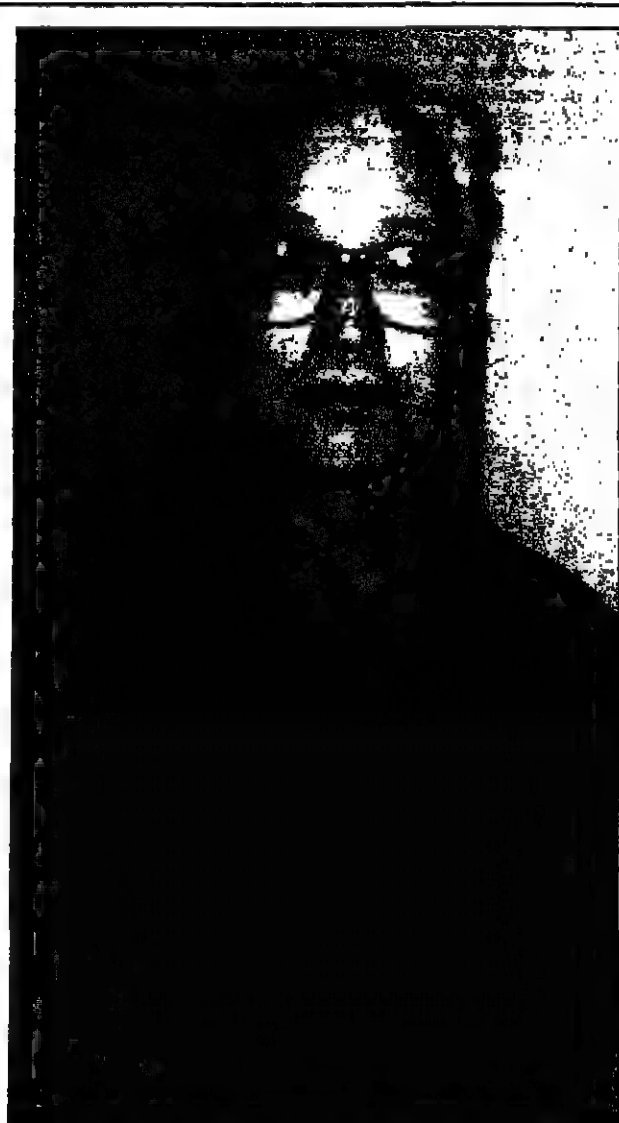
Mr Zhao, who has been under house arrest since his downfall but is allowed out sometimes to play golf and visit other provinces, wrote in the letter: "It is useless to determine the nature of the movement as a counter-revolutionary rebellion. Everyone knows that at the time most of the students wanted punishment of the corrupt and to

promote political reform and not to overthrow the Communist Party. The problem of reassessing June 4 will have to be resolved sooner or later."

Mr Zhao said that, since it was not a counter-revolutionary rebellion, armed suppression should not have been used to end it. Diplomats said that corruption remained an issue of major concern to most Chinese. Just before the congress started, a former Beijing party chief, Chen Xitong, was expelled from the party for corruption.

Envoys said that when Deng died in February the current party chief, Jiang Zemin, turned down Mr Zhao's request to attend the funeral service. With Deng's death, however, it had become possible to think of a reassessment of the Tiananmen Square incident.

At a press conference relating to the congress, a "model" plumber from Shanghai, Xu Hu, was asked about the Tiananmen incident. "I think our Government has already handled this well," he said.



Zhao scolded by Deng for taking students' side

Plea that led to Zhao's disgrace

FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY IN HONG KONG

THE last time I saw Zhao Ziyang - the last time anyone saw him at liberty - was at Sam on May 19, 1989, when he entered Tiananmen Square and, speaking through a loud-hailer, said to the students who swarmed about him: "Sorry, sorry, too late, too late. You should criticise us and blame us."

Standing behind him, a grim-faced Li Peng said nothing. By midnight Mr Zhao was under arrest and Mr Li was announcing the imposition of martial law, his voice booming across the square from loudspeakers.

That triggered a rush by thousands of students towards the west of Beijing where, to their astonishment, they were able to block the army, which had daily been drawing ever closer to the centre of the city.

What we did not know was that on May 17 Mr Zhao had attended a meeting of the Politburo Standing Committee at Deng Xiaoping's mansion behind the Forbidden City. Deng, who did not trust the relatively young men on the committee, had also summoned some of the "immortals", retired revolutionary grandees whom he knew he

could rally to support a crackdown. At this meeting, Mr Zhao was scolded by Deng for encouraging the students. Deng reportedly said he had the army behind him; when Mr Zhao replied that he had student backing, Deng said that meant he had no support.

On May 18, Mr Zhao and three other Politburo members, including Mr Li, visited hunger-striking students in hospital. There, as seen on television, Mr Zhao told the students that their aims and the party's were the same, and that they should abandon their fast.

That same day, Mikhail Gorbachev, then the Soviet leader, left China, where he had spoken to Deng, Mr Li and Mr Zhao. His spokesman told me, off the record: "The only one of those guys that the boss ever wants to see again is Zhao."

On May 19, Mr Zhao told another Politburo meeting that he took full responsibility for the demonstrations and offered to resign. Deng rejected that, because it would have proved that the leaders were in disagreement. It was from that meeting that Mr Zhao took his car to the square, for his last moments at liberty.

Mrs Mandela bids for top ANC post

Power could be the best refuge for President Mandela's ex-wife from the mounting accusations against her, writes R. W. Johnson from Johannesburg

WINNIE Madikizela-Mandela, the former wife of President Mandela, who is facing hearings over her alleged complicity in the murders of a child activist, Stompie Seipei, and a Soweto doctor, Abu-Baker Asvat, now finds herself at the centre of two new storms.

First, Jerry Richardson, the former coach of her infamous Mandela United Football Club, who is serving life imprisonment for Stompie's murder, has confessed to the murder of another township activist, a teenage girl called Kuki Zwane, whom Richardson says, he killed on Mrs Mandela's orders.

Mrs Mandela merely told him that "Kuki Zwane is disturbing me, she's bothering me", and this was, he alleges, enough to sentence the girl to death. There is speculation that Richardson may at last be willing to testify against Mrs Mandela.

At the same time, however, the ANC Women's League, of which Mrs Mandela is president, has formally nominated her for the ANC deputy presidency, a post which will be filled at the party congress next month when the incumbent, Thabo Mbeki, steps up to the presidency in succession to President Mandela. This constitutes a serious bid for power as President Mandela prepares to leave the scene. Given the ANC's dominance of the political system, the party's deputy presidency brings with it the deputy presidency of the country.

With this nomination the cat is really among the pigeons. Mrs Mandela has never attempted to run for party office before; now she is aiming to

establish for herself a position of such unchallengeable authority that the numerous allegations that dog her will become a thing of the past.

Mrs Mandela may, indeed, have her eye on the presidency itself, for there are widespread doubts that the uncharismatic Mr Mbeki will be able to fill President Mandela's shoes, and the magic of the Mandela name could make her a powerful challenger before long.

Until now the names of a number of other essentially nondescript politicians have been tossed around as possible Deputy Presidents - all of them clients or cronies of Mr Mbeki. He has been careful to stay on the right side of Mrs Mandela and has sometimes even taken up the public cudgels for her, something few other ANC politicians are willing to do.

Now, however, all this seems likely to end. If Mrs Mandela presses her bid, Mr Mbeki will have no option but to run his own campaign against her - for the notion of Mrs Mandela as Deputy President would alienate all manner of domestic and international constituencies.

Any contest featuring Mrs Mandela will be rough. In the past all elections involving her within the Women's League have left in their wake allegations of intimidatory pressure. It is, nonetheless, hard to see Mr Mbeki losing such a vote, but Mrs Mandela has already begun to make pointed allegations of the complicity of "leading ANC moderates" in the murder of Chris Hani, the charismatic Communist Party leader. There is here clearly a threat that Mrs Mandela, if publicly thwarted by Mr Mbeki, may try to broaden her allegations to include him.

The pressure will mount on Mrs Mbeki to withdraw her candidacy. The possibility is only too obvious that the *quid pro quo* for this could be the official dismissal of all the current allegations and accusations against her.

The next few weeks in the run-up to the congress promises to be full of drama, especially as President Mandela himself has yet to show his own hand in the matter. peace and tolerance. Let us rediscover French virtues."

Royal mix of fantasy and fable falls flat

FROM TOM RHOODES IN WASHINGTON

THE pre-publicity that heralded the "expose" of the Royal Family by Kitty Kelley, the American biographer, was in glaring contrast to the dull thud with which the book's launch was expected to be greeted in America last night.

An examination of *The Royals*, published in the United States today, shows it to be a racy mixture of fact and fiction; little more than a collection of idle hearsay and unsubstantiated claims from a biographer whose timing could not have been worse.

The death of Diana, Princess of Wales, and subsequent trouble for the Royal Family have been so reverentially absorbed into the American psyche that Ms Kelley's publishers must be wondering why they paid this "most fearless" of biographers a \$3 million advance.

The book has been deemed unpublishable in Britain, not merely for reasons of taste but also because the main characters, including the Queen, the Duke of Edinburgh, Princess Margaret, the Prince of Wales and the Princess Royal, probably would reap vast sums under British libel law.

Launched on NBC television last night, *The Royals* alleges serial marital infidelities by members of the Royal Family, but offers only the unsubstantiated gossip of courtiers as proof.

At its most revealing, the book paints a sometimes affectionate and otherwise damning portrait of life among the Windsors.

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Tennis star serves up pacifist Marseillaise

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN PARIS

YANNICK NOAH, the French tennis champion turned rock musician, has outraged old soldiers and traditionalists by recording a new version of the *Marseillaise*, replacing the bloodthirsty words of the French national anthem with protestations of peace and love. The

original, which was written as the revolutionary army marched to war in 1792, calls on French citizens to raise the "blood-soaked banner" and "water the soil of France with the impure gore" of enemy tyrants.

By contrast Noah's version, released earlier this year as a single entitled *Oh réve* (Oh dream), gently urges: "Let us try to open our spirits, across the country, to

peace and tolerance. Let us rediscover French virtues."

Since the single was released, French radio and television stations have been deluged with complaints that the sanitised version is an insult to French national and military pride. "The national anthem is a treasure that should not be tampered with," Jean-Pierre Diaz told *Le Parisien*.

EU budget fight beckons

Bonn is taking
Thatcher line
on funding
says Charles
Bremner

THE future of Britain's special rebate from the European Union budget came into question yesterday as Germany and The Netherlands insisted they paid too much to Brussels, and southern European states refused to consider giving up the heavy flow of EU cash they receive.

The lines for a long and bitter battle over EU funding were drawn by foreign ministers when they met for the first review of the plan to invite states from Central Europe and Cyprus to start membership talks early next year. Most members support the Commission's proposal that spending be held steady at the present ceiling of 1.27 per cent of gross domestic product. The quarrel, which promises to drag on until 1999, springs from the need to switch resources to pay for the inclusion of poor states from the former communist bloc. Spain and Portugal said yesterday there was no question of agreeing to proposals to cut the lavish regional aid that they receive to switch the funds to financing the probable entry of Poland, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Slovenia, Hungary and Cyprus.

"If extra money is needed for enlargement, it will have to be found elsewhere," said Abel Matutes, the Spanish Foreign Minister. Greece and Ireland, both strong beneficiaries, are

EUROPE'S FIVE-YEAR CALENDAR			
1997	1998	1999	2000
October 2: Amsterdam: Signing of new Union Treaty. Late October: European Commission issues key economic forecasts showing which countries likely to qualify for EMU. November 20-21: EU special summit (in Luxembourg) to tackle unemployment.	January: Britain takes over EU presidency. EU states start ratifying Treaty of Amsterdam (successor to Maastricht). Membership negotiations start with Cyprus and chosen states from Eastern Europe.	January: New spending package takes effect, incorporating reformed CAP and regional aid.	January: New spending package takes effect, incorporating reformed CAP and regional aid.
December 12-13: EU Summit (Luxembourg): Must decide which East European countries will be invited to start negotiations to join EU. Also due to agree on "conduct code" to try to bring business and savings taxes into line. Britain due to state intentions on monetary union.	May 2-3: (provisional dates): Special summit in Brussels, chaired by UK, to choose founding members of single currency. Exchange rates to be set between currencies of future euro zone.	January 1: EMU launched. Germany takes over EU presidency.	January: euro notes and coins enter circulation. Old currencies disappear.
June 16-17: Cardiff EU Summit. Argument likely on future EU	January 1: EMU launched. Germany takes over EU presidency.	June: Elections to European Parliament.	From 2002: Cyprus and Central European states join EU.

also resisting any cut in their hefty EU income.

Complicating the quarrel is the insistence by Germany, The Netherlands and Sweden that they pay far too high a share of the EU's £50 billion budget. Their argument is the same as Margaret Thatcher's in her long battle in the 1980s to reduce the net British contribution.

Since German reunification, Bonn estimates it pays about 65 per cent of the net burden of the EU each year. The Dutch calculate that they are the biggest contributor per head. Klaus Kinkel, the German Foreign Minister, told colleagues: "We want a fairer balance and a better flow of money back."

Karel Van Miert, the Dutch minister, said the Agenda 2000 plan for enlarging the EU was "unacceptable" as it stood. The Netherlands wants greater "proportionality" in its contribution. The German-Dutch offensive was denounced as "un-European" by Belgium. Erik Derycke, the Belgian Foreign Minister,

said: "The insidious debate about 'fair return' must stop. It is against the spirit of solidarity."

Jacques Santer, the Commission President, used similar language when Germany launched its budget offensive at a weekend meeting of finance ministers. Britain, still one of the bigger net contributors, says there is no question of giving up the rebate. It is emphasising the need to cut spending by reforming the common agricultural policy, which consumes more than

half the annual budget. The Commission's reform plans, drawn up as part of the enlargement programme, do not go far enough, Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, told EU colleagues. The eventual financial package is subject to unanimous voting, so the veto applies.

EU officials are worried that the fight over money could set back the process of reforming the spending programmes and enlargement. Another obstacle was thrown up yesterday when France, Belgium

and Italy said no new members should be allowed into the EU until it had reformed its decision-making institutions to cope with the expansion. The three, supported by Austria, will add a declaration to the Amsterdam treaty, when it is signed next month, to this effect. The Amsterdam summit which produced the treaty is deemed to have failed to revamp the Commission and voting mechanisms necessary to prevent paralysis when the EU expands to more than 20 members.



A Dutch mounted policeman emerges from a smoke hazard during a practice session yesterday for duty at a national parade in The Hague today

Italy toasts bumper year for wines

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME

THIS YEAR'S Italian wine harvest is the best for 50 years, according to *Corriere della Sera*. Barolo and Vino Nobile di Montepulciano as well as many humbler wines from Sicily and Sardinia all score exceptionally high marks.

The prospect of a great 1997 vintage comes after reports that this year's French harvest is also of unusual quality. "This is a collector's year," said Giuseppe Martelli, of the Italian Oenologists' Association, adding: "Connoisseurs will be in ecstasies."

The quantity being produced is lower than usual, but prices are higher, with expected mark-ups at least 10 per cent higher than last year's.

Italy earned a reputation as a notorious over-producer of wine in the 1980s, much of it of indifferent quality and destined for the European Union wine lake. But 250,000 acres of vines have been dug up since 1989 as part of a policy of "restoring the balance between supply and demand".

Bruno Ceretto, a leading producer of Barolo wines,

said there was a boom in Italian wine sales caused in part by the popularity of "the Mediterranean diet". Signor Martelli said the quality of this year's Italian red wines was "at 1947 levels", while the whites were comparable with those of 1990. Favourable exchange rates have enabled producers to make inroads into the American and European markets and Italy also has 15 per cent of the Japanese market.

The producers of Brindisi in southern Italy meanwhile were celebrating an unexpected bonus in the form of a huge order from China. An agricultural consortium from Brindisi said that it had signed a deal with officials from the Chinese province of Shandong who were so taken with the quality of Brindisi wine that they ordered the entire regional supply of two million hectolitres a year for eight years. The contract is worth £65 million to overjoyed Brindisi farmers.

Leading article, page 19

THE TIMES/DILLONS FORUM

Palin in the Pacific

MICHAEL PALIN, the actor, comedian and ardent adventurer, is the star speaker at The Times/Dillons Forum on Thursday, September 18, at the Westminster Hall, London.

For his latest BBC TV series, Palin and his team travelled through the amazing lands bordering the Pacific, and his illustrated



talk presents the highs and lows of this epic journey.

Admission price for the forum, which starts at 7.30pm, is £10 (concessions £7.50), including £2 off Palin's book, *Full Circle* (BBC Books, £19.99).

Please send me ticket(s) at £10 each (£7.50 concessions) for The Times/Dillons Michael Palin Forum on Thursday, September 18, at Westminster Central Hall, London SW1

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'Bhutto assets' frozen by Swiss in cash inquiry

By Christopher Thomas, South Asia Correspondent, and Peter Capella in Geneva

SWISS authorities have imposed a three-month freeze on bank accounts allegedly held secretly in the names of Benazir Bhutto, the former Pakistani Prime Minister, her husband and her mother.

The Government of Pakistan claims money in the accounts was siphoned out of the country. It is the first time the powerful Bhutto clan has been so directly challenged over its huge fortunes in money, land and property.

Switzerland has accepted a request to block accounts of about six foreign-based Pakistani firms in which Miss Bhutto and her husband, Asif Ali Zardari, had a "covert" partnership, according to Saifur Rahman, a senator in charge of a Pakistani government commission investigating corruption. It has long been alleged, but forcefully denied, that Mr Zardari held

substantial overseas interests. Mr Rahman called these developments a milestone in the Government's drive to unearth alleged corruption by Miss Bhutto's administration, which was ousted in a general election eight months ago in a wave of public disgust. Her Pakistan People's Party was practically wiped out, raising doubts about her ability to make a comeback.

The Swiss are waiting to see if criminal charges are filed against Miss Bhutto in Pakistan for corruption before taking the case further. Judicial authorities in Islamabad have to lodge a formal request for mutual assistance by December 8, including details of the charges and the relationship with Bhutto assets in Geneva, to allow bank documents to be handed over to investigators.

A fax from the Pakistani

Prime Minister's office on September 8 identified four banks in Geneva alleged to hold accounts and deposit boxes in the Bhuttos' name. It asked for bank documents to be handed over on suspicion that the Bhuttos "willfully and knowingly plundered the national wealth for their own personal motives".

Folco Galli, a spokesman for the Swiss Justice and Police Ministry, said that the letter did not mention an amount. The three-month blocking order is designed to prevent the removal of assets from Switzerland, but Swiss banks are obliged to lift secrecy and inform the authorities if they have any accounts in those names.

Anwar Khalid, the Law Minister, said in Islamabad that laws in Switzerland were tough and the authorities there could not be influenced easily. The Swiss Government had acted on evidence considered to be reliable.

Miss Bhutto — and her husband, who is in jail in Karachi on a string of criminal charges — headed what is claimed to have been the most corrupt regime in Pakistan's brief democratic history. It allegedly became all but impossible for any large business

deal to go through without the involvement of Mr Zardari, known as "Mr Ten Per Cent" for the commissions it is said he demanded.

He was given the post in his wife's Government of Minister for Investments, though no such ministry existed. Opponents said it amounted to a licence to extort money. Commentators have said Miss

Bhutto will never return to power so long as she remains married to Mr Zardari.

The drive against Miss Bhutto, who is in Dubai, must contain an element of political vendetta. The last Government of Nawaz Sharif, the Prime Minister, was riven with fraud and his present administration is hardly better. The Cabinet consists

largely of the same discredited ministers as his first administration, but no there have been no moves against those known to be corrupt.

Nor have any other senior government politicians or bureaucrats who have enriched themselves illegally been brought to book, despite an "accountability" drive that was supposed to have

cleansed one of the world's most corrupt nations of high-level fraud. The German-based Transparency International says Pakistan is the world's most corrupt country after Nigeria; India is eighth.

The moves against the Bhuttos demonstrate a determination to destroy any chance that the feudal family will ever rule again.



Rookwood, the £2.5 million Edwardian home at Brook in Surrey allegedly bought by Asif Ali Zardari, husband of Benazir Bhutto

Manor in Surrey bought secretly

By Lin Jenkins

OPPOSITIONERS of Benazir Bhutto have identified properties in Britain and France which they claim form part of the web of financial impropriety by her husband.

One is a £2.5 million manor house in a 355-acre estate, which is said to be one of the most secluded large houses in the Home Counties. It was bought amid great secrecy nearly four years ago. The estate agents, Browns of Guildford, Surrey, were unaware of the buyer, as the sale was concluded through a London solicitor.

Rookwood in Brook, Surrey, set in 26 acres of formal parkland, has a private landing strip, two staff cottages and a separate gymnasium with tennis court and indoor swimming pool. The particulars at the time of sale show that it had a master suite, guest suite and seven other bedrooms. However, villagers say the Edwardian manor house has been much altered.

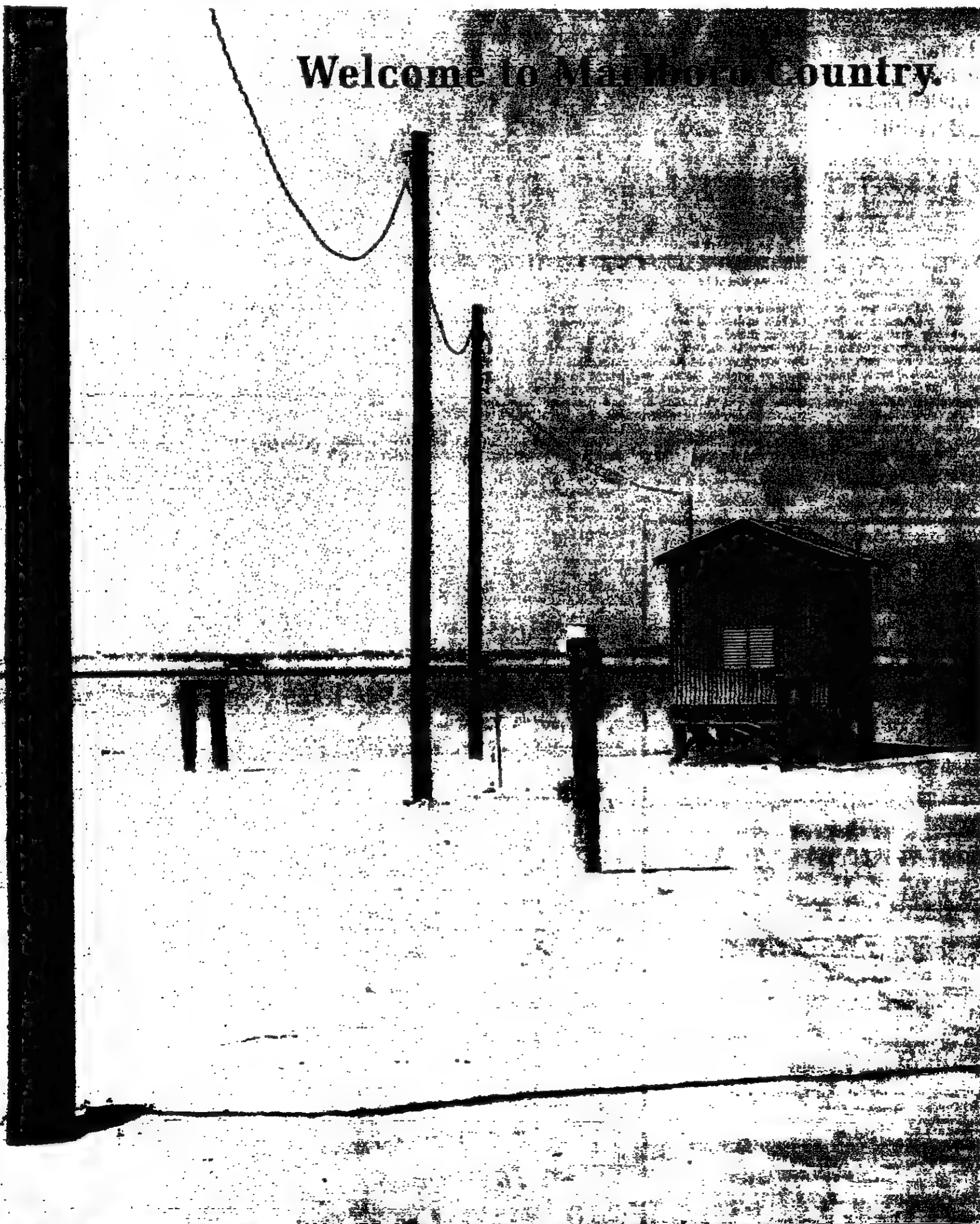
A 7ft fence surrounds the property. Local people say Pakistani security guards

patrol the grounds. Last year Miss Bhutto denied she was behind the purchase of the estate. However, documents obtained by her opponents in Pakistan allegedly show that Asif Ali Zardari, her husband, bought the house through an Isle of Man company.

They claim that crates marked "mangoes" and shipped by Pakistan International Airways actually contained furniture, artworks and antiques destined for the house. Eight crates arrived in May last year with an invoice stating they contained goods sent from Miss Bhutto's private residence in Karachi to the Pakistan High Commissioner in London.

The Pakistan High Commission declined to disclose their final destination.

Miss Bhutto has a house in the south of France and her husband an estate in Normandy bought in the name of his parents. Last year it was discovered that Mr Zardari was paying for two luxury flats in Wilton Crescent, Belgrave. One may now have been sold.



Benazir Bhutto's political future rests on solving the problem of her marriage to jailed Asif Ali Zardari

Yoked together on path of disgrace

By Christopher Thomas

BENAZIR BHUTTO and Asif Ali Zardari perplex Pakistan. Nobody can fathom their marriage — why it happened and why it survives. They are from vastly different backgrounds; one is upper middle class, the other the daughter of one of the country's richest, most powerful feudal families. His reputation makes her all but unelectable so long as the marriage lasts.

Miss Bhutto was disgraced in this year's general election less by her own conduct than her husband's. His name has become a byword for corruption, although no allegations have been proved. He is held in general contempt.

"Why does she stand by him?" is a question asked repeatedly. It was an unconventional arranged marriage. They met at a dinner party — Ms Bhutto says she does not remember the occasion — and thereafter Mr Zardari pursued her until he was granted permission to meet her formally. It took a long time for the marriage to be approved.

His father owned a Karachi cinema and had other investments, but compared with the Bhutto holdings he was a

financial fledgling. It might have been that Miss Bhutto, educated in England where she had a sports car and enjoyed the night life, received relatively few good marriage offers from the conservative Pakistani upper class.

She is said to have grown to love him, but was upset by his playboy reputation. Those close to them say they once came near to divorce and that the marriage is again in trouble, but Miss Bhutto denied this week that she intended to leave him. Mr Zardari has rejected allegations that he was involved in the killing of her brother, Murtaza, shot by police in Karachi.

Murtaza was trying to claim the Bhutto political legacy, and he and Mr Zardari are said to have argued often. Murtaza's death led to talk the marriage would end. According to one friend, Miss Bhutto intends to stand by him, at least while he is in jail.

Ms Bhutto has never been suspected personally of corrupt financial practices but her association with Mr Zardari implicates her, by association, with plunder of the national exchequer.

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Romance, sex, fertility and the bottle

The anaesthetic effect of brandy, so useful to the 19th-century surgeon, can equally well dull a lover's senses before he, or she, climbs into bed. Transitory impotence after heavy drinking is always thought to be a male problem, but a woman who has drunk to excess — perhaps only three or four glasses of wine — may lose not only her ability to have an orgasm, but also her ability to respond.

The effect of even small quantities of wine on female sexual response was explored by a colleague who worked as an assistant at my practice in Norfolk. He and his partner stayed with us for some months and we dined together each night. At first I could not understand why his usually healthy appetite for wine had become so controlled. After a couple of glasses all round, he would announce that he had had enough. It was a week or two before he admitted the truth: it took two glasses of wine to relax his girlfriend to the point where she wanted sex — any more and she was incapable of enjoying it.

The long-term effects of drinking on the reproductive system are even more significant. Alcohol taken in excess for a number of years produces physical changes in both sexes. Men can suffer from testicular atrophy — shrinkage of the penis — a loss of body hair and gynaeco-

TO YOUR GOOD HEALTH



DR THOMAS STUTTAFFORD

In the third extract from his new book, Dr Thomas Stuttaford looks at alcohol's effect on male and female libidos and fertility

mastia (enlargement of the breasts). The body shape changes, too: there is an acceleration of the normal redistribution of fat and loss of muscle that occurs in both sexes as they grow older. The arms and legs become skinny and the chest and abdomen increase in girth. Men develop a pot belly. Research has shown there is a direct relationship between the possession of a "beer belly" and the likelihood of being impotent.

The popular explanation for the long-term changes that occur in the male reproductive system is that the oestrogen/testosterone balance is upset because of hormonal changes secondary to liver disease. Oestrogens are the hormones that determine femininity; testosterone gives a male his

distinctive physique and personality. It is supposed that the damaged liver fails to metabolise adequately the oestrogens that circulate in all men. In addition, the testosterone is metabolised differently to oestradiol.

The combination of these two processes decreases the amount of testosterone and increases the oestrogen. And not all testosterone is free testosterone; that is, readily available in a form the tissues can use. In men with liver disease, much of the testosterone is not free, and so is comparatively useless at imparting male characteristics.

A quick glance around any dinner table will usually reveal that many men have "liver palms", a sign of liver disease. The fleshy portions of



Some like it hot: but while a couple of glasses of wine may put a woman in the mood, three or four can make her lose her ability to respond

the palm are bright red while the back of the hands are pale, so that there is a "Plimsoll line" between the two sides. This condition is seen not only in heavy drinkers but also in women who are pregnant or taking the Pill, two states in which high levels of oestrogen are circulating.

The effects of heavy drinking on men are not all related to liver damage: high blood levels of alcohol also have a

directly damaging influence on testicular function. The Leydig cells in the testes, which secrete testosterone, are vulnerable to alcohol. So in heavy drinkers not only has the metabolism of testosterone and oestrogen been altered, but the actual secretion of testosterone reduced.

The changes in a man are not confined to anatomy and physiology; his psyche is also altered. The heavy drinker loses his libido as his testosterone levels fall. High blood-alcohol levels also damage the seminiferous tubes, where the sperm are formed, thus impairing spermatogenesis.

Research published in the journal *Gastroenterology* in 1974 showed that 80 per cent of alcoholics were infertile. Consistently heavy drinking affects the sperm count, and more of the sperm are of abnormal form. Sperm motility is also reduced: they are less likely to swim strongly and in the right direction. To achieve maximum fertility, sperm have to swim with the determination of a greyhound springing from the traps.

Although less obvious, the effects of excessive alcohol are usually trying in women. There is some swelling of external genitalia and a loss of pubic and other bodily hair. The drinker tends to develop a pot belly, large breasts — the result of higher oestrogen levels — and skinny arms and legs. But women who drink in moderation need not fear that their female physical characteristics will disappear prematurely.

As always, the problem is that warnings about drinking to excess are directed at women who drink in moderation. This is demonstrated by the general approach to osteoporosis. No family health guide or women's magazine fails to mention the fact that alcohol contributes to osteoporosis, but few add that, whereas alcoholism and alcohol abuse are accepted risk factors, there seems to be little association between bone density and light to moderate alcohol intake. Studies have shown that bone density in post-menopausal women is not affected by modest drinking. As these studies have examined women who drink five to 14 units a week and

found no significant increase in the incidence of hip fracture, it seems safe to tell women that a daily drink — or perhaps even two — will not make their bones brittle.

As for women who drink during their reproductive years, the main concern has been for the babies they might conceive. The level of anxiety in the US and Canada about drinking during pregnancy seems to the British to be out of all proportion. No one denies the existence or seriousness of foetal alcohol syndrome (FAS), which causes a child born to a heavy-drinking — usually socially deprived — mother the appearance of a mentally retarded, small-headed pig. But it is said to occur only in women who regularly drink

Pregnant women need not be completely teetotal

more than two to 2.5 ounces (at least four units) of alcohol daily throughout early pregnancy. And population studies have shown that there is a greater risk of FAS among inner-city mothers. In 1987 a study carried out in America of 32,870 women, nearly half of whom had taken

alcohol during pregnancy, failed to find one case of FAS. Another survey showed the syndrome had a direct relationship to prosperity; it was almost absent in the presumably better-nourished sections of society.

Binge drinking in pregnancy has also been studied, and there is evidence that, in some rare cases, as few as five units in a single sitting may have contributed to a low birth weight. But in 40 years of

medicine, I have looked after many mothers who knew their babies were conceived after an evening's heavy drinking, or who had drunk heavily before they were even aware that they were pregnant, and none of the children was adversely affected. Surprisingly, a 1995 report showed that women who were light drinkers in pregnancy had slightly heavier babies than those who did not drink at all.

I therefore feel confident in telling pregnant women that they need not be teetotal, but that they should drink only at formal or special occasions, with a meal and should not exceed two units in an evening or seven in a week.

● To Your Good Health: the Wise Drinker's Guide (Faber & Faber), by Dr Thomas Stuttaford. Readers of The Times can buy the book for £10.99 (hardback), a saving of £2 on the publisher's RRP of £12.99, or £7.99 (paperback) by calling The Times Bookshop, 0900 134 450

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Two big hands for Steinbeck

YOU can almost smell the heat and dust rising off Ian Brown's compelling production of John Steinbeck's classic. From the moment the dirty, itinerant heroes, George and the feeble-minded Lennie, pitch up on Robin Don's shimmering prairie set, the potential for a tragic mess seems an aching inevitability.

George, a decent-hearted hobo who inherited Lennie with all the enthusiasm of a ball and chain, looks out for both of them as they drift west, scrabbling to earn a bit of stake money to buy their own piece of the American Dream. Lennie, a physically awesome giant with the mind of a child, treats his friend like his only parent. If the scenario seems in any way familiar it's because the novel continues to spawn celluloid clones in Hollywood. But when Steinbeck wrote this as a novel in 1937 (he always had every intention of turning it into a stage play), the dust bowls and the Wall Street Crash were still grim facts of life.

The wit and pleasure of Brown's production is how he suspends the predictable for two hours and 40 minutes. Turning up at a ranch for piece-work, George is forced to contend with a team of hard-bitten sharks, racists and old-timers who treat Lennie like a freak. Chief villain is Gary Whitaker's explosive Curley. Driven by his own nasty inadequacies, the pint-sized boss's son loses no opportunity to have a pop at Lennie, with finger-crunching results.

With his wonderful deep, hollow voice, Tim Perrin manages the tricky feat of turning Lennie into an endearing and

THEATRE
Of Mice and Men
West Yorkshire
Playhouse

frustrating liability whose affectionate but fatal mishaps with mice and small dogs don't deter him from wanting to keep the corpses. It is an outstanding performance, sensitively shepherded by Martin Marquez, who shrewdly plays George on the wrong side of nice.

The harsh irony of Steinbeck's work is the claustrophobia that settles around his characters in this wide open space. Living and working in close proximity, small gripes grow into festering itches. Yet the outstanding feature of the play is loneliness and isolation. Like everyone else on the ranch, Karl Glenn Stimpson's mule skinner can't understand the strange and unnatural chemistry of one man looking out for another, especially when one partner almost certainly costs the other his share of the dream.

If George's philanthropy looks saintly it's because Steinbeck couldn't resist the obvious sentimentality. However, the deep need to commune, rather than repress, is felt by everyone from Geff Francis's black (and hence battered) stable hand to Curley's sultry wife who hangs around the workers' quarters like a cloud of cheap trouble (an impressive professional debut by Tamzin Mallett).

JAMES CHRISTOPHER

Many voices with a single mouth

THE avenue is in Manhattan and the Prince is Hamlet, or rather a succession of the elderly residents of the Jewish retirement home who are rehearsing the role but expire before the performance. Eventually the 83-year-old Otto Korman takes on the welcome duty, and it is his commentary, crisply phrased yet generally benign, that conjures up the bickering, blustering fellowship of the residents of the Emma Lazarus home.

Alan Isler's excellent novel was published here two years ago and is now adapted by Kerry Shale, who speaks all the numerous parts himself: booming Benno Hamburger; simpering Tosca Davidowicz; the heavyweight down to play Ophelia: Lazar Poliakoff, the snarling Stalinist. Shale thumbsails them with a gesture, a twist of the mouth and a pertinent tone of voice. I suspect he has introduced the line where Korman confesses, "I'm told I have a modest gift for mimicry," but the addition is appropriate when a written memoir is turned into spoken recollection.

Life at the Emma Lazarus makes good entertainment, but there is more substance to the book than that, and to Shale's adaptation. For Korman remembers Europe the Berlin where he was born, the Zurich of the years 1915 to 1918, Germany under Hitler. At first the focus is on Zurich, insanely safe in a continent at war, and what he chiefly remembers is the painful growth away from priggish sexual ignorance, the occasion when he finds the

The Prince of West End Ave
Hampstead

woman he adored in bed with Tristan Tzara directly bearing upon Hamlet's feelings for the Queen. Shale leaves out Korman's significant meeting with Lenin, and his unappreciated encounter with James Joyce, but some things have to go, and these episodes take the tale too close to Stoppard's *Travesties*.

So far the mood has been wryly fond, even tender. But then he marries, becomes a father. The role of businessman oppresses him, but at last he has the chance to resume the literary career interrupted by the First World War. What he then writes, eagerly, smugly, even after *Kristallnacht*, is the anguished substance of the evening's second half.

Directed by Sonia Fraser on an almost bare stage (designed by Jessica Stack), where memory creates a spread of leafless branches across the plain walls, Shale's impersonations, rapidly succeeding each other, are more than technically clever. He shifts the emotional level with the same skill, his voice seeming to hollow out as he recalls the marriage he wrecked.

How this fatal disaster began is too cursorily told — as it is in the book — but no matter: the performance creates an absorbing evening of humour, history and pathos.

JEREMY KINGSTON

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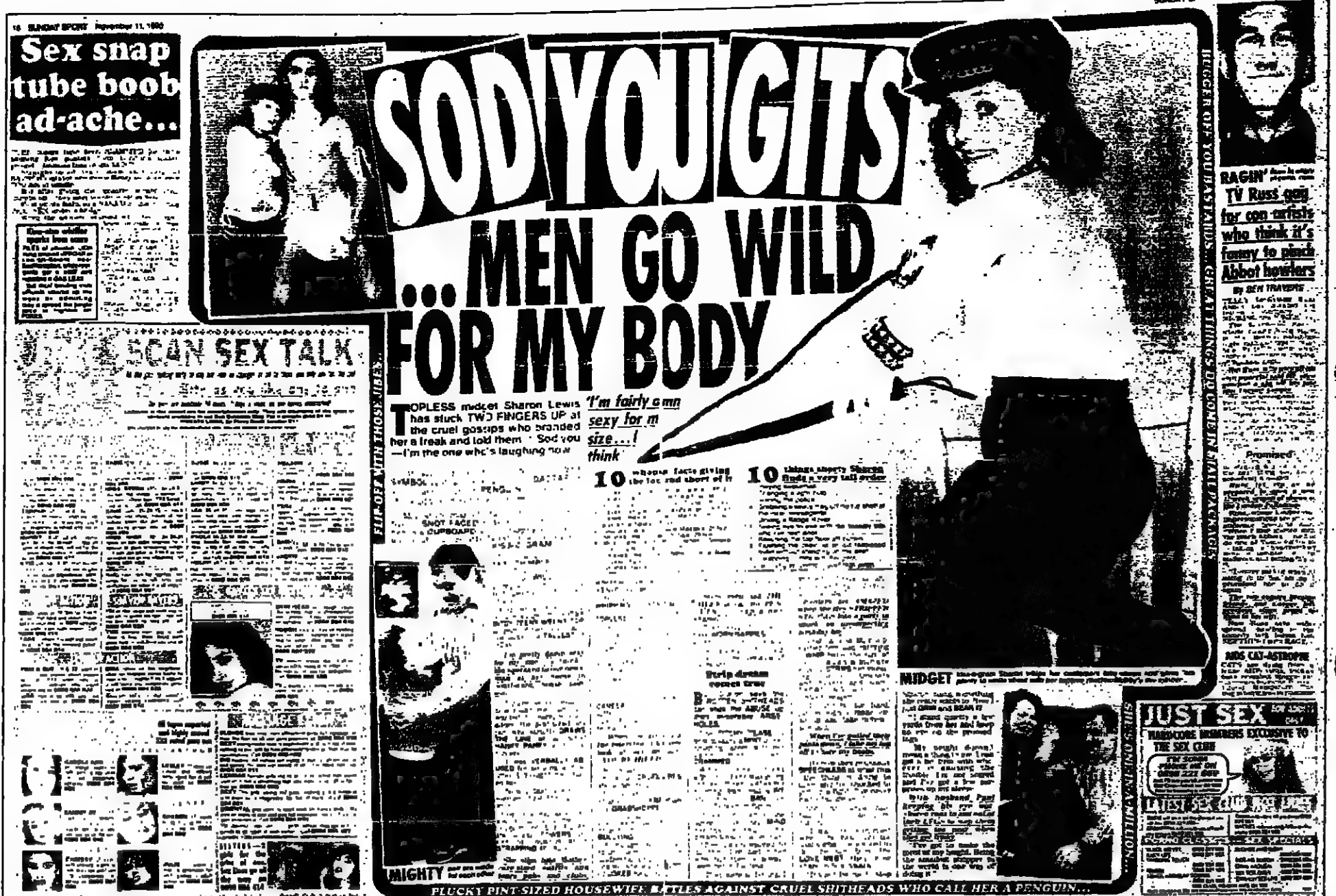
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Richard Cork on the Royal Academy's sensational show of works from Charles Saatchi's collection



"An awareness of how female sexuality is distorted by the tabloid press": *Sod You Gits* (1990) by Sarah Lucas, one of Charles Saatchi's protégées bound for the Royal Academy.

The Establishment clubbed

Until now, Charles Saatchi has displayed his extraordinary collection in the dazzling, minimalist white space of a converted factory in St John's Wood. This week, though, the munificent patron of young British artists has made a risky move. The bulk of his holdings in the work produced by this feisty new generation is invading the august portals of the Royal Academy. Flaunting its ability to ignite controversy, the show has been given the inflammatory title *Sensation*. The rebels have stormed the bastions of conservatism, and howls from outraged academicians are still bouncing around the walls of Burlington House.

By making an hysterical attempt to ban Marcus Harvey's painting of Myra Hindley, the crustiest academicians have revealed just how ugly their censorious hatred can be. If they do fulfil the threat to resign in protest, their departure will be the Academy's gain. It has spent much of the 20th century condemning the most vital impulses in modern art, and the advent of the Saatchi Collection was bound to be ferociously resisted by its most diehard members. So I am delighted that the exhibition will open on Thursday, with the Hindley painting defiantly in place. The show's arrival is a welcome sign that the Academy has belatedly decided to

atone for its disgraceful, antiquated intolerance in the past. The first room, inevitably, is dominated by Damien Hirst's iconic tiger shark, eerily suspended in its tank of misty green formaldehyde. Now all of six years old, the notorious behemoth is beginning to look rather frayed, and seems far less disturbing than Hirst's later sliced animals.

Aware of the gallery's historic context, the organisers have cleverly pinpointed new British art's links with tradition. Surrounded here by Mark Wallinger's immaculate, freeze-like paintings of thoroughbred racehorses, some reflected in the glass tank, the stillness of the shark shares their kinship with the work of George Stubbs. Even a work as provocative as Marc Quinn's blood-saturated head, refrigerated inside its steel and Perspex sculpture, seems surprisingly at home here. It has been placed, with a feeling for ironic juxtaposition, below classical roundels filled with noble 19th-century heads of Renaissance masters. Part of the room's original architecture, they suggest that Quinn is far more conscious of the art of the past than his detractors might suppose.

So is Rachel Whiteread. Although she casts most of her sculptures from ordinary household objects, they end up stirring memories of antiquity. Even her masterpiece, the aptly named *Ghost*, trad-

scends its origins as the cast of a commonplace London living room. Majestically positioned at the far end of a suite of galleries, this purged and melancholy plaster can already be ranked among the classic British sculptures of the present century.

Scattered across the wall opposite *Ghost*, Richard Billingham's powerful colour photographs remind us of the turbulent lives that might once have been led inside Whitehead's now-silent living room. Based on his own dysfunctional family, Billingham's intimate pictures frankly depict the tension, boredom and pathos of existence inside this claustrophobic home. But his painter's eye ensures that some of these images, especially of his mother, possess an unexpected magnificence as well.

Not all the Academy's rooms boast such pertinent pairings of artists. Whiteread's *Untitled (One Hundred Spaces)*, with its glowing blocks of resin ranged in orderly ranks like gravestones in a war cemetery, deserves to be displayed on its own. But paintings by artists such as Simon Callery and Keith Covey have been ranged above,

and their diversity is a distraction. In his St John's Wood gallery, Saatchi never mixes exhibitors together.

Hirst is seen at his roughest in the room containing his bisected pig, its two halves echoing the movement of a slicing machine as they glide slowly past each other on a motorised track.

Placed near his earlier *A Thousand Years*, where a decaying cow's head lies in a gruesome smear of blood beset by flies, the pig sculpture sums up Hirst's ability to tackle death with mordant humour. Alain Miller's virtuoso painting *Eye Low Eye*, hung near by, pursues the same rotting-meat theme in terms of a staring human face.

Those who protest that *Sensation* is a "conceptual" conspiracy hatched by malignant "anti-art" forces take no account of the painters plentifully on view here. They show how catholic Saatchi's taste really is. At one extreme, he savours the severe, minimalist abstraction of Jason Martin, while at the other Jenny Saville's colossal paintings of mountainous female nudes could hardly be more figurative. She is the most "academic" artist to be found here, and yet her preoccupation with

cosmetic surgery makes her work chime with the darker obsessions pursued by other, less conventional exhibitors.

Fiona Rae continues to beguile and astound with her virtuoso, exclamatory canvases. She is most effectively displayed in one of the most flamboyant rooms, where Yinka Shonibare's trio of headless women swathed in wax-print cotton textiles are as shameless, in their way, as Gary Hume's brazen *Transvestite* near by. Anyone who accuses the new British art of joylessness should look out for Hume's work, scattered through the show and enlivening it at every turn with instinctive vivacity.

However much Hume may owe to Matisse, though, he is sinister as well as sensual. And none of the other artists could be described as straightforwardly celebratory. Even Chris Ofili, whose extravagant and orgiastic paintings flaunt glitter and map pins among the swirls of oil and acrylic, rests all his paintings on balls of elephant dung. Mona Hatoum invites us to sit down at a table laid for a meal and then confronts us, on an otherwise empty plate, with a surgical camera's exploration of her mouth, throat and stomach. Tracey Emin is even more willing to indulge in self-exposure, encouraging us to

crawl inside a tent embroidered with the names of *Everyone I have ever slept with*.

There is nothing discreet or costly reassuring about new British art. Taking as their springboard a celebrated Goya etching of war's atrocity, Jake & Dinos Chapman produce their own sculptural version peopled with shop-window mannequins. It spares us nothing in terms of gory mutilation, just as Sarah Lucas's *Bunny* twists the female body into a grotesquely deformed figure. Obsessed with violation, her art is fuelled by disgust, private pain and an awareness, in *Sod You Gits*, of how female sexuality is distorted by the tabloid press.

Lucas refuses to ignore the least palatable aspects of late 20th-century life, and this is the grim context in which Harvey's painting of Myra Hindley deserves to be placed. Far from cynically exploiting her notoriety, Harvey's grave and monumental canvas succeeds in conveying the enormity of the crime she committed. Seen from afar, through several doorways, Hindley's face looms at us like an apparition. By the time we get close enough to realise that it is spattered with children's handprints, the sense of menace becomes overwhelming.

● *Sensation at the Royal Academy, London W1 (0171-439 7438) from Thurs until Dec 28*

Winner goes for a song

As soon as the American baritone Marcus DeLoach had flung down the final laconic words of Charles Ives's song, *Charlie Ruttage* in his semi-final recital, I knew he was home and dry. A well-groomed voice, a flair for programme shaping, a fervent desire to communicate, and, above all, that elusive fusion of instinct and understanding which sparks a quality of imagination transcending mere accomplishment. This is what the jury was looking for, and this is what enabled the 23-year-old DeLoach to walk away with £12,000, donated by the Kohn Foundation, as the winner of the first Wigmore Hall International Song Competition.

The jury's decision was unanimous. This was unsurprising, as the semi-finals had thrown up a generally dull dozen. Perhaps the competition had been trawling the wrong fishing grounds; or perhaps the stocks are, after all, running low. Perhaps, given the Wigmore Hall's own ever-regenerating roster of young singers, we had been expecting too much.

All too few singers showed DeLoach's awareness of the need to sell a song through the hard working of its words; his two sets of American songs, including five Copland settings, gripped the attention even in the most familiar lines. And few showed real understanding of their non-native

MUSIC: It took more than a good voice to land the first Wigmore Hall song contest

languages and idioms. Even DeLoach's delivery grew more tense in Schubert and Fauré despite his good German and French. DeLoach has also recently won a Young Artist Award from the Opera Theatre of Saint Louis: one can only hope he will use his Wigmore prize money in the service of song itself.

Many punters had put their money on the 28-year-old German baritone Sebastian Noack. The jury's decision to award him only second prize was encouraging. It showed that a well-schooled and fluent command of *Lieder* was not their prime criterion. Noack had learnt many of the tricks of the trade, and was particularly convincing in his Schubert. But he had a tendency to bludgeon his audience rather than to woo them.

Seduction was more the way of the gentle Stockholm-born baritone Herman Wallén who, at 19, showed great sensitivity to the innermost spirit of a song, be it the

bittersweet fancy of Samuel Barber or the Gallic wit of Poulenc. With guidance, his voice will doubtless begin to find firmer focus, and learn to define and project a performance more boldly.

The declared intention of what has proved a uniquely good-natured and thoughtful competition is to extend awareness and appreciation of the richness of the song repertoire itself. In providing no fewer than 52 recitals in a week, it has uncovered much that is rich and strange. Alison Bauld's *Banquo's Buried*, Rautavaara's *Shakespeare Sonnets*, Rangström's *Kung Eriks Visor* took their place beside classics of the repertoire. The accompanist's prize, won by the outstanding Dutch pianist, Roger Braun, underlines the seriousness and inclusiveness of a competition whose continuation can only provide much-needed support for a vulnerable art form which is yet at the very core of human expression.

HILARY FINCH

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AROUND THE LONDON GALLERIES

MURIEL PEMBERTON, who died in 1993, was a painter with a strong sense of theatrical flourish. Best known for her influence on clothes design — she taught many subsequently famous designers, including Bill Gibb and Bruce Oldfield — she adopted what was essentially a painterly approach: her pupils were encouraged to sketch fashion designs freehand in watercolour. She was passionately committed to watercolour throughout her life, regularly painting landscapes, flower-pieces and abstracts in a dazzling range of saturated colours. The memorial show at Chris Beetles is in effect a studio sale, covering her brilliant fashion work as well as the paintings she regularly showed at the Royal Academy and the Royal Watercolour Society from the 1930s on. Surely if she had

been less famous for fashion she would have been more famous for art.
Chris Beetles, 8 & 10 Ryder Street, SW1 (0171-839 7551), until Oct 3

IN CONTRAST, Alison Lambert eschews colour completely in her new show — if, that is, you do not regard her infinite gradations of black charcoal on white paper as a colour effect in itself. Nor are her large drawings simply works on paper. She continues to pursue the strange effects produced by building up the paper on which her drawings are made almost as one would construct in papier mâché, irregular fragments applied one on top of another until something like the surface of antique, crumbling plaster is obtained. The subjects are redolent of classical myth, even if precise references are

usually lacking. These figures of humans or of bulls seem to belong to a distant world in which Poussin would have felt completely at home, but at the same time the sensibility is completely modern, without the faintest hint of modish Post-Modern pastiche.
Jill George Gallery, 38 Lexington Street, W1 (0171-439 7419), until Oct 17

THE subjects of the new show by Suzanne Perlmutter are all drawn from the infinite variety of London, and show a city at once familiar and unfamiliar, transfigured by an Expressionist force of emotion and the light that never was on land or sea.
Boundary Gallery, 98 Boundary Road, NWS (0171-624 1126), until Oct 10

JOHN RUSSELL TAYLOR

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There is now a single date when young people can legally leave school and take a full time job. That date is the last Friday in June; in 1998 it will be FRIDAY 26 JUNE. Young people won't be able to leave before then even if they're already 16. The Government intends that the change in the law will help more young people get GCSEs and other useful qualifications, and benefit from high-quality work experience, before they leave school.

Further details are available from schools, local education authorities, the Careers Service or Job Centres, or by writing to: School Attendance Team, DfEE, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, London SW1P 3BT. Email: info@dfee.gov.uk

The legend lingers on

OPERA: John Higgins surveys a spate of recordings, books and exhibitions commemorating Maria Callas

Twenty years ago today, Maria Callas died. At lunchtime some of those who worked with her, a diminishing band, will meet at La Scala, Milan, to commemorate the date. An exhibition also opens there to mark her association with the house, sometimes stormy but more often triumphant, which began with Verdi's *Vespro Siciliano* in 1951 and lasted until Cherubini's *Medea* in 1962. The show will travel to America and Japan.

That is just one of many anniversary events planned round the globe. In London Lord Harewood recalls the diva this evening in a lecture at the Royal Society of Arts. He is the right man to do the talking. When he was at Covent Garden he worked hard to persuade the general administrator, David Webster, to engage her. He succeeded, and Callas's superb London debut in *Norma*, in November 1952, was her first European engagement outside Italy and her native Greece.

At the Barbican there is a small exhibition, under the title *The Robert Clark Collection*, of photographs taken during her visit to Dallas in 1957 after one of her periodic rows with Gheringelli, then boss of La Scala. A little later in the day, London's Hellenic Centre puts on yet another Callas show, starting next month. And of course Paris, where she died on the afternoon of September 16, 1977, has got in on the act. Last

week there was a concert in her honour.

Photographs, dresses, memories and memorabilia may all help to resurrect the legend. But they cannot disguise the fact that little of Callas exists on film, or that what remains has been recycled too often. Perhaps the greatest regret is that Franco Zeffirelli's planned film of her as *Tosca* in 1965, was scrapped by the machinations of Herbert von Karajan and Callas's lover of the time, "Art" Omasis. Karajan had bought the film rights from Puccini's publisher, Ricordi, and sat on them. Omasis offered the derisory sum of \$10,000 in support, which Callas claimed belonged to her anyway. Beware of fellow Greeks bearing "gifts". This murky episode is told in David Bret's *Maria Callas, The Tigress and the Lamb*, the latest biography of Callas, which comes out this month (Robson Books).

Her chief monument, unless the Place de l'Alma close to where she lived in Paris really does become the Place Maria Callas, will remain her recordings. Fortunately, EMI has been releasing practically every Callas item that exists in the company's copious archives. The process began last March with 20 operas on CD and continues this month with a further nine operas at mid-price, and 13 recital discs.

Callas admirers will probably reach first for Donizetti's

Polito (CMS 5 65448 2), which began life as a pirate recording. Follini was her last new role, and it was chosen with care.

The disc is taken from the opening night of the 1960 Scala season. Her return to the house was fraught. She had left it two years earlier after another of those fights with Gheringelli following Bellini's *Il pirata*. Luciano Visconti, whom she trusted, had walked out of directing *Polito* after a row with the Italian Government. However, Donizetti throws most of the weight on the tenor in the title role and Franco Corelli, then at the peak of his form, was there to take this on.

Corelli was probably the best of Callas's tenor partners, just as Mario del Monaco was one of her longstanding enemies. Corelli is with her again on her second *Norma* recording (7243 5 66428 2). At mid-price this is a bargain. So too is the live recording made with Karajan of *Lucia di Lammermoor* in Berlin in 1954 (7243 5 66436 2). During Callas's final lonely days in Paris this was the set most likely to be on her turntable.

The pick of the recital discs is *The EMI Recitals* (7243 5 66468 2), which has several previously unreleased items. Most remarkable is a mono version of the *Sleepwalking* scene from Verdi's *Macbeth*, made in London in 1958, where Callas's Lady M seems to disappear into thin air as the last, wonderfully controlled notes of the aria fade.

Austerity rules in prison

WE MAY be in for an austere operatic autumn if the first two new productions of the season are anything to go by. At the New Theatre, Christian Fenech's set for the Welsh National Opera's *Fidelio* is, like the Royal Opera's *Giulio Cesare*, a plain wooden floor. There's a dark backdrop and a couple of strands of barbed wire and that's it. But there comparisons end: Fenech's set is most beautifully lit by Christopher Forey, and the producers Patrice Chaurier and Moshe Leiser position both soloists and the huge chorus — all in Agostino Cavallone's unobtrusive modern dress — on that bare stage with such eloquence that the result is a series of magical stage pictures.

Chaurier and Leiser also recognise that the spoken dialogue is an integral part of the drama and have rehearsed it as such. And there is nothing literal in their direction: no one is kneeling when the Minister tells them not to. Forestian sings about

darkness in a pool of bright ochre light and the grave-digging is quietly schematic, all of which leads the action a gentle epic dimension.

The austerity is there from curtain-rise. There is no lightness of touch in the treatment of Marzelline and Jaquino, no suggestion of the opera-comique roots of Beethoven's vision, so the action doesn't go on as long a journey as it should, my only serious reservation. And there is one big shock: in the finale the Minister (Andrew Greenan) marches Pizarro off stage, and a shot rings out. Beethoven's new dawn has some clouds at its edge; yes, maybe, but it's not in the music.

All the music is wonderfully conducted by Carlo Rizzi, with bright-toned, vigorously accented playing from the orchestra and magnificent choral singing. The solo per-

formances are none of them exceptional but add up to a thoroughly cohesive ensemble. Suzanne Murphy looks marvellous in male disguise, but stresses Leonore's femininity — she's no Valkyrie capable of gobbling up four Pizarros before breakfast. She was in strong voice, and her rather personal approach to pitch may worry others more than it does me.

Donald McIntyre plays Rocco as a kindly old butler. The interesting casting of Adrian Thompson, famous for his Mozart and Handel, as Forestian was slightly undermined by his singing the aria as though auditioning for Siegfried, but he certainly has the notes. Gidon Saks was the eminently hissable Pizarro. Rebecca Evans and Peter Hoare slightly abstract as Marzelline and Jaquino, inevitable given the production. A serious, thoughtful, orchestral outstanding *Fidelio*, not quite a great one.

RODNEY MILNES



Every inch a prima donna: Maria Callas as Norma at the Royal Opera House in 1957

Hollywood says hello

WHATEVER one thought of the stadium karaoke of last month's *Songs and Visions* concert, it was hard to gainsay the vocal and visual elegance in Toni Braxton's performance of her signature song, *Unbreak My Heart*.

After taking that Wembley Stadium challenge in her stride, it was time to find out whether her Hollywood looks and velvety vocals would withstand the full glare of 90 minutes stage centre next door at the Arena.

Braxton's band are a mean little recording act in their own right. Mint Condition, a sextet from St Paul, Minnesota, have long impressed with their blend of sweet, street-corner vocals and jazzy instrumentation. They played an opening set here of substance, hampered by a wretched cacophonous audio mix but otherwise impressive on such singles as *U Send Me Swingin'* and the recent *What Kind of Man Would I Be*.

Braxton's second album, *Secrets*, has no apparent intentions of leaving the British bestsellers after an unbroken tenure of 14 months, admitting her into that female vocal elite — Whitney, Mariah, Janet — for whom first-name terms suffice. To the approbation of a surprisingly young audience, every moment of her dramatic grooming for the big

live occasion was on display. She hit the stage with all the cabaret bells and whistles — big staircase entrance, four singers, two dancers, an eight-piece band comprising Mint Condition — and then some. A breakneck early pace hinted at nervousness, but slowly and surely Braxton brought her personality to bear, even if it was an archaically glitzy American persona that made the evening feel more like a high-sheen television special than an interactive live event.

All the familiar tactics were deployed, right down to the mock seduction of *The Guy From The Audience* during *I Love Me Some Him*. During one of many costume changes it was time to meet the Braxtons, her younger sisters, whose short disco medley belied the promising individuality of their own *So Many Ways* album. An evening of large-scale, if sometimes ersatz, emotion reached its peak as Big Sis Toni paid the inevitable royal tribute and the lights clicked along to *Unbreak My Heart*.

PAUL SEXTON

Me, myself and I

THE latest in a torrent of female singer-songwriters currently enjoying huge commercial success in America, Paula Cole could almost have been conceived in a laboratory for 1990s women rockers. In line with such platinum-selling peers as Tori Amos and Meredith Brooks, this former backing vocalist for Peter Dinklage is fluent in psychotherapy jargon and occasionally drops four-letter words into her folk lyrics to give herself a fashionably laddish edge.

But, alternating between reflective ballads and howling angst at *Shepherd's Bush Empire*, this 29-year-old Bostonian invited more parallels with Kate Bush or Fleetwood Mac's Stevie Nicks than with her immediate contemporaries. Her seasoned three-man band strummed an inoffensive blend of country, folk and low-voltage rock, while Cole herself singled a few spines with her pure falsetto yodel.

Alas, most of the songs from *This Fire*, her new album, proved graceless and devoid of spark. Even her recent hit single *Where Have All the Cowboys Gone?*, widely interpreted as a hymn to pre-feminist gender stereotypes, sounded flat and cumbersome.

On stage, Cole's fraught demeanour appeared jarringly theatrical. Each song was accompanied by an outlandish repertoire of organic spasms and wild hand gestures, even during low-key numbers which would have benefited from more subtle presentation.

Paula Cole
Empire, W12

More grating still were Cole's lyrics, which pushed self-indulgent navel-gazing to new depths that even veteran 1970s therapy rockers would consider excessive. There was no hint of irony apparent when the singer announced that one ditty was inspired by her teenage desolation at being rejected for her local cheerleading team. She then bared her tormented soul in a tune entitled *Me*, a word which appears with alarming frequency in Cole compositions.

In fairness, self-obsession is a hallmark of most great rock performers. But it was the singular lack of humour, objective distance or ability to inspire empathy with these private little tantrums which made Cole's show such an uninviting spectacle.

If anything in this set could be called a highlight, it was Cole's solo piano ballad from her unsuccessful debut album *Harbinger*. Although not exactly a show-stopper, this tranquil interlude at least seemed to reflect the singer's natural self, rather than some record company marketing department's notion of a 1990s female rocker.

But even so, Cole will require a little less pomp and a lot more Prozac if she seriously aims to repeat her Stateside success in Britain.

STEPHEN DALTON

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Let's hear it for Black Wednesday

Major's disaster was our gain, says Anatole Kaletsky

Was John Major right, after all? Five years ago today, the former Prime Minister suffered the greatest humiliation of his career. Indeed, to judge by the instant collapse of the Tories' opinion poll ratings and the unprecedented swing against them in the subsequent general election, the pound's expulsion from the European exchange-rate mechanism on Black Wednesday, September 16, 1992, was perhaps the greatest political catastrophe to have befallen a British Government outside wartime.

Mr Major was soon being accused of manifest incompetence in his decision to join the ERM at an overvalued exchange rate. He was charged with outright stupidity for wasting the Bank of England's currency reserves in his futile attempt to keep sterling above the magic ERM level of DM2.78. If only Mr Major had accepted that exchange rates were not national totems, but simply prices, which must reflect the economic fundamentals. If only he had heeded the "siren voices" who told him that British industry was being permanently crippled by the overvalued currency. If only Mr Major had understood economics, he might still have been Prime Minister.

His policies would have put a million on the dole

Hear, hear, to all that. Everybody now knows that politicians "can't" buck the markets, and that currency dealers know best. Yet, to look back after five years of economic prosperity and liberation, one nagging paradox does arise. If Mr Major was really so stupid, and if the speculators were so clever, how is it that history has proved the former Prime Minister to have been right and the markets wrong?

Today, after all, the pound is back at DM2.83, well above the old ERM floor. A few weeks ago it was soaring towards its old ERM ceiling of DM3.13. If the omniscient markets were right to believe on Black Wednesday that the pound was hopelessly overvalued, why do we now have the lowest unemployment, the fastest economic growth and the most popular Government in Europe?

One possible answer to this paradox can, I think, be dismissed. Some economists believe that British industry is as vulnerable today as it was then: the economy will go down the drain, they argue, if sterling remains much longer in the "overvalued" territory it has occupied this year.

However, exports are growing, the balance of payments is strong and jobs are being created, despite the depressed state of demand in many European markets. Exporting companies are generally coping with the high exchange rate, albeit at the cost of lower profits than a year ago. While most companies and their shareholders would certainly prefer a less demanding exchange rate, few directors or stock market analysts seem to view the difference between a pound worth DM2.90 and one worth DM2.60 as a matter of life or death.

So does today's economic competitiveness imply that Britain could have soldiered on in the ERM if Mr Major had somehow succeeded in defending the pound? The answer is probably yes.

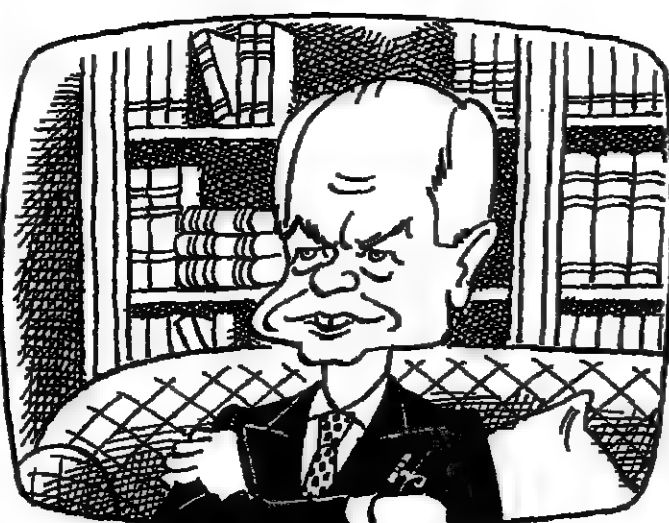
If Mr Major had managed to persuade the German Government and the Bundesbank to back sterling as valuably and decisively as they backed the French franc in its numerous crises, it can be said with the benefit of hindsight that the pound could probably have been defended at DM2.95. Would the country and the Government have been better or worse off if Germany had come to the pound's defence?

Mr Major's political fortunes would not have been improved if we had stayed in the ERM. If the pound had been rescued with German help then, Britain would have been forced to become a founder member of the European monetary union. From that moment on, any deviation from European orthodoxy by our Government would have been punished by speculative attacks on the pound and a removal of the implicit Bundesbank guarantee. Ignoring the loss of economic sovereignty implied by joining EMU in the long term, the short-term political costs of commitment to fast-track EMU membership would have been horrendous, since the public sector deficit would have been reduced through tax increases far tougher than any undertaken by Kenneth Clarke and Norman Lamont.

And what about the economy? It would not have "collapsed" any more than did the French economy in its decade of ERM-induced travails. British companies would have reduced their costs even more aggressively than they did. Wages would not have stagnated — they would have fallen, bringing house prices down even further and prolonging the slump of 1992 for at least another year.

Eventually, though, Britain would have begun to recover in late 1993, along with the economies of Germany and France. British interest rates would have stayed higher for longer than they did in the aftermath of Black Wednesday. But in the end they would also have fallen even further — to the level of 3 per cent now seen in Germany and France. British unemployment, however, would still be above 10 per cent, as in those two countries, instead of the present 5.9 per cent. To put it another way, if Mr Major's policies had "succeeded" on Black Wednesday, a million more Britons would still be on the dole five years on.

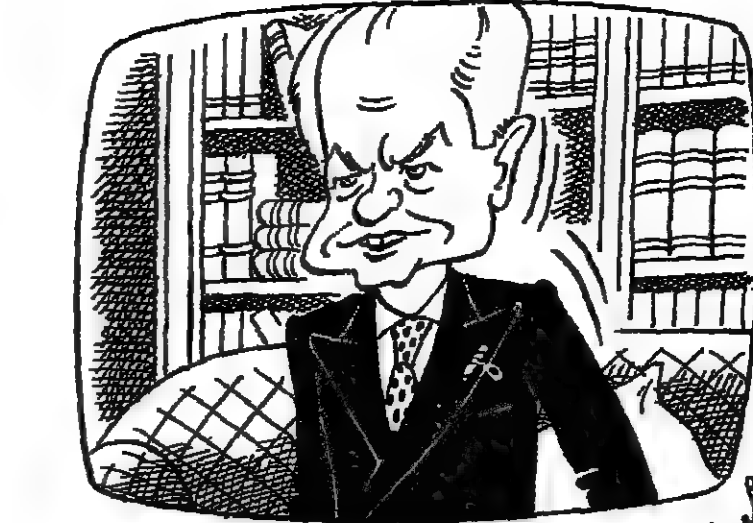
In sum, a further generation of Britons would have had their lives blighted by mass unemployment. And the country would have lost forever the right to manage its own economy — a right which has proved so valuable in the past five years. These would have been the costs of Mr Major being proved right.



... SHOULD TRY TO MAKE ...



HOW DID I DO, SIR DAVID?"



... SHOULD TRY TO MAKE ...



HOW DID I DO, SIR DAVID?"

People who need people

Talk of a kinder country is fine, but who will halt the rush to downsize?

The point is made, the long andante finished. It is time to stop snuffling, put our jackets back on and step up the tempo. Let us talk of bus conductors, park-keepers and men with mops.

For we know the message now: everybody, from Mr Blair down, has made it clear that this is now officially a kinder, more huggable Britain. The word "People" has been printed so often that it is starting to look odd. Analysts agree that after two breast-heaving emotional catharses in half a year, we have cast off cruel shoulder-padded 1980s individualism and become Nice. On May 2 and August 31 alike, vox pops and national leaders assured us that things are different now: more human and lovable and local, more about people, less about systems. It is a bit like living in the last few pages of *A Christmas Carol*... God bless us, every one!

Which brings me to the bus conductors. Scrooge, in his unreformed phase, has been running Britain for far too long, and the vanishing bus conductor is the symbol of his chilly power. At the British Association last week, its president, Sir Derek Roberts, spoke of one-man buses clogging up city streets and increasing pollution. He said that getting rid of conductors may have made a marginal saving but it led to greater costs overall. Buses stop while people pay, which holds up traffic, causing fumes, delay, stress, and general inefficiency.

It is a grim reflection on modern business practice that it drives the British Association to say something so obvious. Common sense could have told the bus companies that getting rid of conductors was a bum idea from the start. Common purpose should have made the Government stop them doing it. Not only has it made buses more obstructive, but also less safe and less observable for all (including the unfortunate driver). It was a mean, narrow piece of thinking, devoid of vision, imagination and a sense of how humanity works. And as such, it was absolutely typical of life today.

Mechanistic, short-sighted short-termism has damaged government, business, health, happiness and morale, and in the end saved nothing. Sir Derek also cited the Alzheimer's drug Aricept, which the NHS considers too expensive. He complains in baffled tones that this verdict fails

even to take into account the obvious saving to the welfare system if thousands of carers were released from their 24-hour burden.

But then, Sir Derek is an engineer; to him it must be second nature to look beyond the actual bolt you are fiddling with. If members of his profession took to economising on head-gaskets, laying off quality controllers because they haven't found any faults that week, or re-drawing bridge arches to use less steel, things would fall visibly to pieces and they would get blamed. By contrast, managers and ministers have been

Libby Purves

There is almost no aspect of life in Britain which has not been touched by the dead hand of short-term, bean-counters' economies. Companies have been "downsized" and "outsourced" because it makes a short-term saving, and found that in the process they lost loyal, experienced workers from the cutting edge, and gained edgy and stressful relationships with independent companies who have no interest beyond getting the cheque in. So now Britco plc is guarded by a phalanx of surly security men who have no idea what the company actually does, is cleaned by women who have been sacked and re-hired for less money so many times that they no longer have an iota of pride in their work, and manned by an ever-shrinking core of frenetic executives trying to control an ever more unpredictable flotilla of outside contractors. If you phone Britco, you will not get a knowledgeable, helpful human being — they made Mrs Boggins redundant — but a blast of Vivaldi, a bossy electronic order to "press the star key now", and a string of instructions which presuppose that you already know all about the company, including which extension you want.

And who has ever worked out the cost in vandalism and degraded environments of cutting back on park-keepers and pedestrian policemen? Or the cost in lifelong illiteracy of maintaining huge primary school classes?

Who has estimated the number of lost journeys crossly aborted in favour of the car, simply because the new central enquiry number needs to have obscure station names spelt out for it, and has no idea at all whether your elderly aunt will have to climb any stairs between platforms if she

changes at Peterborough? Has coastal safety really benefited from the fact that when you ring the coastguard he is in a windowless room 20 miles inland, not in a hut on a cliff-top? Is road safety well served by the way that most garages are no longer manned by people who know anything about strange smells from under the bonnet of cars, but by one cashier not allowed to leave her bulletproof glass cubicle?

A great many of the false economies which plague us have involved getting rid of employees, which is understandable. The industrial disputes and demands of the 1970s convinced employers that human beings were the most troublesome of raw materials, to be kept to a minimum. Periodic shakeouts are inevitable in any organisation, and the demand to "protect jobs" for their own sake was always stupid. A heavy burden of blame for all our present troubles should be borne by all those governments which were not tough enough to say so, and which cumbered employers with unreasonable responsibilities.

But the pendulum has swung too far: a mass of necessary, effective, socially desirable jobs such as bus-conducting and minding municipal flowerbeds and answering telephones have been lost, while countless people with intelligence and goodwill and a capacity for loyalty are drawing the dole. Yet for a remedy we do not look outward and backward to a more sociable, well-manned age: we look inward. We splash out on ever madder management theories, expensive consultants, wordy mission statements and focus weekends in country house hotels. We create new jobs, but only useless ones.

Even the most practical professions are beset by this nonsense. I treasure a story told to me by a hospital radiographer. He came in one morning to find that overnight a patient had died in his scanner, which therefore needed immediate cleaning before the day's appointments. He rang up and asked for a man with a mop. Instead, after a lengthy interval he got an NHS trust administrator with a clipboard to do a Cleaning Needs Assessment. She had no mop.

You can draw all sorts of morals from this tale, but maybe we should link it to the current rhetoric. If we're so fond of the People, why not start by hiring some?

Balloting Britain by new rules

Referendums need a legal framework, says Robert Hazell

Last week the people of Scotland were consulted; this week it is the turn of the people of Wales. But that is not the end of the referendum story. Next year it will be London's turn, when five million voters are invited to endorse the Government's plans for a new Greater London Authority. And the year after that we may all vote in a nationwide referendum on electoral reform for the House of Commons — and possibly on entry into the European single currency.

Each of us may vote in as many as three referendums during this Parliament in the two nationwide polls and on devolution for our part of the kingdom. After Scotland, Wales, and London, other devolution referendums to which the Government is committed are in Northern Ireland, to approve the terms of any peace settlement, and in the regions of England, should it get so far as establishing regional assemblies.

We are stumbling into this in a typically British, make-it-up-as-you-go-along fashion. But referendums need rules. Our only previous experience of them dates from the 1970s, when, as now, they came in a wave. There was the Northern Ireland border poll of 1973, the referendum on the renegotiated terms of accession to the EEC in 1975, and the Scottish and Welsh referendums in 1979. It did not occur to the last Labour Government to devise a set of rules, because it did not occur to it that referendums would be used at all frequently. Although James Callaghan recognised that the referendum might be a "last, desperate lifeline" into which any government might be obliged to climb, Harold Wilson was at pains to reassure Parliament in 1975 that he was determined not to repeat "the constitutional experiment of the referendum".

There is less excuse for such a relaxed attitude now, as the dangerous constitutional innovation of the 1970s becomes the standby of the 1990s. But what kind of rules might be required? The most obvious ones would prescribe when governments should be obliged to hold a referendum. There is an understandable wish to codify what kinds of constitutional change must be referred to the electorate, given the endless wrangling over Maastricht and monetary union. Understandable, but very difficult to achieve with our unwritten constitution.

Even countries with codified constitutions often find them silent on the use of the referendum and the rules are left to the government to decide. In the United Kingdom it is doubly difficult because, without a written constitution, there is no accepted way of defining a "constitutional issue". The Constitutional Conference of 1910, held to resolve the possibility of deadlock between the House of Lords and the Commons, wrestled with precisely this question; but all proposals foundered on the difficulty (and, some believe, the undesirability) of distinguishing constitutional from ordinary legislation.

Even when used simply as a political device, referendums still need rules to ensure that they are fairly conducted, and that the results are accepted as legitimate. Take, for example, the devolution campaigns in Scotland and Wales, where the Government either has, or is about to, distribute a summary of its proposals to every household. A video is also available. No such facilities have been offered to "no" campaigners. But in 1975, both "yes" and "no" leaflets were distributed at the taxpayers' expense. In countries with laws governing referendums, the electorate is assured of both sides of the argument.

In future referendums, the Government must separate the roles of player and umpire, giving the task of umpire to an independent commission, as is done in Australia, New Zealand, and Quebec. The commission would advise on the wording of the referendum question, liaise with campaign groups, ensure the fair presentation of public information and supervise the poll.

The referendum on electoral reform may bring all of this closer. The Government is pledged to hold that referendum during this Parliament, which locks it into an alarmingly tight timetable. If the electorate votes for change, people will be surprised if the next general election is not conducted under the new system. The Government may not seek a vote for change, but it will still need to put in place machinery to bring it about.

Central to this is an electoral commission, which could implement the necessary boundary reviews more swiftly and effectively than existing Boundary Commissions. Most Commonwealth countries have electoral commissions, which conduct referendums where they are held. If the Government is smart, it will provide for such a commission in the legislation authorising the referendum on electoral reform — and charge it with ensuring that in future our referendums have rules.

Robert Hazell is the Director of the Constitution Unit, University College London, and was a member of the Independent Commission on the Conduct of Referendums.

Final score

A MUSIC master at Cheltenham Ladies College, that bastion of feminine innocence and decorum, has left the school abruptly after his friendship with a pupil came to the attention of the headmistress.

Last week Vicky Tuck, principal, informed members of the choir — hard at work preparing for a performance of the *Messiah* — that John Wright, the choir-master, would not be returning this term to continue the musical education of his charges. She blamed his relationship with a girl in the upper

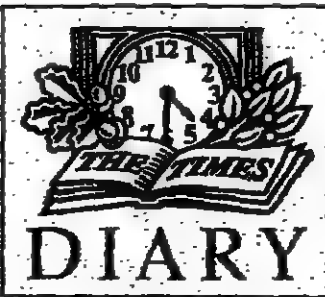
sixth, whose name has been passed to me but chivalry prevents me from disclosing. She told the girls not to speak of this in case it should get into the newspapers.

The school — whose alumni include Kristin Scott-Thomas, Virginia Bottomley, Stella Rimington and Maggie Smith — confirm he "left very suddenly" last week.

When one of my staff rang Mr Wright, he said: "Anything that is to be said, should be said by the head mistress." Ms Tuck was equally quiet. "I am not here to



Cheltenham gals in much earlier days



sharp practice

SHARPENING his blade, Archie "the axe" Norman is bringing su-

sharp practice

sharp practice

sharp practice

at which Thomas wrote *Under Milk Wood*, in the bar when he visited Laugharne recently. He was amazed to find both in use. "You have a very valuable item of furniture," Brosnan told me, "said Watts. 'He then asked to buy it.' The bed is for Brosnan's son, one Dylan Thomas."

sharp practice

sharp practice

sharp practice

sharp practice

permarket management techniques to Tory Central Office. Unidentified men in suits have been pacing around the building, casually asking people exactly what they do. All too often an awkward silence has followed, and staff are digging in for a fight against the Asda whizzkid and new party vice-chairman.

"We are terrified," says one. "We suspect he will be brutal and will bring in a small group of managers." Regional representatives have been summoned to Central Office; many are expected to make their journey home, as Lord Tebbit would have it, on their bicycles.

My picture, right, depicts Louise King, who is to star opposite Hugh Grant in Notting Hill, a romantic comedy sending up trustafarians. Liz Hurley is not alarmed — Louise is a friend and the girlfriend of William Cash. One problem: for the kiss, Grant will have to climb on steps as Miss King is well over 6ft tall.

Faith triumphs

IF putting your daughter on the stage is a risky venture, releasing her into the care of Mother Teresa's Missionaries of Charity would seem a fairly sure way of protecting her virtue.



But the father of Sister Nirmali Joshi, Mother Teresa's successor, was doubtful. Mahananda Joshi arrived at Mother Teresa's Calcutta home to remove his daughter — with a shotgun.

The threat was real. A devout Hindu, he was military policeman and knew how to use a gun. He threatened to shoot his daughter if she did not return home. Despite looking down the wrong end of a twelve-bore, she refused. Mother Teresa insisted that the girl should be allowed "to do God's will". The father bristled, looked at Mother Teresa standing firm, and, wisely, retreated.

P.H.S

alloting
Britain by
ew rules
rendums need a
al framework.
s Robert Hazell



BLAIR AND THE BISHOPS

The Prime Minister should not genuflect to shallow traditions

A power is not wrongly exercised for being rarely exercised. The Prime Minister is well within his rights to reject the Church of England's two candidates for the vacant bishopric of Liverpool. The suggestion by Anglican churchmen that Tony Blair's intervention sets a "dangerous precedent" betrays a curious understanding of the Church's history and the related call for disestablishment suggests a simplistic approach to the Church's future.

The tradition which Mr Blair stands accused of breaching by his refusal to accept the Church's nominations is just 20 years old. The authority the Prime Minister exercises is of an altogether more durable kind. It is only since 1977 that vacant bishoprics have been filled by names put up by the Crown Appointments Commission. The commission, which consists of both archbishops, three lay and three ordained members of the Synod, and four representatives from the vacant diocese, usually recommends two names to the Prime Minister. He or she, in turn, places one name before the Sovereign for her approval. The Prime Minister has, however, always had the right to reject, or choose, whom he or she wishes and the right is no less legitimate for having languished. The State has not always acquiesced in the Church's allocation of crozier and mitres.

Although the Anglican Church is spiritually that of St Augustine it is also formally the creation of a King. The Church of England has been an Erastian body since the reign of Henry VIII and the State has consequently enjoyed ascendancy over the English Church in ecclesiastical matters since the Reformation. Even before the formal rupture with Rome, English Kings exercised the right to nominate bishops in what was, even then, accepted as the distinctive *ecclesia anglicana*. The 1533 Appointment of Bishops Act gave the Crown full power to choose who

should enjoy the episcopal palace and was in force until the creation of the Crown Appointments Commission in 1977.

Many will have honourable objections to the intrusion of temporal authority into matters spiritual. But it is hard to see how the Church was ill-served when an apparently more interventionist system elevated Lang, Ramsey and Temple to Augustine's see while the post-1977 regime brought Archbishop Runcie and Carey to Canterbury. Politicians have often proved a better guardian of Anglican tradition than priests. As recently as 1981, Parliament intervened to strengthen the entrenchment of the Book of Common Prayer in the worship and doctrine of the Anglican Church.

To object on principle to such interventions is to follow the path that led Newman to Rome, the Church of Scotland to Disruption and would lead the Church of England to disestablishment. Some Anglicans argue for that course and cast covetous eyes at Roman Catholic congregations. But too often they confuse the *via media* with the message. Rome's success lies in the certainty of its preaching — and disestablishment will not solve that by itself.

Disestablishment would be a far-reaching course for the nation. The Chief Rabbi has argued forcefully for establishment as a means of maintaining Britain's moral architecture. It is establishment which prevents Anglicanism from declining into a sect and allows the nation to find an accessible spiritual focus, as it did with the funeral of Diana, Princess of Wales. By insisting that the Church of England find a suitably charismatic successor for David Sheppard as Bishop of Liverpool Mr Blair is playing the same role for the Church as he has for the Crown. He is proving a candid friend to both institutions, prepared to overlook shallow traditions in order to strengthen the essential elements.

NOTES AT ISSUE

A single currency but several scenarios

Economics and politics have never been easy bedfellows. Their relationship is likely to become ever more tense as the date for the introduction of the single currency beckons. The prospective euro has long enjoyed a turbulent relationship with the financial markets. European Union finance ministers have embarked upon what they hope will prove a risk-minimisation strategy. They had initially planned to announce which nations would enter the first phase of EMU in the spring of next year but not declare the relevant exchange rates until the end of 1998. This has been reconsidered. Both the initial membership and their conversion rates will now be announced next May in tandem.

The reasoning behind all this is transparent. The slow but accelerating upturn in the state of the continental economies makes a "respectable" fudge of the Maastricht convergence criteria much more credible. If the original timetable had held, an orgy of uncertainty would have followed. The markets would have witnessed much speculation and exercised enormous influence over the final rates at which national currencies embraced the euro. Governments would have been tempted to devalue their currencies in order to acquire a permanent advantage under a fixed exchange rate.

The European Union now stands divided into three spheres. There are the northern nations whose economies are strong but who have substantial doubts about the euro. These include Britain, Denmark, Finland and Sweden. In all these cases, the political commitment to the cause is uncertain and approval in a referendum is essential. In contrast, there stands another set of southern countries. On a strict, or even slightly tough, interpretation of the Maastricht treaty, none of Greece, Italy, Portugal or Spain should be present at the creation of the single currency. If so, this will not be due to their lack of enthusiasm for it.

Finally, there is the central belt of states — Austria, France, Germany, Luxembourg, and The Netherlands — who (allowing for some manipulation of the figures for France) are able and willing to be founder-members of the enterprise. In almost any scenario, bar the total collapse of the concept, these countries will become the inner core of the currency. That leaves two difficult cases: Ireland, which is exceptionally keen but does most of its business with the northern tier nations who will stay out, and Belgium, which is desperate to be there from the outset but whose public debt exceeds the Maastricht requirements by some margin.

On a strictly rational basis the single currency would start life with five to seven members. At this point politics enters the picture. The southern strata will fight to avoid exclusion. Unless all the central nations can show that they have met the Maastricht requirements without manipulation (which may prove impossible), then they will find it difficult to keep out their neighbours. The final decision will be taken next May by qualified majority voting rather than relative economic merit. Germany may be forced to choose between a euro of up to 11 members or no single currency at all.

The EU finance ministers have reinforced the euro's schedule, indeed the calendar may be secured yet, but its fundamental character remains uncertain. The eventual impact of the single currency will depend rather more on its final nature than the launch date. The moment at which Britain must declare its hand has, in practical terms, been brought forward as a consequence. Continued prevarication on the basis that the project itself is insecure will no longer do. Tony Blair has shown some skill in defusing the European issue in British politics. Until now he has been spared the political agony that bedeviled his predecessor. The timebomb will soon resume ticking.

CHINESE CHIANTI

Half the world now sends for the Italian wine list

A little pasta, some olives, prosciutto and sun-dried tomatoes: the ingredients of the fastest-growing food fad in Britain are everywhere on display. Italian restaurants have been around for years, but the country's cuisine now enjoys a new cachet. Not only can the summer denizens of Tuscan bask in the glow of political fashion; on their return to Albion they can hold dinner parties all winter long to celebrate the food that nutritionists now proclaim the nearest to a perfectly balanced diet. And what could be more agreeable to accompany Italian cuisine than a fine bottle of Italian wine? No wonder sales have risen by as much as 10 per cent a year.

A beaker full of the warm south will not come cheaply next year, however: not only has Italy just announced the best harvest for half a century, but a remarkable adherence to European Union directives has led farmers to grub up hectare upon hectare of vineyards that used to pour their contents into Italy's unfathomable wine lake. Demand is sharply up, supply is down and quality has risen. The result is a hefty price rise. For those with a nose for Orvieto Classico or Nobile di Montepulciano, the joy at learning that every region of Italy is reporting the best vintage since 1947 must be tempered with dismay that what was cheap

and plentiful will be snapped up by wine merchants with a nose for the market.

No one, however, could have cornered a market in a more spectacular way than the Chinese. Warned by a fortuitous tasting of wine exhibited at a fair by the Brindisi farmers' co-operative, a Chinese province has bought up the region's entire supply for the next eight years. A few of the better-known wines appear to have escaped the shipment, but from now until 2005 Brindisi's *vino da tavola* will gush eastwards at the rate of 600 tankers a month. A supply of two million hectolitres may do wonders for Italian cuisine in Shandong, the province with the insatiable thirst for the wine from the heel of Italy.

China, which could drink the entire continent of Europe dry were it to acquire a taste for this elixir, may be the salvation for those countries now feeling the sharp wind of competition from the southern hemisphere. Italy has been quicker than some of its neighbours to realise that an ancient belief in the beauties of rustic production is no substitute nowadays for the exacting chemistry of fermentation. Italian wine-makers have bowed to the dictates of technology and are determined to provide wines that are as fresh, drinkable and sought-after as legend insists.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

After the Scottish vote, an examination of the fine detail

From Father P. Dixon

Sir, William Hague can't have it both ways. Having urged Scottish voters to reject devolution because it gave too many powers to a Scottish Parliament, he now urges Welsh voters to reject devolution because it is "a pale shadow of what has been offered in Scotland" (report, September 13).

There has never really been any cogent argument against devolution presented in either country, a fact which the paucity of Mr Hague's rhetoric eloquently betrays. A "yes" vote on Thursday will further strengthen the process of reform which our political life desperately needs, and bring the government of Wales closer to the people it is meant to serve.

Yours etc,
PHILIP DIXON,
Magdalene College, Cambridge.
September 14.

From Mr Jacques Arnold

Sir, The price that the English have willingly paid all these years for the valued participation of the Scots in the United Kingdom has been over-representation of Scotland by 24 per cent in Parliament, and overpayment of Scottish government spending by a similar 24 per cent at the expense of English taxpayers. Now that the Scots have decided additionally to have their own parliament, these excesses must be reduced to at least par.

The Government's proposal to wait for parliamentary representation to be adjusted until the next regular boundary commission in about the year 2010, coming into effect in a general election in about the year 2014, is disingenuous and self-seeking, given the overwhelming proportion of Labour MPs among Scotland's current representation.

The Scottish Boundary Commission must, as your leading article today suggests, be set to work now to report in time for the next general election, which itself is likely to be after the election of a Scottish parliament. Protests by the Government of due process are hollow: the boundary commissions are currently carrying out public inquiries into the Euro-constituencies boundaries, despite Labour's announced intention of scrapping their conclusions in favour of an undefined proportional-representation system to be implemented in less than two years, in June 1999.

Similarly, the Scottish block grant must be reduced to par. In the short term, English MPs must ensure that the grant is not increased to accommodate the considerable cost of the Scot-

tish parliament. That cost must inevitably be at the expense of either Scottish spending on, say, health and education, or, through taxation, of the Scots themselves.

In the long term, it will be for the Scottish parliament to cope with the reduction of English largesse, through reduced services, efficiency savings and/or local increases in tax. Any attempt by the UK's Scottish Chancellor of the Exchequer to increase the block grant, or by the Scottish parliament to reduce Scottish taxation, would inevitably be at the expense of English taxpayers.

There is no surer way to inflame English nationalism — not a characteristic of a generous people whose taxation is currently subsidising Scots, Welshmen, Ulstermen and a wide variety of Europeans.

Yours faithfully,
JACQUES ARNOLD
(Chairman, Conservative Backbench Committee on Constitutional Affairs, 1996-97),
243 London Road,
West Malling, Kent.
September 15.

From Mr J. E. Gray

Sir, Why all the euphoria and hype over the vote in Scotland? Of those entitled to vote, 44.6 per cent were in favour of a Scottish parliament and 38.2 per cent in favour of tax-varying powers. Not even half prefer the change and little more than a third want to be taxed additionally.

It would be better if far-reaching changes like this required a two-thirds majority of all those entitled to vote. That would give the politicians some real work to do.

Yours etc,
J. E. GRAY,
29 Gallagher Road,
Bedworth, Warwickshire.
September 15.

From Mr Richard A. Edwards

Sir, You are quite right to highlight in your leader today the importance of Parliament's role in producing the framework for the Scottish parliament. Many of the proposed constitutional innovations will require careful attention.

For example, the new Scottish parliament will be elected for a fixed term of four years (White Paper, para 9.2). The parliament may be dissolved before the expiry of such a term if two thirds of its members so agree, or if they are unable to appoint a first minister (para 9.4). However, there is no proposal in the White Paper to

allow an early dissolution of the parliament if it passes a motion of no confidence in the Scottish government. Will the doctrine of responsible government not apply in Scotland?

The positive endorsement of the Scottish people on Thursday should not be used as an excuse for abusing the parliamentary process. The Government must observe the conventions governing constitutional Bills. But at the same time the Opposition must now recognise that it has no mandate to frustrate the passage of the Bill.

Yours etc,
RICHARD A. EDWARDS,
60 Queen's Road, Devizes, Wiltshire.
September 13.

From Mr Simon H. Cooke

Sir, Now that Scotland is going to have its own parliament, the Government should give an unequivocal assurance that not one penny of the cost of that institution (or of the taxes it raises) will be payable, directly or indirectly, by any resident of England, Wales or Northern Ireland. Otherwise it will be taxation without representation.

Yours truly,
SIMON H. COOKE,
Deers, Clavering, Essex.
September 12.

From Mr D. R. Houghton

Sir, Might it be that the Scottish vote will result in the recall to that country of all the lone pipers who, uninvited and intrusively, so often inflict their drooping tones on assemblies of people in this country?

Yours faithfully,
D. R. HOUGHTON,
23 Millersdale Avenue,
Evington, Leicester.

From Professor N. M. Atherton

Sir, Am I to understand that people who live in Scotland are to enjoy disproportional over-representation?

Yours faithfully,
N. M. ATHERTON,
19 Tiptonville Road,
Sheffield, South Yorkshire.

From Mr George Heath

Sir, Help! I am being devolved by default.

Yours faithfully,
GEORGE HEATH,
17 Thackeray Avenue,
Clevedon, North Somerset.
September 14.

Catholic schools

From the Headmaster of Ampleforth College

Sir, As the headmaster of a Catholic independent school, a school not liable to be directly affected by certain measures proposed in the Government White Paper, *Excellence in Schools* (reports, July 8; letters, July 14, 18), I may qualify as sufficiently disinterested to comment on the bad faith which two of the proposals show to state-supported Catholic schools.

Catholics pay the same taxes as everyone else; yet they also provide for 15 per cent of capital expenditure of their schools — a large sum by any measure. In return, by virtue of a legal provision, the foundation governors of such voluntary-aided schools have had a secure majority on the governing bodies.

This arrangement is threatened. The issue at stake now is the religious character of the Catholic voluntary-aided and grant-maintained schools. This is no small matter: the Catholic maintained sector now includes 2,000 primary schools, 450 secondary schools and 17 sixth-form colleges.

The new aided schools will only have a bare majority of foundation governors; their right to set admissions criteria, central to the

character of the schools, is thus in question. The former grant-maintained schools will have only a small minority of foundation governors, and there is no commitment to full capital funding. For both types of school, the White Paper threatens the settlement in principle established by the 1944 Education Act and will undermine the security Catholic schools have had for half a century.

Catholic schools produce above-average academic results, and socially well-adjusted and well-behaved children. They are respected and sought after by parents. They are unlikely to be flattered by government recognition of their achievements if they are then forced to dilute their Catholic management and intake more than they choose to already.

Their character, their cohesion, their community, may suffer to a point where the benefits are not shared more widely, but lost. The Catholic community has always sought to co-operate with the Government of the day, but these measures are destructive.

Yours etc,
LEO CHAMBERLAIN,
Headmaster,
Ampleforth College,
York YO6 4ER.
September 14.

The heart of Elgar

From Mr Harvey Boulay

Sir, Richard Morrison's otherwise fine tribute to the late Sir Georg Solti ("Emperor who led a baton charge", Arts, September 8) contained one phrase to which I must take exception. This is his statement that Solti was "probably the first foreign-born conductor to grasp the wildfulness and nobility at the heart of Elgar".

Surely this honor belongs to Hans Richter, who championed Elgar's music (to the composer's great satisfaction) from the premiere of the *Enigma Variations* to the debut performance of the First Symphony, which Elgar wholeheartedly dedicated to Richter. It is almost certain that only Richter's ill-health, leading to his retirement, prevented him from premiering the Second Symphony, which Elgar conducted himself (to mixed reviews).

Yours faithfully,
HARVEY BOULAY,
1 Florence Street,
Boston, MA 02131.
boulay@rogerson.org
September 10.

Business letters, page 29

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be faxed to 0171-782-5046. e-mail to: letters@the-times.co.uk

Blair's block on choice of bishop

From Mr William E. Bridge

Sir, Your report today on the Prime Minister's intervention in the appointment of a new Bishop of Liverpool was apt and timely. Many of all shades of political opinion will be glad that he appears to be taking seriously his responsibilities in the appointment of bishops within the Church of England.

The Church badly needs bishops who have the vocation, drive and leadership to proclaim the Church's timeless teachings entrusted to it, particularly in the fields of morality, ministry and sacraments.

We have been betrayed by so much of the so-called liberal attitudes leading to division rather than unity: bishops commenting on others' morality rather than teaching the Commandments and ensuring that only those who upheld and subscribed to them had a place within the ministry of the Church.

Yours sincerely,
WILLIAM E. BRIDGE,
175 Crofton Road, Orpington, Kent.
September 15.

From the Reverend John Draper

Sir, I am not sure if I like "open government". Does Ruth Gledhill realise that her report on the appointment of bishops has divided the Anglican clergy into four camps this morning?

1. Those wondering who the arch-deacon and the friend of Dr Carey rejected by Tony Blair are;
2. Those thinking that they might receive a telephone call after all;
3. Those moping around because they have been passed over yet again;
4. Those who are doing some pastoral work.

I confess to falling within 50 per cent of these categories.

Yours pastorally,
JOHN DRAPER,
The Rectory, Rowner Lane,
Rowner, Gosport, Hampshire.
September 15.

Ask a silly question . . .

From Mr C. W. Koenigsberger

Sir, I believe the "silly question" at a job interview (letters, September 1 and 10) — i.e. a question designed to test immediate response to verbal surprise — was first asked many years ago by the controversial psychologist, Professor Cyril Burt.

As the candidate was opening the door, in order to leave the room where he had been interviewed at a big, horseshoe-shaped table, Burt asked: "What do you think of the shape of this table?" Without hesitation the candidate replied: "I hope it brings me luck."

He got the job.

Yours faithfully,
C. W. KOENIGSBERGER,
15 Straffan Lodge,
1 Beisize Grove, NW3.
September 10.

From Mr Edward Berry

Sir, At an interview in 1986 with a St James's wine merchant, I was asked whether I played golf. Debating whether to answer yes, on the assumption that it might be a prerequisite to the job, or no, on the grounds that I had never so much as held a golf club, I decided on the latter.

"Oh good," said the managing director. "We've got far too many golfers in the firm at the moment and we need someone to man the office whilst we're playing."

Yours faithfully,
EDWARD BERRY,
Little Boy Court,
Boy Court Lane, Headcorn, Kent.

From Mr Christopher Murray

Sir, The opening question in an examination paper set by my brother-in-law in the early 1960s read: "Set the perfect exam paper."

He wrote: "Set the perfect exam paper," put down his pen and left the examination hall.

He failed.

Yours faithfully,
CHRISTOPHER MURRAY,
Kingsley Napley (solicitors),
Knights Quarter,
14 St John's Lane, ECI.
September 10.

From Mrs Mary V. Cottrill

Sir, I was pleased that the "race-horse", Andrew Baskerville, got the job (letter, September 10) and wonder whether the "stallion" I was partnered with at a French tuition weekend in Paris some years ago would have been so lucky.

I felt decidedly uncomfortable at the time and longed to be able to sit next to the "dormouse" opposite, or even the "teddybear", a caddy paediatrician a few chairs away.

Yours faithfully,
MARY V. COTTRILL,
Lymn Hall, Lymn, Cheshire.
September 11.

From Mr David Dean

Sir, At a job interview in 1976 I was asked if I had a sense of humour. I replied: "Well I'm here, aren't I?" I did not get the job.

Yours faithfully,
DAVID DEAN,
18 Westbrook Road,
Swinton, Manchester.
September 10.

Mr M. B. Bower and Miss R.A. Asher are announced to be married on September 12 at 12.30pm at St. Andrew's Church, 100, St. Andrew's Road, London N16 7JL. The bride is the daughter of Mr and Mrs J. B. Bower and the groom is the son of Mr and Mrs R.A. Asher. Both are of the Church of England. The bride is a nurse and the groom is a teacher. They have one son, Mr M. B. Bower, who is a teacher. The wedding will be officiated by the Rev. Canon J. B. Bower. Reception at the home of the bride.

Marriages

Mr P.M.H. Andrew and Miss A. B. B. are announced to be married on September 12 at 12.30pm at St. Andrew's Church, 100, St. Andrew's Road, London N16 7JL. The bride is the daughter of Mr and Mrs J. B. Bower and the groom is the son of Mr and Mrs P.M.H. Andrew. Both are of the Church of England. The bride is a nurse and the groom is a teacher. They have one son, Mr P.M.H. Andrew, who is a teacher. The wedding will be officiated by the Rev. Canon J. B. Bower. Reception at the home of the bride.

Latest wills

Van De La... (text partially obscured)

OBITUARIES

Stikkan "Stig" Anderson, former manager and producer of the Swedish pop group Abba, died on September 12 of a heart attack aged 66. He was born on January 25, 1931.

Stikkan Anderson was the Scandinavian Svengali who gave Sweden its biggest export after Volvo cars, Agnetha Fältskog, Björn Ulvæus, Benny Andersson and Anni-Frid Lyngstad were respected pop performers in their native region but almost wholly unknown outside it until Anderson launched them on the world under the acronym Abba in 1973. The following year the quartet won the Eurovision Song Contest with *Waterloo*, so beginning a meteoric career that was to make them the biggest-selling pop act since the Beatles.

Stikkan Anderson was born in the small Swedish town of Hova, 200 miles south of Stockholm. He left school at 13, but completed his studies at night classes and went on to become a primary school teacher. In his spare time he wrote songs, and performed with his own group, Stig Anderson and his Mashed Creampuffs.

By the early 1960s Anderson was beginning to enjoy some success as a songwriter, and he soon had his own publish-

ing and management companies. One of the acts discovered by him and his partner Bengt Bernhag was the West Bay Singers, with Björn Ulvæus as lead singer, renamed the Hootenanny Singers in a nod to the British folk and skiffle boom, they made a Swedish version of Tom Jones's *The Green Green Grass of Home*.

The nucleus of Abba was formed soon after when Ulvæus teamed up with Benny Andersson, keyboard player with the Hep Cats, Sweden's answer to the Beatles. The two men then collaborated with Anderson on an album called *Lycka*, in which the women who were to become their partners also participated.

The quartet (Ulvæus's marriage to Fältskog was followed by Andersson's to Lyngstad) entered the Eurovision Song Contest for the first time, unsuccessfully, with *Ring, Ring* in 1973. The next year, when the contest was held in Brighton, they entered again with *Waterloo*; this time, although they started as 20-1 outsiders, they won.

Anderson had never been in any doubt that they would. His determination to carry off the prize, and the shrewdness with which he set about it, were evident in every aspect of the group's winning performance. They had shortened

STIG ANDERSON



Abba and their manager Stig Anderson (second left) celebrate their 1974 triumph in the Eurovision Song Contest

their name now (from Björn, Benny, Anna and Frida) to the more memorable Abba, and even the title of their polished and catchy new song was calculated to stick in the minds of as many listeners as possible.

"We chose the theme of Waterloo because we wanted something that would be

recognisable anywhere in the world. Names that people understood even in Japan or Bulgaria," Anderson said. For the same reason, the song was sung in the sort of cheerfully rudimentary English that Anderson had often employed for his lyrics in the past: "To sing in Swedish would be suicide."

Presentation was no less calculated and slick, with the orchestral conductor at the contest being persuaded to dress up in Napoleonic costume when accompanying the group. And in preparation for the success that he felt was assured, Anderson had had 100,000 copies of *Waterloo* distributed to shops throughout Europe, so that the record

was on sale everywhere on the Monday straight after the contest: as a result, it quickly topped the UK chart, and later even entered the American Top Ten.

The confident efficiency of Abba's *Waterloo* campaign was to characterise the group's whole career. The blend of high-gloss presentation with

infectious rhythms, memorable tunes, and subtly unchallenging English lyrics brought the group a seemingly endless succession of Number 1 records around the world. Abba's *Greatest Hits* was the bestselling British album of 1976, and it was estimated that in that year one in 20 Britons had bought a record by the group. Their annual turnover reached £7 million. In 1978 Anderson co-produced *Abba The Movie*, in which he played himself.

Many successful performers have seen their vast earnings dissipated by an army of intermediaries and hangers-on. Abba retained careful control over everything they did, sharing ownership of their work 50-50 with Anderson.

Deciding to remain in Sweden despite the country's punitive rates of income tax, they invested under Anderson's guidance in a wide range of non-musical activities and schemes, from property to pleasure boats and a firm making motorbikes and sewing machines. Anderson was particularly keen on doing business behind the Iron Curtain, allowing himself to be drawn into an elaborate and ultimately disastrous system of payment-in-kind which saw pop records part-exchanged for Russian oil, Polish coal and sack upon sack of potatoes.

Anderson's apparent reluctance to take professional advice in these matters led to criticism from some Swedish observers, who accused him of wanting to dominate the country's economy in the same way that he had dominated pop.

The critics were vindicated after Abba split up in 1982 (the two married couples having split up already). The group's complex financial affairs began to unravel, and they found themselves being investigated on suspicion of tax evasion and threatened with jail. The share price of their publicly quoted company slumped as Swedish investors lost confidence. Anderson bore much of the blame, and was sued by the group over royalties.

In 1989, just as Abba's old hits began to win a only half-ironic cult following among a new generation of pop fans, Anderson disposed of his stake in the group's back catalogue to Polygram for an undisclosed amount. With the proceeds, he set up the Polar Music Prize, named after the publishing company he had sold, and awarded through the Royal Swedish Academy of Music to one pop and one classical musician each year: Paul McCartney and the Polish composer Lutoslawski have been among the winners.

Stig Anderson is survived by his wife Gudrun, two sons and a daughter.

DONALD SEAMAN



Donald Seaman, former *Daily Express* foreign correspondent, died on September 12 aged 75. He was born on May 25, 1922.

DONALD SEAMAN was one of the stars of foreign news reporting in the days when dispatches from correspondents filled columns in even mass circulation newspapers and television could only produce obviously dated news from abroad, still in black and white. It was a time of chartering aeroplanes and even hiring special trains, bribing cable office clerks, spending money on a scale which horrified office accountants and, above all, getting the news back to Fleet Street before any rival. In these arts Seaman was a master.

Seaman was no analyst. He belonged to the "trench-coat school" of journalism. During the late 1950s and 1960s there were few wars or insurrections he did not cover. His first foreign assignment was Cyprus and he went on to report from Suez, Iraq, Aden, Israel, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nigeria and South

to exposing the cover-up and evasions led to his first book, *The Great Spy Scandal*.

At one stage in his career he was given staff posts in the *Express* bureaux in Moscow and New York, but it was in on-the-spot coverage that he excelled. Nobody was better at the "I-flew-in-Today-To-See-The-Horror" approach and nobody was more skilled at bluffing the correspondents of rival newspapers. Lord Beaverbrook laid down no formal budget for the *Express* foreign service in those days, but in Seaman he got his money's worth.

By 1973 when television was providing foreign news — and in colour — on the night before morning newspapers published, it was obvious that the role of the Fleet Street foreign correspondent was diminishing. Seaman took voluntary redundancy and moved to Cornwall, where he wrote a series of novels, concentrating on the themes he knew so well — treachery, defections, secret agents and traitors.

He is survived by his wife Irene and their two sons and one daughter.

PHILIPPA PULLAR



Philippa Pullar, writer, died of cancer on September 7 aged 62. She was born in London on February 12, 1935.

PHILIPPA PULLAR's life divided into three phases. In the first she was a rebellious schoolgirl, expelled from one school at 11 for a conjectured but sexually explicit episode in an epistolary fiction, and from another because her pony, Chocolate, attacked the games mistress.

Her father and mother, Rex and Ivy King, and their elderly nanny, butler and cook did their best to see that she had a conventional upbringing; and, seeing no way except marriage out of a life in which she felt trapped, she was a far from reluctant debutante in Coronation year, 1953. She became engaged to a landowner in Wales, with a house designed by Nash, and although she was honest enough to admit that she was "as much in love with the place as with the man himself", was devastated when he died. In 1957, on the rebound, she married Robert Pullar.

They moved to Stockwell Manor in Devon, where, having lost his capital in a failed agricultural equipment company, her husband then failed at raising battery hens — an industry of which Philippa became an early and vigorous opponent. There were two sons, but the imprisoning marriage, and the first phase of her life, were over.

The next stage began when she moved to Deal in 1965. Two years later she met the biographer Michael Holroyd (whom she refers to as "Horace" in the prologue to her 1981 book *The Shortest Journey*). The first volume of his life of Lytton Strachey was just appearing, and he was becoming a literary lion. Philippa Pullar already had ambitions as a writer, and was preparing a book based on journals kept during her miserable second marriage — though it was never published — and she now began to feel the need for a real education. She took herself to the British Museum Reading Room to do historical research into British eating habits for what became the well-received *Consuming Passions* (1971), which contained an early attack on factory farming.

Pullar and Holroyd parted soon afterwards, to her distress, though they remained good friends. She began to celebrate her liberation in the fashion of the age, with alcohol and sex. After one liquid dinner, she wrote, "I found myself on the last number 14 bus home and in bed with the bus conductor." (She was said to be a model for Maisie in Simon Raven's *Aims for Oblivion* series.)

She had moved to Barnes, where she made what was to have been a magical nest for herself and Holroyd. But like all her houses it had its flaws. In this case noise from trains at the bottom of the ravishing garden and the Heathrow flightpath overhead. This part of her life culminated in the publication in 1975 of her biography of Frank Harris; this gave her a literary standing and financial security.

In 1968 she had attended a lecture on transcendental meditation. Eventually this led to the third and final phase of her life, which gave her the strength and serenity she displayed in her last few weeks. In 1977 she made the first of several trips to India which resulted in *The Shortest Journey* (1981), a genuinely funny spiritual travelogue. On the basis of an uneconomic newspaper commission (with no expenses and a fee that did not cover the cost of the journey), she went with a friend to the Kumbh Mela, and fell under the influence of the boy guru Sai Baba.

Philippa Pullar never fell for the whole spiritualist package: her time doing rational research at the British Museum and an embittered camp sense of humour made that improbable. But she studied Sahaja Yoga with Shri Mataji Nirmala Devi; later she began training with the National Federation of Spiritual Healers, met and wrote two books with Lilla Bok, the Polish healer, and learnt about Sufism from Irena Tweedie. She conducted several cruises to Egypt to investigate what she called "temple meditation", and acquired an academic interest in Egyptology, studying hieroglyphics at London University.

She was an intuitive, eclectic therapist, embracing every-

thing from the laying on of hands to drumming. In 1988 she published *Spiritual and Lay Healing* with Penguin. She believed that health, in the end, was a question of energy and what one does with it.

Although she now had no interest in conventional medicine, she felt that those who practised alternative forms should be qualified, and on the eve of her death she finished her own dissertation, *Magic and Mysticism in the Ancient Egyptian Pyramid Texts*, for an MA course at Kent University.

When she was told in July that she had terminal cancer, she refused treatment, saying that she would take upon herself the responsibility for her illness — either healing it or managing her own death. In either case she intended to set an example for the many people she had nurtured and helped, and with the minimum of drugs she did just that, fortified by the essentially comic view of life that is evident in all her books.

She is survived by her two sons.

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ON THIS DAY

September 16, 1947

GAME SLAUGHTER IN AFRICA

THE TSETSE MENACE TO THE EDITOR OF THE TIMES

Sir—Your Correspondent in no way overstates the threat to the survival of Africa's game. A few months ago at Shinyanga, where East African research on the control of tsetse is centred, I was told of experiments which proved to the satisfaction of scientists there that the slaughter of game animals reduces the numbers of tsetse to a level where men and animals can be brought in to clear the bush and wipe out the rest of the game.

At the same time the tsetse position is becoming worse. Seven-eighths of Tanganyika and three-quarters of Uganda are now said to be unsafe for domestic animals. Desperate needs breed desperate remedies, and East African Governments, no doubt reluctantly, appear to have endorsed, or to be about to endorse, the wholesale game extermination policy carried out in Southern Rhodesia, even though scientific evidence that this is both essential and always effective is not yet conclusive. There are many instances of the unforeseen and often dangerous results which follow an abrupt upsetting of the balance of nature. To drive out the tsetse,

though they remained good friends. She began to celebrate her liberation in the fashion of the age, with alcohol and sex. After one liquid dinner, she wrote, "I found myself on the last number 14 bus home and in bed with the bus conductor." (She was said to be a model for Maisie in Simon Raven's *Aims for Oblivion* series.)

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an imitation of it. This line of research is admittedly difficult, and no successful method of immunization against a protozoal infection has (I believe) been found. Surely that does mean that it can never be? I visited near Shinyanga another research station where the researchers believe that they have found a clue to the immunization of man against the trypanosome causing sleeping sickness.

This work is in its very early stages, and its authors are much too cautious to make hard and fast claims. The clue may prove to be a false one. But surely it is worth following up? Yet this laboratory is staffed by two scientists (one of whom was on leave) and an assistant; they have no electric light or water, and are obviously being run "on a shoe-string"...

A layman is always a babe in the scientific wood, but it does appear to me layman at least that this research should be followed up on a far wider scale before the death sentence is passed for ever on the game. It would be a major tragedy if we were to wipe out irrevocably one of Africa's greatest glories only to find that, at a far less cost and with much greater certainty, we could have protected our livestock without this wholesale slaughter.

I am, Sir, yours, etc.,

ELSPETH HUNLEY

Your team can win you £1,000 in a month

The story so far . . .

Why the long face? After our little chat last week about playing the transfer market, I would have thought you'd have done a bit better this time. So would I. I decided that my defence was leaking too many goals, so I had a look at last season's records, and decided to sign a couple of players from the tightest, most uncompromising defence around.

You don't mean . . . I'm afraid so. I invested in Leeds United defenders — Nigel Martyn in goal and Robert Molenaar in the centre of the defence. All those clean sheets must have dazzled me.

Hmm. Martyn let in three at Blackburn and Molenaar conceded a penalty into the bargain. Don't remind me.

But it could have been worse: think of that other Molenaar foul on Dahlin that the referee didn't notice — and he did score a goal, which is worth four points for a defender. And Leeds won, so, all in all, you're ahead on Molenaar. Did you enjoy the game, by the way? It's much more interesting when some of your ITF players are on the field, isn't it?

Much too interesting, if you ask me. Every time Blackburn went forward, I thought they were going to score. Now you know how George Graham feels. At least you don't have to face an inquisition afterwards.

What do you call this then? You did you sell to raise the money to buy Martyn and Molenaar, by the way?

You don't want to know. Tell me anyway.

Well, as long as you don't laugh. Steve Walsh of Leicester . . .

He scored and finished on the winning side, who kept a clean sheet . . .

I'm well aware of that, thank you. Sorry.

. . . and David James. Everyone said he was a dodgy keeper, and that Martyn was safe as houses.

That was then, but this is now. Anyway, you're taking far too negative an approach. Martyn didn't let any goals in during the second half at Blackburn, so he gets three points for that. Okay, he's not doing as well as he did last season, but it's only September. There's a long way to go. It's still early doors. Come on, you can at least speak like a manager. Is there any good news?

Not really. I sold Blondeau and bought Babayaro, as you suggested, but since neither played over the weekend, I wouldn't have lost any points in any case.

I hear Babayaro is approaching fitness again. Why does that make me feel worried?

This week Interactive Team

Football boasts a new £1,000

Internet prize in addition to the main ITF monthly league winner

FROM next month there will be a separate monthly prize for ITF Internet players. It will be as attractive as the monthly ITF League prize — £1,000, plus football gear and Premiership tickets.

The reason for this new prize is that, with transfers on the Internet being free, Internet players if they choose can use all their transfers in one month to improve their positions. The advantage gained from free transfers is only short-term. It would be a big disadvantage in the quest for the ITF League prize of £50,000 to use up all your transfers so early in the season. But Internet players can still compete for the top prize and for the FA Cup league starting in January.

You can still enter ITF via The Times website (www.the-times.co.uk), via LineOne or via Sky Sports Interactive (Sky Text page 118). Please note that some features such as mini-leagues may not be available on these platforms.

Players' revaluation will start soon — at the end of September (see www.the-times.co.uk), via LineOne or via Sky Sports Interactive (Sky Text page 118). Please note that some features such as mini-leagues may not be available on these platforms.



HOW YOU CAN JUMP 65,000 PLACES IN ITF

DIANE JAMES, of Banersea, should be an inspiration to all those who have considered making a late entry into Interactive Team Football. Despite conducting no transfers at all since entering the competition on August 8, she has nevertheless seen her team, Here We Are Again, jump an amazing 65,000 places in the past week, scoring 67 points in one day (Saturday). This represents more than half of her total score of 121, and puts her in 2,600th place in the main

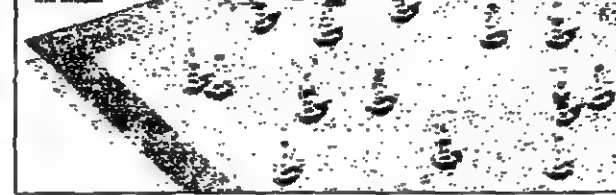
HOW THE SCORING SYSTEM WORKS

All 1997-8 matches in the FA Cup, Premiership, FA Cup, and Scottish League Premier Division and Tenth Scottish Cup count for points. Penalty shootouts do not count but results decided in this way will count for managers.

POINTS AWARDED	
Goalkeeper	Keeps clean sheet (per half) +3 points
Saves goal	+20 points
Full backs/central defender	Keeps clean sheet +4 points
Midfield player	Keeps clean sheet +1 point
Striker	Scores goal +2 points
All players	On winning side +1 point
Appearance	+1 point
Scores hat-trick	+10 bonus points
Manager	Wins +3 points
Draws	+1 point

POINTS DEDUCTED	
Goalkeeper	Concedes goal -2 points
Full backs/central defender	Concedes goal -1 point
Midfield player	Concedes goal -1 point
Striker	Concedes goal -1 point
All players	Sent off -3 points
Manager	Team loses -1 point

* Must have played a complete half in the match to earn +3 points
* Must have played for 75 minutes in the match
* Must have played for 45 minutes in the match



HOW YOU CAN JUMP 65,000 PLACES IN ITF

ITF ranking list — which may sound low until you consider that nearly 200,000 teams have been entered so far. Ms James's big score was Ian Wright, whose hat-trick against Bolton Wanderers in Arsenal's 4-1 win on Saturday was worth a total of 18 points (2 per goal, 1 each for an appearance and a victory, and a ten-point hat-trick bonus).

but there were solid scorers throughout her selection. Goals from such unexpected sources as Chelsea's Graeme Le Saux, Steve Guppy of Leicester City, Robin Van Der Laan of Derby County and Wimbledon's Chris Perry, a timely first victory of the season for Joe Kinnear, and clean sheets for Aston Villa's Ugo Ehiogu and Ed De Goeij of Chelsea, meant that only Martin Bullock (Barnsley) and David Barry (Newcastle) failed to contribute.

Words: Nick Szeczanik

ITF NOT TOO LATE TO ENTER ITF

£1,000, a signed Mitre football and a Mitre Sports bag, and tickets to a premier league match of your choice can be won every month, plus the chance to win £10,000 in a separate FA Cup League so enter the ITF now.

The manager of the month can be won by any team, no matter where it is in the overall ITF league. The prize simply goes to the person whose team scores the highest points in any one month. If you are a student or a woman (18 or over) you may also enter the appropriate mini-league, while under-18 year olds enter the Youth League. These all carry separate monthly prizes.

By entering the ITF, your team will automatically be entered into a separate FA Cup league. Your players will earn you points for the FA Cup league (Littlewoods FA Cup and Tennents Scottish FA Cup) as well as the main ITF league.

Remember the earlier you register, the more transfers your team will be allocated.

HOW TO ENTER

Entries to ITF via The Times are now by phone only, on

0891 405 011

From the Republic of Ireland only +44 990 100 308

- You must use a Touch-Tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-Tone).
- Choose 1 goalkeeper, 2 full backs, 2 central defenders, 4 midfielders, 2 strikers and a manager.
- Do not spend more than 35 million.
- Do not choose more than two individuals (2 players or 1 player and 1 manager) from any one club.
- Once you have chosen your team, call the entry line, above, and follow these step-by-step instructions.
- You must tap in (not speak) the full set of selections (using the five-digit player codes) for each of your 11 chosen players and your manager.
- You will be asked whether you wish to enter one of the mini leagues (women's, students, youth) if appropriate. If so, do so as directed on the telephone.
- You must speak the name of your team (no more than 38 characters), your name, address with postcode and your daytime telephone number.
- Finally, you will be given a ten-digit personal identification number (PIN) at the end of the call. You must keep a note of this number as you will need your PIN for making transfers and checking your team score.

A new team will score points on future games. 0891 calls cost 50p per minute. Your call will cost about double if made from a pay phone. In the event of there being more than one manager of the month, the winner will be chosen at random. In the event of there being more than one league winner, a tiebreak will operate.

LEAGUE UPDATES

ITF LEAGUE	STUDENTS' LEAGUE	YOUTH LEAGUE
£50,000 top prize	Monthly prize of £1,000	Monthly prize of £1,000
£2,000 monthly prize	Monthly prize of £1,000	Monthly prize of £1,000
Monthly prize of £1,000	Monthly prize of £1,000	Monthly prize of £1,000
Monthly prize of £1,000	Monthly prize of £1,000	Monthly prize of £1,000

WOMEN'S LEAGUE

1 E. Sloat	154	United States
2 A. Hembrow	153	The Netherlands
3 O. Hodge	152	Germany
4 H. Irvine	151	France
5 B. Sharp	150	Sweden
6 L. Chudleigh	149	Denmark
7 L. Mack	148	Finland
8 J. Barling	147	Belgium
9 J. Hall	146	Italy
10 T. Dennes	145	Spain
11 A. Davenport	144	Poland
12 C. Hensley	143	Czech Republic
13 J. Johnson	142	Slovakia
14 W. Dale	141	Slovenia
15 M. Parrott	140	Croatia
16 K. Nicol	139	Hungary
17 I. Parade	138	Ukraine
18 J. Billen	137	Lithuania
19 S. Whitfield	136	Latvia

STUDENTS' LEAGUE

1 N. Wheatley	168	H D G Is A Sad Waste
2 N. Wheatley	156	Who Has My Ostrich
3 J. Henson	155	Hensonhammers
4 J. Birtone	154	Romper Stomper
5 N. Wheatley	153	A Tight Horse Is Fun
6 Z. Teer	152	Ziggy Greaves XI
7 J. McGill	151	The White Helms
8 B. Cudde	150	Curtis's Fish
9 PA. Challis	149	You Know the Score
10 G. Cole	148	Sensible City 3
11 N. Madan	147	Patra Pose
12 S. Leach	146	Lost Pearls
13 C. Hernandez	145	Marmite United
14 D. Harber	144	Supernova City2
15 S. Smith	143	Grad Soc Bear
16 N. Prior	142	Los Vencedores
17 D. Stevin	141	Coals Galore
18 J. Windatt	140	Father Shaboo
19 D. Wilde	139	Daves Dynamos
20 A. Rahman	138	Scully's Budge

YOUTH LEAGUE

1 D. Hakin	167	Fit Samsupersellect
2 S. Wilson	166	Soliers
3 A. Eastwood	165	The Dream Team
4 D. John	164	Metal Lipops XI
5 K. Muellers	163	Robbed
6 A. Hibberd	162	Andys Blue Fomes
7 S. Sautani	161	Rugrats
8 A. Cilla	160	League Surfers
9 G. Cohen	159	Gregorians FC
10 L. Williams	158	No Hopes
11 L. Nook	157	Liams Reels
12 K. McClymont	156	Handgate Hammers
13 A. Davis	155	Al's Boys
14 T. Williams	154	The Legends
15 E. Sworles	153	Esters Entertainers
16 S. Berkett	152	Lizard Men
17 P. Harris	151	Harris Gummers
18 A. Tang	150	Tangy Terrors
19 O. Prescott	149	Olle's Acrobats

ITF LEAGUE

1 UK All Stars II	207	Dave D. Brave
2 Goulou Goulou	205	Mulford
3 August in the Bag	204	Gordon Davidson
4 Westleton United F.C.	198	Johnny Tiger
5 Sick as a Parrot	194	Peter McDermott
6 West Kilbride Amateurs	191	Bruce Trudgill
7 Alyssa Aces	188	Mr D Edmark Stainer
8 Aug 1	186	Mr I Smith
9 West Kilbride Amateurs	185	D. Ingham
10 Jordan 4	184	Archie Knott's Anorak
11 Teddybears Pinknicks	183	Bisfor
12 Mick The Thick	179	Mr Sheila Borland
13 Oh No No Juninho	178	Mr I Smith
14 Dan 2	177	Yogi Bear
15 Yogi Bear	176	K. Farhall
16 Keith 3	176	J.W. Goody
17 J.W. Goody	176	Kevin Mueser
18 Towards Hoshots	175	Mr TA Richards
19 Corn On The Cob	174	Mr R Cobbold
20 J. Hall	174	Mr M Jones
21 Lagon	174	Mr C. Head
22 Ayrshire Juniors	173	J.W. Goody
23 Ann Kilders 2	173	Walter Smiths Waistcoat
24 Enid 4	172	J. Heather
25 Gohl Brothers 25	172	Mr Rajesh Gohl
26 Gohl Brothers 25	172	S. Legg
27 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Cavil Cullaz
28 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
29 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
30 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
31 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
32 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
33 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
34 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
35 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
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47 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
48 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
49 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody
50 Gohl Brothers 25	171	Mr J. Goody

PFA PLAYERS' LEAGUE

1 Dean Blackwell	144	Wimbledon
2 David Watnall	136	Leeds United
3 Rob Savage	134	Leeds United
4 Neil Redfern	133	Barnsley
5 Kenny Cunningham	132	Wimbledon
6 Simon Grayson	131	Aston Villa
7 Brian Kerr	130	Liverpool
8 Jason Ewell	129	Wimbledon
9 Robbie Fowler	128	Liverpool
10 Robert Lee	127	Newcastle United
11 David Seaman	126	Arsenal
12 John Salako	125	Coventry City
13 Dennis Wise	124	Leeds United
14 Paul Simpson	123	Derby County
15 Lee Carsley	122	Derby County
16 Phil Babb	121	Liverpool
17 Frank Leboeuf	120	Chelsea
18 Kevin Hitchcock	119	Chelsea
19 Poulton Kaarmark	118	Leeds United
20 Kevin Mueser	117	Leeds United
21 Richard Shaw	116	Coventry City
22 Lee Dixon	115	Arsenal
23 Kyle Laphroaig	114	Coventry City
24 Gary Nabborn	113	Tottenham
25 Graeme Le Saux	112	Chelsea
26 Dean Holdsworth	111	Wimbledon
27 Robin Van Der Laan	110	Derby County
28 John Hendrie	109	Barnsley
29 John Hendrie	108	Derby County
30 Kevin Mueser	107	Liverpool
31 Lee Sharpe	106	Leeds United
32 All-Range Haulage	105	Leeds United
33 Jonathan Hunt	104	Derby County
34 Steve Potts	103	West Ham United
35 Nicky Butt	102	West Ham United
36 Richard Johnson	101	Leeds United
37 Paul Williams	100	Coventry City
38 Spencer Prior	99	Leeds United
39 Kevin Gallacher	98	Blackburn Rovers
40 Alan Shearer	97	Newcastle United
41 Drew Watson	96	Everton
42 David Blackburn	95	Manchester United
43 Teddy Sheringham	94	Newcastle United
44 David Barry	93	Newcastle United
45 John Salako	92	Tottenham
46 Ugo Ehiogu	91	Aston Villa
47 Gianfranco Zola	90	Chelsea
48 Darren Fletcher	89	Crystal Palace
49 Andy Liddell	88	Spurs
50 Nigel Martyn	87	Aston Villa
51 Chris Powell	86	Leeds United
52 Ian Pearce	85	Crystal Palace
53 Steve Lomas	84	Blackburn Rovers
54 Roger Crox	83	Crystal Palace
55 Larry Bohannon	82	West Ham United
56 Steve Clarke	81	Blackburn Rovers
57 Mark Whitton	80	Liverpool
58 Nicky Eaton	79	Barnsley
59 Mike Whitton	78	Leeds United
60 Ian Davis	77	West Ham United
61 Steven Castledine	76	Wimbledon
62 Alan Wright	75	Aston Villa
63 Colin Calderwood	74	Spurs
64 Marc Edwards	73	Crystal Palace

INTERNET LEAGUE

1 Dave D. Brave	207	UK All Stars II
2 Mulford	205	Goulou Goulou
3 Gordon Davidson	204	August in the Bag
4 Johnny Tiger	198	Kinnear
5 Peter McDermott	194	Westleton United F.C.
6 Bruce Trudgill	191	Sick as a Parrot
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8 Bisfor	186	Jordan 4
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11 Walter Smiths Waistcoat	179	Mr I Smith
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13 Cavil Cullaz	177	Dan 2
14 Peter Frumpton	176	Yogi Bear
15 David Goodwin	176	Keith 3
16 P. Brown	176	J.W. Goody
17 Captain Logan	176	Kevin Mueser
18 andrew	176	Mr TA Richards
19	176	Mr R Cobbold
20	176	Mr M Jones

Kaarmark puts his mark on ITF - and on Juninho

TONIGHT, in the Vicente Calderon stadium in Madrid, Poulton Kaarmark of Leicester City may be called upon to relieve one of last season's most contentious confrontations when Leicester visit Atletico Madrid in the first leg of their UEFA Cup tie.

It was after the drawn Coca Cola Cup final between Leicester and Middlesbrough in April that Kaarmark, the Sweden international defender, wondered out loud about the morality of man-to-man marking the opposition's most creative player — in this case, Juninho, who left Teesside for Madrid during the summer, and may find himself monopolising Kaarmark's attention again tonight.

His reservations notwithstanding, Kaarmark repeated his harnessing of Juninho in the replay at Hillsborough, and finished with a winner's medal. There are no reports of him refusing to accept it on moral grounds.

Kaarmark is one of 74 players who has entered a team in the PFA league and, perhaps for reasons of diplomacy rather than ideology, chosen his own club manager, Martin O'Neill, to lead his ITF team. But he has, as one might have expected, selected a team unfettered by pragmatic considerations.

Yes and no. His top points scorer, with 16, is Graeme Le Saux, as creative a full-back as any — but in midfield, he has also picked David Barry, who is unlikely to question the need

to mark anybody. And yet, as if to confirm Kaarmark's own doubts about the destructive side of the otherwise beautiful game, Barry is a zero contributor to the team. Kaarmark needs to address one practical matter, however: a gap in his team, left by Brian Deane. For the £2.5 million, he could recruit fellow Swede Kjell Olofsson of Dundee United.

FIND OUT HOW YOUR TEAM IS DOING

Call the ITF hotline on 0891 884 643
Outside UK: +44 990 200 532

Check your points total and your ranking. You need a Touch-Tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-Tone) and your ten-digit selector's PIN. Calls made from public telephones may cost approximately twice as much.

THIS IS NO FANTASY

• FREE Entry to The Times Interactive Team Football 1997*

• One month's FREE membership of LineOne.

• 10 hours FREE access to LineOne's minute-by-minute football news, and the Internet.

*One FREE on-line entry via LineOne including all transfers. This is worth £9.

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Your full guide to players and transfers

You thought your goalkeeper had only to be a good stopper? Think again and you could be on to a winner



A well-known football writer once published a novel entitled *Goalkeepers Are Different*. That is no less true in Interactive Team Football. Apart from the occupational hazard of conceding goals and giving away penalties, thereby risking collecting a red or yellow card (all of which will lose points for their ITF teams), their only function is to deny the opposition a goal, for which they can score a maximum of six points per game, each goalless half being worth three points. But do they get any glory?

They can save penalties but, since it is not considered a particularly out-of-the-ordinary occurrence, only get one point for that.

However, a 20-point bonus, the biggest single award in the game, is on offer to any keeper

who can manage the feat of knocking one in at the other end. Taking a penalty is the most likely way onto the scoresheet, but it is not the only one. Some goalkeepers have managed to score with wind-assisted kicks from their own penalty area, most famously Pat Jennings of Tottenham Hotspur and Northern Ireland, in the 1967 FA Charity Shield against Manchester United at Old Trafford. Two goalkeepers in the ITF listings, Andy Goram of Rangers and Steve Ogrizovic of Coventry City, have managed to equal that in league games.

Nevertheless, the most likely goalscorer is probably Peter Schmeichel, whose forays into opposition penalty areas for corner-kicks late in Manchester United games have threatened to net him more than the single goal he got against Rotor Volgograd at Old Trafford in the 1995-96 UEFA Cup. Although United were still eliminated, it was the first headed goal by a goalkeeper for an English club in Europe, if nothing special by Schmeichel standards: while playing in Denmark, he scored two for Odense, having previously managed six in only 88 matches for Hvidovre, his previous club.

Nevertheless, while ITF still awaits the first Schmeichel 20-pointer, the Dane is not doing at all badly in the meantime. John Hartson's 13th-minute



Peter Schmeichel 42
Kenny Miller 23
David Seaman 21
Ed De Goey 17
Mart Poom 16

opener for West Ham at Old Trafford on Saturday (for which, as is the goalkeeper's prerogative, he blamed someone else — in this case, quite rightly, Gary Pallister) was the first goal he had conceded this season. His save from Paul Kison two minutes later enabled his team to win the match 2-1 — worth another point. Five wins in six appearances, including eleven halves without conceding, adds up to 42 points — the best record of any player in ITF.



Above left: Andy Goram. Above: goal-scorer Schmeichel. What do they have in common?

MOVED

42701 Jim Magilton Sheffield Wed £1.5m
transferred from Southampton

IN

42704 Kevin Richardson Southampton £0.5m

LOAN PLAYERS. Any ITF player loaned to a club outside the Premiership (such as 20902 Brian Borrows to Swindon) remains on the ITF list but does not score points during the loan period.

HOW TO MAKE A TRANSFER

☐ YOU MAY transfer as and when you wish according to your team transfer allowance. If a player or manager moves teams during the season, it may affect the composition of your team. You may adjust your team by using the transfer system to avoid missing out on points.

☐ EACH TEAM that was entered by August 9 was allocated 60 transfers for the season and each team registering after that date has its number of transfers reduced by three per week up to December 13. All teams registered before noon that day will be allocated an extra 20 transfers. Teams registered after noon on December 13 will be allocated 20 transfers for the rest of the season.

☐ THE LINE is open now and will remain open for the rest of the season. You may only make transfers by using a Touch-Tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-Tone). You will need ten digits for your PIN which you will have to tap in (not speak). Follow the simple instructions and tap in the five-digit codes of the players that you are transferring.

☐ YOU MAY make up to four transfers per call but may make as many calls as you wish to achieve the required amount of transfers.

☐ TRANSFERS made before 12 noon on any day will become effective for matches starting after that time. Transfers made after 12 noon will become effective for matches starting after 12 noon the following day.

☐ YOUR NEW player only starts to score points for you when his transfer is registered. The current score of the player transferred out remains part of your team score but he then ceases to score for you.

☐ CALLS COST 50p per minute and calls from a telephone box cost approximately twice as much.

Transfer number: 0891 884 628.
Outside the UK: +44 990 200 538.

Code	Name	Team	Cost (£m)	Week	Total
10101	J. Leighton	Aberdeen	2.00	-5	-8
10201	D. Seaman	Arsenal	5.00	3	21
10301	M. Bosnich	Aston Villa	3.00	5	13
10401	D. Watson	Barnsley	1.00	0	-4
10501	T. Flowers	Blackburn Rovers	3.50	-4	0
10601	K. Branagan	Bolton Wanderers	1.50	-7	5
10701	S. Kerr	Celtic	4.00	0	0
10801	E. De Goey	Chelsea	3.00	8	17
10901	S. Ogrizovic	Coventry City	1.50	8	0
11001	C. Nash	Crystal Palace	1.00	0	0
11101	K. Miller	Crystal Palace	2.00	-5	10
11201	M. Poom	Derby County	1.50	3	16
11301	S. Dykstra	Dundee Utd	3.00	-4	-9
11401	I. Westwater	Dundee Utd	1.00	-9	-3
11501	N. Southall	Everton	2.00	-6	-1
11601	G. Rouse	Hearts	1.50	3	14
11701	C. Reid	Hibernian	1.00	0	0
11801	D. Lakovic	Kilmarnock	1.00	0	-7
11901	N. Martyn	Leeds Utd	3.50	-1	0
12001	K. Keller	Leicester City	2.00	8	23
12101	D. James	Liverpool	3.50	3	12
12201	P. Schmeichel	Manchester Utd	5.00	3	42
12301	S. Howie	Manchester Utd	1.00	0	0
12401	S. Given	Newcastle Utd	4.00	-5	6
12501	A. Goram	Rangers	5.00	0	3
12601	K. Pressman	Sheffield Wed	2.50	0	-11
12701	M. Taylor	Southampton	1.50	0	0
12801	A. Main	St Johnstone	0.50	-3	-1
12901	I. Walker	Tottenham	3.00	-2	9
13001	L. Miklosko	West Ham Utd	2.00	-3	8
13101	N. Sullivan	Wimbledon	2.50	3	5

Code	Name	Team	Cost (£m)	Week	Total
30101	B. O'Neil	Aberdeen	2.00	-8	-9
30201	T. Adams	Arsenal	3.50	0	0
30301	M. Keown	Arsenal	3.50	0	0
30401	G. Givens	Arsenal	2.00	1	8
30501	G. Southgate	Aston Villa	3.50	5	4
30601	U. Ehlgru	Aston Villa	3.50	9	9
30701	A. De Zeeuw	Barnsley	1.00	-2	-2
30801	A. Moses	Barnsley	0.50	-2	-2
30901	M. Appleby	Barnsley	0.50	-2	-3
31001	C. Hendry	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	-3	6
31101	S. Macdonald	Blackburn Rovers	2.00	-4	-3
31201	G. Taggart	Bolton Wanderers	1.50	-4	1
31301	G. Bergeaux	Bolton Wanderers	1.00	-3	4
31401	C. Fairclough	Bolton Wanderers	1.00	0	0
31501	E. Anonni	Celtic	3.00	0	0
31601	M. Mackay	Celtic	3.00	0	2
31701	A. Stubbs	Celtic	3.00	0	0
31801	F. Leboeuf	Chelsea	3.00	9	10
31901	M. Duberry	Chelsea	3.00	5	10
32001	S. Carter	Chelsea	2.50	0	8
32101	B. Lambourde	Chelsea	2.50	0	0
32201	L. Delah	Coventry City	1.50	0	0
32301	R. Shaw	Coventry City	1.50	5	0
32401	P. Williams	Coventry City	1.50	4	-4
32501	A. Roberts	Crystal Palace	1.50	-3	0
32601	A. Linington	Crystal Palace	0.75	-3	0
32701	D. Tuttle	Crystal Palace	0.75	-3	-2
32801	I. Sturges	Derby County	2.50	1	1
32901	J. Laurson	Derby County	1.50	1	4
33001	S. Pressley	Dundee Utd	3.00	-1	-1
33101	G. Shields	Dundee Utd	1.50	-4	-3
33201	S. Billo	Everton	3.00	-3	-2
33301	D. Watson	Everton	2.00	0	-1
33401	D. Weir	Hearts	2.00	1	6
33501	J. Hughes	Hibernian	1.50	0	4
33601	D. Weir	Leeds Utd	2.00	-1	-1
33701	G. Hale	Leeds Utd	2.00	-1	-2
33801	R. Molenaar	Leeds Utd	2.00	1	-1
33901	L. Radabaugh	Leeds Utd	1.50	-2	-3
34001	M. Elliott	Leicester City	3.00	5	19
34101	P. Kammer	Leicester City	2.00	5	12
34201	S. Walsh	Leicester City	1.50	9	20
34301	M. Wright	Liverpool	3.00	1	5
34401	D. Matteo	Liverpool	3.00	1	0
34501	B. Kvarnberg	Liverpool	3.00	1	5
34601	H. Berg	Manchester Utd	3.00	0	18
34701	D. May	Manchester Utd	3.50	0	0
34801	G. Pallister	Manchester Utd	3.50	1	25
34901	P. Albert	Newcastle Utd	3.00	-2	3
35001	D. Peacock	Newcastle Utd	3.00	0	0
35101	S. Howey	Newcastle Utd	2.00	0	0
35201	A. Pstone	Newcastle Utd	3.00	-3	3
35301	S. Porriani	Rangers	3.50	-2	-2
35401	J. Bjorlund	Rangers	3.50	0	1
35501	L. Amoroso	Rangers	3.50	0	0
35601	D. Walker	Sheffield Wed	2.50	-1	-3
35701	J. Newsome	Sheffield Wed	2.50	-1	-2
35801	P. Afferton	Sheffield Wed	2.50	-2	-8
35901	R. Dryden	Southampton	1.00	0	0
36001	C. Lundekvam	Southampton	1.00	-1	-1
36101	S. McCloskey	St Johnstone	0.50	-2	1
36201	S. Campbell	St Johnstone	3.00	-3	-2
36301	J. Scalas	Tottenham	2.50	-2	6
36401	R. Vega	Tottenham	2.00	0	-4
36501	C. Calderwood	Tottenham	2.00	0	9
36601	R. Ferdinand	West Ham Utd	2.50	-1	1
36701	R. Hall	West Ham Utd	2.00	0	0
36801	D. Unsworth	West Ham Utd	2.00	-1	0
36901	S. Potts	West Ham Utd	1.50	-1	1
37001	C. Perry	Wimbledon	2.50	5	2
37101	D. Blackwell	Wimbledon	2.50	1	-2

Code	Name	Team	Cost (£m)	Week	Total
40001	J. Pollock	Bolton Wanderers	2.00	1	7
40101	A. Thorn	Celtic	4.50	2	6
40201	P. O'Donnell	Celtic	3.00	0	1
40301	R. Binkley	Celtic	1.50	2	4
40401	C. Burley	Celtic	3.00	7	11
40501	D. Wiles	Chelsea	4.00	3	13
40601	R. Di Matteo	Chelsea	4.00	0	12
40701	E. Henson	Chelsea	2.50	0	0
40801	G. Poyet	Chelsea	2.50	2	13
40901	G. McAlister	Coventry City	2.00	3	6
41001	T. Schwaert	Coventry City	1.50	5	10
41101	J. Salako	Coventry City	1.50	3	9
41201	S. Rodgers	Crystal Palace	1.00	0	7
41301	D. Pitcher	Crystal Palace	0.25	0	0
41401	P. Warhurst	Crystal Palace	1.50	0	9
41501	A. Lomahendo	Crystal Palace	2.50	0	9
41601	A. Asenovski	Derby County	2.50	2	2
41701	J. Powell	Derby County	2.50	0	5
41801	J. Powell	Derby County	1.50	1	1
41901	C. Dooly	Derby County	1.50	2	7
42001	R. Van Der Laan	Derby County	1.00	2	7
42101	J. Hunt	Derby County	1.00	5	10
42201	R. Williams	Dundee Utd	3.50	0	9
42301	A. Smith	Dundee Utd	1.50	0	1
42401	D. Fleming	Dundee Utd	1.50	0	1
42501	G. Spence	Everton	3.50	0	9
42601	J. Parkinson	Everton	1.50	0	3
42701	G. Farrelly	Everton	1.50	0	3
42801	D. Williams	Everton	2.00	1	4
42901	N. McCann	Hearts	2.50	2	11
43001	A. Jackson	Hibernian	2.00	0	1
43101	S. Lavery	Hibernian	2.00	5	12
43201	J. McIntyre	Kilmarnock	2.00	0	0
43301	D. Hopkins	Leeds Utd	3.50	4	9
43401	L. Bonyer	Leeds Utd	3.00	0	3
43501	A. Hasland	Leeds Utd	2.50	0	3
43601	L. Sharpe	Leeds Utd	2.50	0	0
43701	G. Parker	Leicester City	2.00	3	3
43801	N. Lannon	Leicester City	2.00	3	10
43901	M. Izett	Leicester City	2.00	3	12
44001	S. Taylor	Leicester City	1.50	0	0
44101	S. McManus	Liverpool	7.00	2	11
44201	O. Leanderson	Liverpool	4.00	0	0
44301	M. Thomas	Liverpool	3.00	5	10
44401	J. Redknapp	Liverpool	3.00	0	0
44501	P. Ince	Liverpool	5.00	4	11
44601	D. Beckham	Manchester Utd	8.00	2	18
44701	R. Gigg	Manchester Utd	7.00	2	16
44801	R. Keane	Manchester Utd	5.00	5	21
44901	N. Butt	Manchester Utd	4.00	2	19
45001	A. Cole	Manchester Utd	5.00	2	8
45101	B. Davies	Manchester Utd	2.00	0	0
45201	R. Lee	Manchester Utd	5.00	1	6
45301	G. Gillespie	Newcastle Utd	3.50	1	4
45401	D. Batty	Newcastle Utd	2.50	0	0
45501	J. Barnes	Newcastle Utd	2.50	1	1
45601	B. Laudrup	Rangers	8.00	4	4
45701	P. Gascoigne	Rangers	6.00	1	3
45801	J. Thern	Rangers	4.00	0	2
45901	B. Carbone	Sheffield Wed	3.00	0	15
46001	M. Pemberton	Sheffield Wed	2.50	1	3
46101	C. Lundekvam	Sheffield Wed	1.00	0	4
46201	J. Magilton	Southampton	1.50	1	7
46301	R. Slater	Southampton	0.75	0	2
46401	N. Madisson	Southampton	0.75	0	10
46501	A. Selatoglou	St Johnstone	0.75	1	5
46601	A. Sinton	Tottenham	3.00	0	5
46701	D. Anderson	Tottenham	3.00	0	0
46801	R. Fox	Tottenham	2.00	0	6
46901	D. Howells	Tottenham	2.00	1	9
47001	D. Gilroy	Tottenham	2.50	1	4
47101	E. Berkovic	West Ham Utd	2.50	1	14
47201	S. Lomas	West Ham Utd	2.50	1	8
47301	J. Moncur	West Ham Utd	2.00	1	8
47401	M. Hughes	West Ham Utd	1.50	0	3
47501	R. Earle	Wimbledon	4.00	0	4
47601	N. Ardley	Wimbledon	2.00	1	4
47701	V. Jones	Wimbledon	2.00	2	2
47801	C. Hughes	Wimbledon	1.50	1	1

Code	Name</
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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1039-1044.

THE TIMES

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BUSINESS EDITOR Patience Wheatcroft

TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 16 1997

Wall Street regards investor's move as early warning of market crash

Buffett buys \$10bn of bonds

FROM OLIVER AUGUST IN NEW YORK



Buffett: giving no clues

WARREN BUFFETT, one of America's best-known investors and wealthiest men, has bought bonds worth \$10 billion (\$6.25 billion) in a move seen by Wall Street as an early warning of a stock market crash.

The investment guru, known as the Sage of Omaha, is believed to have sold part of his \$34 billion share portfolio to pay for the bonds. It emerged yesterday that Mr Buffett's Berkshire Hathaway fund has been buying risky zero-coupon bonds with a face value of \$10 billion at a cost of \$2 billion over a five-week period ending last week.

The traders said Mr Buffett's move could send shockwaves through the ranks of small investors who follow his pronouncements religiously.

While there is no confirmation of what stocks he may have sold, the size of the buying spree makes it inevitable that he will have dipped into his portfolio, they said.

Brad Golding, of DKB Financial Products, said: "The impact of Buffett's buying has been felt throughout the market. If my mother hears Buffett likes Coca Cola she will start buying the stocks."

Steve Leuthold, chairman of Leuthold/Weeden Research, a money management firm, said: "Is Warren Buffett doing some very significant selling? I think this might be the case."

The move into the bond market is a departure from Mr Buffett's traditional investment strategies. For decades he has advised followers to

buy shares in well-run companies and hold them for a long time.

The zero-coupon bonds he bought over the past month are fundamentally different investment vehicles. The US Treasury bonds offer no return before maturity in ten or 30 years. They are extremely volatile and are effectively a bet that interest rates will fall, sending up bond prices.

To mask his latest activity, Berkshire Hathaway has been dealing through a number of

Wall Street firms. Any news of its activities has had a dramatic effect on the stock market recently. Last month investors misinterpreted a Berkshire announcement to the effect that it was selling out of Wells Fargo, the banking group. The ensuing rush to sell Wells Fargo shares produced a 127-point drop in the Dow Jones industrial average.

Mr Buffett was giving no clues yesterday about his investment strategy, or saying whether Berkshire Hathaway had sold any equities to fund the bond purchases.

Mr Buffett, 73, is a legend among small investors in America, thousands of whom flock to his home town of Omaha, Nebraska, every May to hear him speak. At this so-

called "Woodstock of Capitalism" the fund manager treats them to homilies such as: "Risk comes from not knowing what you are doing."

He also tells investors that "we like to buy businesses. We don't like to sell and we expect the relationship to last a lifetime." Among the major stocks he has held for years are Gillette, Salomon Brothers and Coca Cola.

At the end of the 1990s Mr Buffett liquidated his first investment business because he did not think he could maintain his results in the prevailing stock market climate. Last year he even said that he thought Berkshire's shares were too high.

Commentary, page 27

BDB licences face delay in Brussels

BY RAYMOND SNOODY, MEDIA EDITOR

THE European Commission is threatening to delay the award of the main digital terrestrial television (DTT) licences to British Digital Broadcasting, the joint venture between Carlton Communications and Granada.

BDB plans to launch 20 digital television channels out of 40 due to be launched in the second half of next year. DTT channels are broadcast from ordinary transmitters and are

received on conventional rooftop aerials but a digital black-box decoder is needed.

BDB won the franchise in June from Digital Television Network, a company set up by NTL, the US cable and broadcasting services group. Normally the Independent Television Commission, the regulatory body for commercial television, formally awards such licences, but it is clear this will be delayed.

Digital Television Network has formally complained to the European Commission about the structure of the BDB plan and the competition directorate, led by Karel van Miert, is investigating.

It is highly unlikely that the ITC will award the licences until formal clearance is received from Brussels. This in turn will increase pressure on the equipment manufacturers. They have started to warn that time is running out if receivers are to be in the shops in volume for the 1998 pre-Christmas market. So far specifications have not been delivered to manufacturers and no orders have been placed. It is difficult to see how BDB could place significant orders before the licences are awarded.

The main issue before Brussels is BDB's long-term programme supply deals with BSkyB, the satellite television venture. BSkyB, in which News International owners of The Times holds a 40 per cent stake, was originally a one-third shareholder in BDB. The ITC decided that BSkyB should be excluded as an equity shareholder on competition grounds, but insisted that BSkyB channels such as Sky Sports and Sky Movies should remain an integral part of the package.

It is also believed that the Commission is interested in the fact that the two largest ITV companies will have such a powerful position in DTT.



Paul Davidson, left, managing director, Jim Brown and John Pfeil, finance director

Papermen make £25m

BY ERIC REGULY

SIX senior managers of Newsquest will make about £25 million in less than two years from the £300 million flotation of the regional newspaper group.

The flotation, announced yesterday, is expected to raise £200 million, valuing the group at £500 million. It will carry about £200 million of debt. SBC Warburg Dillon Read and Merrill Lynch, the underwriters, hope to complete the offering next month.

A performance-related "ratchet" mechanism will boost the holdings of the senior managers from about 1 per cent to about 5 per cent, valuing their post-flotation equity stake at £25 million.

Jim Brown, Newsquest's chairman, said there were plenty of buying opportunities in spite of the rapid consolidation of the industry. United News & Media is thought to be willing to sell its regional papers; titles include the Yorkshire Post and the Lancashire Evening Post. Newsquest has 173 titles, including the Northern Echo, Evening Argus and Berrow's Worcester Journal, the world's oldest paper in continuous publication.

Richard Clothier has resigned as chief executive of Dalgety, the troubled food group, clearing the way for the sale of two divisions and a restructuring of the Felix and Winalor petfoods business that will lead to 700 job losses.

Mr Clothier, who left at the weekend after 20 years with the group, was paid £295,000 last year. Under his two-year contract, he is in line for a pay-off of up to £600,000 plus pension entitlements. Sir Denis Henderson, chairman, said negotiations on terms are under way.

Pound hits low after German rate rise hint

BY ALASDAIR MURRAY, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

THE pound plunged to a new low yesterday after the Bundesbank hinted that it might raise its key interest rate to 5 per cent.

Hans Tietmeyer, President of the Bundesbank, said the room to manoeuvre interest rate policy is much narrower after the EU agreed on Sunday to set bilateral exchange rates for currencies entering a single currency next May.

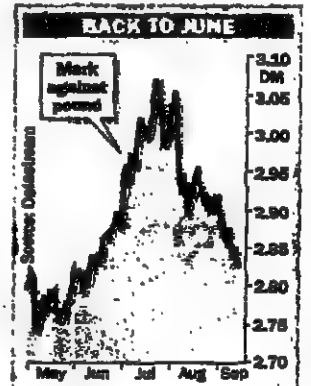
The pound fell almost three pence to a low of DM2.8168, before recovering slightly to close at DM2.8296. Sterling's trade weighted index also slipped 0.6 points to close at 99.5.

Economists interpreted Dr Tietmeyer's comments as evidence that the Bundesbank will push rates higher as a pre-emptive strike against inflation and to close the interest rate differential with other likely EMU members.

Gerhard Grebe, chief economist at Julius Baer, said: "National central banks will be end-of-line models after May. Anything they do could be viewed as an attempt to disrupt EMU and the Bundesbank will want to avoid that at all costs."

German interest rates have been steady for over a year, but the key "repo" rate is standing more than three and a half percentage points lower than the rate in Italy. Other European countries are likely to find it necessary to tweak rates to ensure a suitable convergence point next May, which economists predict will be around 4.5 per cent.

Spanish and Italian short-term bonds also rallied sharply yesterday, closing the gap with German bonds to record lows, as financial markets concluded the timetable for convergence trades has been shortened until next May.



Landhurst pair enter guilty pleas

BY JON ASHWORTH

THE Landhurst Leasing trial came to an abrupt end at the Old Bailey yesterday, when the defendants changed their pleas to admit accepting thousands of pounds in kickbacks.

Ted Ball, 50, former chairman of Landhurst, and David Ashworth, 45, former joint managing director, took the money in return for advancing millions to the Brabham Formula One racing team. They were released on bail and will be sentenced on October 17.

Ball changed his plea on Friday, pleading guilty to eight counts of corruptly involving £420,000 in bribes, but reporting restrictions were imposed.

Ashworth yesterday pleaded guilty to receiving £120,000, jointly with Ball, as an inducement for advancing loans to Brabham.

Commentary, page 27

Chief resigns at Dalgety

BY SARAH CUNNINGHAM

RICHARD CLOTHIER has resigned as chief executive of Dalgety, the troubled food group, clearing the way for the sale of two divisions and a restructuring of the Felix and Winalor petfoods business that will lead to 700 job losses.

Mr Clothier, who left at the weekend after 20 years with the group, was paid £295,000 last year. Under his two-year contract, he is in line for a pay-off of up to £600,000 plus pension entitlements. Sir Denis Henderson, chairman, said negotiations on terms are under way.

Ken Hanna, finance director, replaces Mr Clothier. The group, which City firms have been eyeing for break-up value, said yesterday it would seek buyers of its food ingredients business, including milling, and its Martin-Brower US distribution business, which works solely for McDonalds. Sir Denis said it had not yet held any talks with possible buyers. Analysts expect ingredients to raise about £300 million and Martin-Brower to fetch up to £190 million. The proceeds will be used

to reduce the group's debts and return about £200 million to shareholders.

The group has charged £64 million for recapitalisation of petfoods, helping to push it from £99.6 million pre-tax profit to £71.6 million loss in the year to June 30. The final dividend, due on December 1, has been cut from 13.5p to 6p giving a full-year dividend down from 22.5p to 14.5p.

Commentary, page 27
City Diary, page 29
Dog's dinner, page 29

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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Terms page 28

Morgan Crucible ahead

Nestlé stake buyout

Brunel in US disposal

Westinghouse sells

Sara Lee plans buyback

Shire research review

Babcock unit to Amec

Healthcall declines

Capita in £4m deal

CAPITA, one of the UK's biggest outsourcing companies, is to buy a 60 per cent interest in the Tozer Gallagher partnership, a quantity surveyor and cost consultancy. The deal, worth nearly £4 million, will be funded partly through the issue of about 600,000 Capita shares at 2p each. Tozer Gallagher's clients include British Telecom, British Gas, Sears, and BP. George Kelbie, Tozer Gallagher's senior partner, will join the board of Capita's property services division.

John Finbow, chief executive, said: "The business has continued to generate significant profitable growth despite its reliance on export markets and despite the strength of sterling." The shares rose 1½p. to 185p.



confident about the second half in spite of the strong pound, which knocked £13 million off operating profits in the first half. The shares slipped 1½p to 160p.

The Cambourne project also includes a 50-acre business park and envisages a golf course, sports centre and country park. The final value of the project over its 12-year development period is estimated by the three companies at more than £450 million.

The campaign has been designed by Team Saatchi, the specialist multidisciplinary advertising team headed by Michael Parker. He believes it is the first time so many high-profile international publications have linked for such a generic campaign.

The increase in profits was achieved mainly through improved operating margins, which rose from 7.2 per cent to 8.2 per cent.

The company's statement came days after three of Britain's largest house-builders — Wilson (Connolly)

Cadbury will not say how much it is getting for SodaStream, which it bought in 1985 for £22.5 million. But it admitted that the company's assets are worth about £793,000, suggesting an element of deflation. The management buyout is financed by Foreign & Colonial Ventures and led by Robert Handley, the SodaStream managing director, who has been with the company since 1983.

Prospects are rosier abroad; particularly in Germany, where wannabe milk bar kings delight in high velocity spurts of

SodaStream has a surprisingly long pedigree. Founded by Gilbey's Gin in 1903, it was owned, in the 1970s, by Kenwood, which distributed the machines through Thorn Domestic Appliances. Anelia Television later took over.

	Bank Buys	Bank Sells
Australia \$	2,232	2,116
Austria Sch	19,232	19,232
Belgium Fr	61,599	56,656
Canada Cdn	2,381	2,174
Cyprus Cyp	0.26	0.81
Denmark Kr	11,138	10,416
Finland Mkn	8,90	9.2
France Fr	9,38	9.2
Germany DM	2,719	10.4
Greece Dr	473	4.5
Hong Kong	13,27	12.0
Iceland Isl	1.12	1.0
India Ru	5,96	5.3
Japan Yen	200,073	189,000
Malta Mls	0.650	0.60
Netherlands	3,378	3,080
New Zealand \$	2,926	2,749
Norway Kr	12,227	11,111
Portugal Esc	300.58	278.5
S Africa Rd	9.26	7.8
Spain Ptas	250.70	218.2
Sweden Kr	12.04	11.2
Switzerland F	2.43	2.23
Turkey Liras	22,259	1,58
USA \$	1,712	1.57

Prices are supplied denominated bank notes, as approved by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates may apply to cash.

USA \$ 1.712 1.55

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers cheques.

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Putting more work Howard's way



COMMENTARY
by our City Editor

Howard Davies has much on his mind. This week the man charged with reshaping City regulation should make the key appointments to his team, and then he needs to find somewhere for his burgeoning new organisation to make its home. In between working out where the desks will be and who will sit at them, he must address the question of what role his NewRo should take in dealing with City fraud.

Although the Square Mile probably has no more than its fair share of morally challenged individuals, it has a poor record of bringing them to book. The combination of weak self-regulation and a Serious Fraud Office which has appeared at times to be something of a serious fraud itself has conspired to give the impression that the guilty are going free.

But it does not need to be so. Yesterday the SFO secured victory in a hugely complicated case involving the systematic defrauding of banks of many millions of pounds. The Landhurst Leasing saga could provide a novelist with the gist of a best-seller, its ingredients ranging from a Formula One racing team to cash-packed briefcases that changed hands at a motorway service station. There was even a cameo appearance by Terry Venables, football's lovable veteran of other legal battles.

This was a trial which could have lasted for months. Instead,

simplified charges, and the services of a razor sharp barrister, have brought speedy guilty pleas from the accused.

The result marks a triumph for SFO director, Rosalind Wright, so when she turned up in Cambridge yesterday to address a gathering of the world's experts on fraud — policemen rather than practitioners — she deserved, and received, full attention.

Ms Wright argued the case for giving NewRo a greater role in dealing with fraud. Although Mr Davies already has a huge task in amalgamating the regulators of the financial world into a single body, if it is to have beefed up powers to detect and punish fraudsters, then now is the time for them to be decided upon.

The current distinction between what is criminal, and a matter for the SFO, and what is merely against the rules, and therefore a matter for the regulatory authorities, is patently producing unsatisfactory results. Apart from the infamous instances such as the Guinness and Maxwell cases, where few would contend that the millions of pounds invested produced anything akin to justice, there are daily instances of fraud being allowed to escape unpunished

because of the system. The Stock Exchange is all too well aware that it is being impudently treated as the equivalent of a cash dispenser by a ring of international insider dealers, who appear to be based, appropriately, in Monaco. The sleuths at the Exchange pass on their information to the SFO and go home. The impotence is not self-inflicted but the result of a system which insists that insider trading is a criminal offence. Perhaps it would be sensible to give the Exchange more power to penalise insider traders, leaving Ms Wright to concentrate on securing more victories on the Landhurst scale.

Are shares in for a Buffeting?

As the wily Warren Buffet divined the real end of the bull market? If Buffet has decided to pull out

of equities and put his money in bonds, then investors everywhere should take note. His success in the stock market has made him the second richest man in America, beaten only by Bill Gates. Although dubbed the Forrest Gump of finance for his homespun philosophising, his love of Cherry Cola and his fondness for driving an old Cadillac, he has earned his reputation for spotting the best chocolate in the box when it comes to stock picking.

He has always insisted that equity investing is for the long term and that he backs good management rather than gambles on the short term vagaries of the market. But if he had a premonition that the market really was going to crash, even Forrest Gump would have spotted the logic of getting out.

Both in the US and the UK, the major stocks have been looking perilously over-valued for many months. Perhaps Mr Buffet has

spotted that the turning point has arrived. But the question for investors now is just how far the market will fall. Pessimists will point out that the slump that hit the US in the 1920s saw the market fall by almost 90 per cent, to a nadir from which it took a quarter of a century to recover.

If the Sage of Omaha foresees such horror, it might explain why he could be persuaded to back pedal on his complete commitment to long-term investment in sound companies.

Few are suggesting that the correction will be on that scale, but the over-heating in certain parts of the UK market must preface a cooling down. The fact is that just four major companies have been responsible for so much of the momentum in the Footsie this year.

Glass, Wellcome, SmithKline Beecham, Lloyds, TSB, and HSBC are all sound companies with fine prospects, but they are not miracle workers. Yet they

have been pulling the market up by their bootstraps. Many smaller companies with perfectly good managements have not felt the warm wind which has seen these four leaders sail into the stratosphere. In the past Buffet has argued that you must follow good management. But if he is bailing out, the only sensible strategy is to follow.

Thorn trapped in legal prickles

If you say it quickly, one billion dollars does not sound all that much. But that is the potential liability lying in wait for Thorn because of the legal actions surrounding its US operation, Rent-A-Center, which is accused of consumer fraud.

Panic may not yet be the right reaction. British companies are becoming accustomed to the easy way in which US courts award vast penalties, and unjustified insults, as little more than a try-on, waiting for a higher court to modify the decision — if not overturn it completely.

But Thorn's legal battle in the US does underline the company's unfortunate history since gaining independence from

EMI. The expensively orchestrated split only served to crystallise the problems in the two groups.

Yesterday, Thorn shares fell nearly a tenth, to 151½p, making the loss of value since the company was demerged almost equal to the potential liabilities from the US litigation.

Mike Metcalf and the Thorn management desperately need to get a grip on this company. They appear to have little idea of how to turn it around, giving the impression that the group is little less than what was left over after EMI had been served up to the market as a takeover target.

But the bidders have yet to emerge and unless Seagram or another contender comes to the shareholders' rescue, the net result of the Thorn-EMI demerger will be to burn a £2 billion hole in investors' pockets.

A taste sensation

A DELIGHTFUL example of corporate governance incorrectness from Fortnum & Mason. The annual report points out that four of the six non-executive directors are members of Western family, headed by ABF boss Garry. The family company owns the bulk of the shares in the supermarket store. But you can almost taste the gentleman's relish with which the statement is made.

Thorn could face \$1bn damages bill after US ruling

By DOMINIC WALSH

THORN, the embattled rental group, faces a potential damages bill in the US of up to \$1 billion (£625 million) after a ruling by a New Jersey judge against the company's Rent-A-Center stores chain (Commentary, this page).

However, the company, whose chief executive is Mike Metcalf, estimates the total potential damages before legal costs from the New Jersey action at around \$120 million. Thorn believes it has strong grounds for an appeal. The next stage of the appeal process could take up to a year.

The New Jersey action, covering 22 stores, is one of several in which Thorn's Rent-A-Center chain is accused of charging an unfair rate of interest in its rental purchase agreements with customers. In May, for example, Thorn set aside £17.1 million to cover the potential cost of damages after losing a case in Minnesota.

The New Jersey suit alleges that the company, which "rents to own" household furnishings and appliances, charged its mostly low-income customers exorbitant rates of interest, calculated as 40 per

cent higher than permitted levels. It also accuses Thorn of consumer fraud, alleging that it concealed the true cost of its terms.

Thorn, whose share price dropped from 160p to 151½p on yesterday's news, poured scorn on the figures mentioned by analysts and said it is "confident that the New Jersey Superior Court's ruling will not prevail".

It also claimed that the New Jersey ruling had no application beyond the state, pointing out that in states covering 90 per cent of Thorn customers there was a distinction in law between rental-purchase agreements and consumer credit sales, thus removing its rental contracts from the scope of legal limits.

But analysts pointed out that, even in the three states where similar cases are outstanding — Texas, Wisconsin and Pennsylvania — there were almost 200 stores. On the same basis as the New Jersey ruling that would equate to up to \$1 billion.

A spokesman for Thorn said: "I would say that this is a crude extrapolation in the extreme. There is no precedent of one state following another on the scale of damages."

He added that in Pennsylvania Thorn had come very close to agreeing an out-of-court settlement about 15 months ago at a level of about \$5 million.

European Leisure enjoys 30% leap in profit

By DOMINIC WALSH

THE gradual return of European Leisure, the snooker and discotheque group, to financial health continued yesterday as it reported a 30 per cent increase in annual pre-tax profits to £7 million for the year to June 30.

The company, which in March declared its first dividend for six years, is to pay a final dividend to shareholders of 3p on January 5, making 4p for the year. Earnings per share rose 4.4 per cent, from 18.4p to 19.2p.

Ian Rock, chief executive, described the 12 months to June 30 as "a year of positive progress" for the group, which built up huge debts in the recession and saw two former directors, including Michael Ward, the chairman and chief executive, jailed for fraud.

Mr Rock said that Riley's, the snooker club and pool bars division that raised profits 15 per cent to £3 million, planned to buy a further ten clubs in the current year at an estimated cost of £3 million.

This would take the total to 81. Seven sites are already under negotiation.

Mayday, the amusement machine business, reported profits up 70 per cent to £4.1 million on turnover 47 per cent ahead to £29.2 million.

However, bars and discotheques saw profits fall from £5.5 million to £4.4 million as several units suffered from new competitors in locations such as Leeds, Cardiff and Portsmouth.

The division's management has been restructured and some sites may be transferred to the Riley's American Pool Bar format.

The effect of October's £11.4 million rights issue and new bank facilities reduced European Leisure's borrowings from £53.4 million to £39.1 million, equivalent to a cut in gearing from 85 per cent to 49.5 per cent.

Mr Rock said that current trading was ahead of last year. The shares rose 10½p to close at 142p. The shares reached a high of 195½p in March this year.

Two share £8.1m fee from Cordiant sale

By JASON NISSE



Lord Saatchi: agreed fee

TWO directors of a subsidiary of Cordiant, the advertising group that is about to reveal details of its demerger, are to share a \$13 million (£8.1 million) sellers' fee from the disposal of the business.

Joseph Farrell and Catherine Paura negotiated the "sell-ers' fee" in the agreement with Lord Saatchi, who was running Cordiant when it purchased the National Research Group, the film information business that they run, in 1991.

Cordiant sold the operation to VNU, the Dutch publisher, yesterday saying the niche business was "not core to the strategy of the two groups to be formed on demerger".

VNU is paying \$52 million, but only \$39 million of this will go to Cordiant. Even so Cordiant will take a \$27 million profit from the sale.

Cordiant has said the circular to shareholders detailing the demerger will be published by the end of this month. But City analysts are questioning whether the advertising group and its advisers, SBC Warburg, will be able to meet the deadline.

The group will be split into two quoted advertising companies — Saatchi & Saatchi and Bates — and its media-buying operation, Zenith, will be owned 50/50 by the two quoted groups. Cordiant is understood to be looking for a buyer for Zenith, but potential purchasers have been concerned about agreements between Zenith and the group's two advertising agencies that appear to bolster Zenith's profits.

Cordiant shares were unchanged at 119½p on the deal.

Tempus, page 28

Dividend lifted by 9% at L&M

SHARES in London & Manchester rose 14p to 421½p after the life assurance and financial services group announced it was increasing its interim dividend 9 per cent to 7.2p per share (Marianne Curphey writes).

The group has just completed 18 months restructuring of its core home service division, where new industrial branch business for the six months to June rose more than 90 per cent.

Analysts were encouraged by the news that the group's estate agency network continued to benefit from the buoyant housing market.

For the group as a whole, premium income was flat, at £153.5 million, down from £154 million the previous year.



Appeal hopes: Mike Metcalf, Thorn's chief executive

ECC profit lifts shares 30p

By CARL MORTISHED

SHARES in English China Clays rose 30p, to 263p, yesterday after half-year profits to June 30 improved from £30 million to £48.6 million. Pre-tax profit rose from £5.7 million to £41.6 million. Last year the minerals group reported a £43 million loss.

Dennis Rediker, chief executive, said: "Most of the profit improvement was from a set of cost-reduction initiatives we set in train late last year." The

market had provided little help for the company, whose main outlet is minerals and chemicals for the paper industry. Volumes of European sourced minerals were up 5 per cent while American and Pacific volumes rose only 3 per cent. However, pricing of kaolin was still under pressure, he added.

Last March, the company announced a £10 million restructuring charge and an £85

million writedown of its assets, chiefly the Middle Georgia kaolin reserves. Margins in Europe improved sharply to 16 per cent from 11 per cent, while the return on sales from speciality chemicals rose to almost 10 per cent from 1 per cent but margins in the Americas rose by less than 1 per cent to 8.6 per cent. The interim dividend stays at 5.5p.

Tempus, page 28

Shares climb after Laporte shake-up

By PAUL DURMAN

SHARES in Laporte jumped 30p to 706½p as the chemicals company reported that its half-year results showed a 21 per cent improvement in the underlying profitability of continuing business.

Laporte has just completed a radical shake-up, which has involved shedding about 2,500 staff and cutting the number of its operating sites by 40 per cent. One-off charges from the restructuring, mainly stemming from previously written off goodwill, meant the company made a pre-tax profit of £30.7 million (£36.4 million).

Ignoring exceptional items and adjusting for currency fluctuations, Laporte said that its continuing businesses

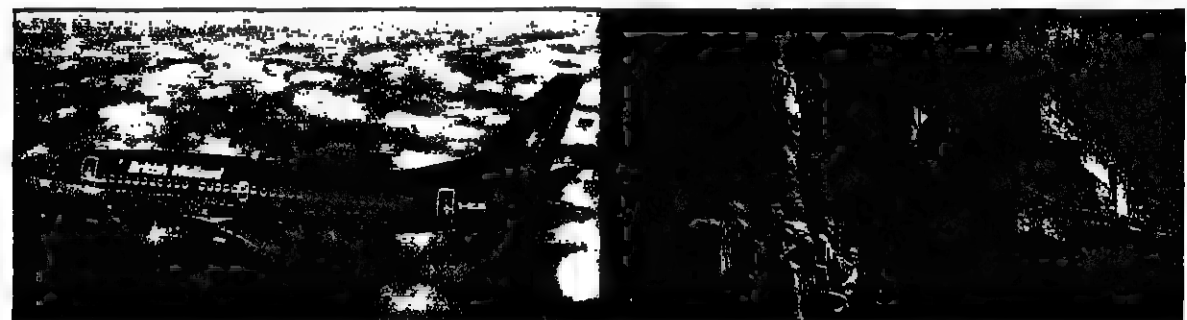
made £60.4 million in the six months to June 30, up from £54.2 million in the corresponding period last year.

The group also received a £5.7 million contribution from businesses it has since sold, led by its adhesives and sealants business.

Jim Leng, chief executive, said the key was to draw a line under the restructuring. The £83 million received last month for its remaining US adhesives business gives Laporte more than £100 million to back its acquisition plans.

Laporte is paying an interim dividend of 9p a share, a 6 per cent increase. It will be paid as a foreign income dividend on November 12.

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HOW TO BOOK
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Amsterdam	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Birmingham	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Bristol	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Cardiff	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Cologne	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Dublin	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Edinburgh	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Glasgow	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Heathrow	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Leeds/Bradford	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Manchester	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Norwich	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Oslo	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Paris	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
Teesside	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000
York	£50	£100	£200	£300	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1000

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Gross Distribution per unit	2.100 Cents
Less 15% USA Withholding Tax	0.315 Cents
Converted at \$1.6050	1.785 Cents
	\$0.01112150

Claims should be lodged with the DEPOSITARY, National Westminster Bank PLC, NatWest Investments Counter, c/o NatWest Markets, 1st Floor, 135 Bishopsgate, London EC2M 3UR on special forms obtainable from that office.

United Kingdom Banks and Members of the Stock Exchange should mark payment of the dividend in the appropriate square on the reverse of the certificate.

All other claimants must complete the special form and present this at the above address together with the certificate(s) for marking by the National Westminster Bank PLC. Postal applications cannot be accepted.

Dated 16 September, 1997

Shares climb after Laporte shake-up

By PAUL DURMAN

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Excitement over Energis boosts National Grid

High	Low	Stock	Price
SHORTS (under 5 years)			
10/11	1/00	Time 82.0, 100%	1/00

BRITISH FUNDS						
%	1st yr yield	Dividend yield	1997 High	Low	Steady	Prior £
104%	100%	Tenax 8% 2002-05	130%	+ %	7.70	7.03
120%	115%	Tenex 11% 2003-07	120%	+ %	9.71	6.58

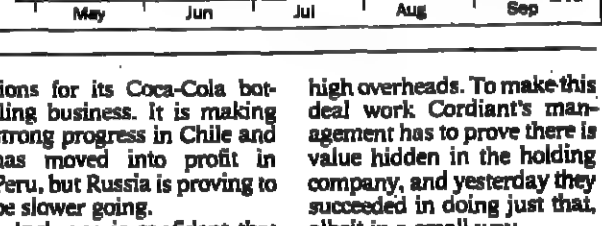
Long Gilt
Previous open interest 164135

	Open	High	Low	Sett	Vol
..	116-05	116-10	116-03	116-10	46
..	115-20	115-39	115-17	115-26	5285

DOLLAR RATES	
Australia	1.3877-1.3966
Austria	12.39-12.40
Belgium (Com)	36.33-36.34
Canada	1.3900-1.3905

Sep 12 close	Sep 18 Friday	Sep 17 Thursday
32 $\frac{1}{2}$	Edison Int	26 $\frac{1}{2}$
14 $\frac{1}{2}$	Elec Data Sys	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
		23 $\frac{1}{2}$

Sep 18 Friday	Sep 17 Thursday
Owens Corning	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Dart Industries	43 $\frac{1}{2}$



WALL STREET			
	Sep 15 midday	Sep 12 close	
DIT Low	5.2%	52%	
MR Corp	118%	124%	
			Sep 15 midday
			Sep 12 close
Edison Int	26%	26%	
Elect. Data	26%	26%	
			Sep 15 midday
			Sep 12 close
Owens Corning	40%	40%	

[illegible]

The price of
on Sir Denys

[illegible]

67	120	100	—	Paris	0.4670-0.5092	0.5012-0.5105	3 ¹ / ₂ -3 ³ / ₄	0-8-8 ¹ / ₂
WBO	15 ¹ / ₂	180	—	Stockholm	12.1226-12.342	12.215-12.255	1 ¹ / ₂ -1 ³ / ₄	1-4 ¹ / ₂
125 ¹ / ₂	12 ¹ / ₂	271 ¹ / ₂	565	Tripoli	192.25-195.38	192.50-193.14	3 ¹ / ₂ -3 ³ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₂ -1 ³ / ₄
152 ¹ / ₂	200 ¹ / ₂	228	312 ¹ / ₂	Vienna	19.780-20.050	19.905-19.925	2 ¹ / ₂ -3 ¹ / ₄	2-1 ¹ / ₂
129 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₂	257 ¹ / ₂	—	Zurich	2.3180-2.3380	2.3200-2.3313	1 ¹ / ₂ -1 ³ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂ -3 ³ / ₄

Underlying security price Source: Exel Premium - *dp* Discount - *ds*

Hanson	1,500	Old Utilities	1,800	John Jones	64
Hays	745	Old News	957	Driver	42
ICI	2,000	Vodafone	3,700	Duke Power	50
Imp Tob	763	Whitebread	384	Dun & Bradstreet	27
Kingsfisher	1,200	Wolseley	1,900	Ed Fehr	61
LASMO	2,000	Zeneca	1,700	Ex-Imba Chem	60
				ExxonMobil	65
				Rayon Corp	62

43%	NI Industries	15%	34%	Westinghouse El	39%	59%
41%	Northrup	15%	34%	Westinghouse	39%	59%
40%	Northrup	15%	34%	Whitpool	35%	52%
37%	Northrup	100%	100%	Whitman	35%	52%
30%	Northrup	49%	49%	Winn Dille	25%	26%
28%	Northrup	49%	49%	Witco Corp	46%	47%
27%	Northrup	34%	34%	Worthington	23%	23%
26%	Northrup	22%	22%	Worthington (Wm)	71%	71%
25%	Northrup	36%	36%	Xerox	77%	77%
24%	Northrup	36%	36%	Yale	51%	49%
23%	Northrup	36%	36%			
22%	Northrup	36%	36%			
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9%	Northrup	36%	36%			
8%	Northrup	36%	36%			
7%	Northrup	36%	36%			
6%	Northrup	36%	36%			
5%	Northrup	36%	36%			
4%	Northrup	36%	36%			
3%	Northrup	36%	36%			
2%	Northrup	36%	36%			
1%	Northrup	36%	36%			
0%	Northrup	36%	36%			

The price of \$35p is on Sir Denys Head

Moral hazards of saving sick economies

The annual meetings of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank always promise so much and yet yield apparently so little. Speeches are rarely more than incremental, and often less. The Bretton Woods institutions, set up with the worst of intentions at the end of the Second World War as policemen of the world's financial system and midwives of economic development, often look like cumbersome anachronisms in a global economy dominated by the whims of private capital.

And yet politicians and finance ministers the world over still look to the IMF in particular for answers to the crisis that the world of capital throws up at alarmingly irregular intervals.

The recent (continuing) turmoil in East Asian currency and stock markets provides the most de-

manding of backdrops to the fund's annual gathering and focuses attention on what part, exactly, the IMF is expected to play.

The IMF's role in the current crisis has been to piece together a stabilisation package for Thailand that includes the tough conditions for economic good behaviour and reform now long associated with the fund's approach to these matters. Two years ago, the IMF husbanded a similar rescue package for Mexico that saw a catastrophic collapse in the peso as private investors woke up to the risks in the small print of glossy emerging-market brochures.

On both occasions, the IMF insists that it properly played its

role as an early warning system, urging the respective governments to change their economic policies. There was, at the time, some scepticism in the case of Mexico, but it is clear that the fund had long been badgering Bangkok. But as officials have insisted repeatedly in recent weeks, you can tell a government to go to the corrective waterhole but you cannot make it drink.

Much retrospective ringing of hands will go on in Hong Kong as the course of recent events is picked over to identify lessons for the future. But some fundamental questions ought to be asked — the most important being should the fund be in the business of bailing out governments that have mis-

managed their economies. Surely, there is a huge element of moral hazard here.

Central bankers have always talked about the IMF coming to the rescue when an isolated case of confidence spreads throughout its geographical region and be-

yond and threatens systemic risk to the world financial system. And yet did either Mexico or Thailand pose systemic risk? In the case of Mexico, the contagion did take hold in many parts of Latin America, but less so for those countries with stronger economic fundamentals. And in the end, a massive drop in the peso carried the seeds of Mexico's eventual recovery. The same is likely to be true of East Asia. Thailand has been well and truly punished by the markets for its profligacy. Singapore and Hong Kong less so because they are much more sound and better-managed economies.

The counter-argument, of course, is that, without the fund

standing ready with cash for these countries in crisis, the loss of confidence would have spread far more dangerously. But, even then, is the fund the right firefighter? In the cases of Mexico and Thailand, it was the dominant economy in the region that argued for a rescue package and then put up most of the money.

In Mexico's case, the Group of Seven governments — apart from the US — were not interested in compromising their own deficit reduction efforts to bail out a country that had simply broken the international economic rules. But, fresh from the public relations triumph of setting up the NAFTA free trade area with Mexico and Canada, President Clinton

forced Congress to come up with the money. More recently, it was Japan that put up most of the money for Thailand while insisting on an IMF framework.

Surely the rational response to financial contagion is for those that are most likely to fall sick by association to pay for their own immunisation.

This is an argument vehemently opposed in Europe, presumably mindful of the vulnerability of its own economic backyard to the East. Russia and much of the rest of the old communist block are just as subject as Latin America is (and more so than East Asia) to the sudden pullout of faddish investment money when things start to go awry.

How much better, then, for Europe to burden-share through the IMF, but the quid pro quo is having to pay up for financial earthquakes far from home.

Dalgety shows what to do with ingredients of a dog's dinner

Jon Ashworth and Sarah Cunningham track the company's tribulations

Three glorious years ago, Dalgety was all about Golden Wonder crisps and pot noodles. Spillers petfood, and Homepride sauces and flour. Today, the crisps, noodles and sauces have gone and are soon to be followed by the flour. Luckless investors have been left picking through the husks. The past year has brought two profits warnings, resignations, and a share price that has underperformed the market by about 40 per cent. Felix and Arthur are fast running out of lives.

Were it not for fatted catfood — with Felix in particular a consistent good seller — things would be even worse for Dalgety. In a fresh effort to reinvent itself, the group yesterday announced a raft of changes, including the sale of its US distribution arm and its ingredients and milling business and the return of £200 million to shareholders.

Richard Clothier, the chief executive, has finally been prized out, handing on to Ken Hanna, who joined as finance director in March, fresh from United Distillers, the spirits group. The new Dalgety is still, Hanna admits, an unlikely mixture of petfood, agriculture and pig breeding. Despite the promise of returning cash to shareholders, the shares ticked up only 4p yesterday, to 274½p — hardly a vote of confidence.

Things looked altogether more favourable in the autumn of 1994. Then, an upbeat Clothier was in the thick of a disposals spree, intent on focusing Dalgety on core businesses such as petfood and agriculture.

His efforts were aimed at undoing the horrors of the 1980s, which saw Dalgety wallowing in a mass of ill-conceived diversifications. From its 19th century roots in Australian agriculture, the company had grown to embrace a hodgepodge of businesses, from frozen food on the US West coast and timber in Canada, to pig breeding and cocoa trading in Europe. City wags had a fun time, dubbing the company



Felix has been a consistent good seller for Dalgety, but even its future as part of the company's portfolio is in doubt

Dalgety. Others preferred Dull and Grotty.

The task of reforming Dalgety was initiated in the late-1980s by Maurice Warren, then chief executive and later chairman, who passed the baton to Clothier when the latter became chief executive in 1993. He got off to a good start, and the shares, at 407p in January 1995, were described as "undervalued" by some over-enthusiastic analysts.

A key event came in February 1995, when Dalgety announced the £442 million purchase of Quaker Oats' European petfood business. To help fund the deal, the company launched a one-for-four rights issue at 335p a share to raise £168 million, and put Golden Wonder and Homepride up for sale. The City hailed the Quaker deal as Dalgety's most strategically crucial acquisition in 15 years. It largely completed the company's transformation from a disparate group of agricultural and resources businesses to one focused on animal feeds and pig breeding, food ingredients, and petfoods.

The deal lifted Dalgety's share of the European petfood market from 8 per cent to 21 per cent, bringing Felix and Fido into the family, alongside Arthur catfood and Winalot dog food, and turning up the heat on Mars, which commanded the field with Whiskas and Pedigree Chum.

Quips about "bringing home the bacon" followed soon afterwards, as Dalgety paid £17 mil-

lion for National Pig Development Company, a pig breeder famous for its lean boars. There was a clear strategic fit in every sense — with Dalgety's Pig Improvement Company, famed for its fount of sows.

Getting rid of Golden Wonder — then led by Jack Rowell, who is now better known as former manager of the England rugby side — took longer than expected, but Dalgety

finally offloaded the pot noodle side of things to CPC International, the American company behind Marmite and Bovril. Homepride cooking sauces went to Campbell Soup. The cracks in the strategy began to appear in September 1995, when Dalgety disclosed that the cost of integrating Quaker petfoods had spiralled by about 30 per cent. The cost of provisions associated with the acqui-

sition had increased from £45 million to £60 million.

The crisis side of Golden Wonder was sold to management for £54.6 million in October 1995, in a deal backed by Legal & General Ventures. The disposals came close to raising the £300 million required to offset the Quaker deal. Further financial cracks began to appear, with talk of "problems" in the petfood and milling businesses. Job cuts were rife. In January 1996, staff at a petfood factory in France took two managers hostage, in protest at plans to close the site. Pre-tax profits in the six months to the end of December 1995 fell to £47 million (£61 million), at the bottom end of analysts' forecasts.

Then came bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), otherwise known as "mad cow" disease. Fears that eating beef could lead to Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease in humans took its toll of dairy and animal feed companies. With Dalgety among the main losers. In March 1996, the European Union banned exports of British beef, prompting Dalgety to issue a BSE-related profits warning. The scare cost it £25 million.

One can only imagine the consternation when in The Netherlands 330 cats died and dozens more became sick after tucking into Spillers petfood. It transpired that the food had been accidentally contaminated by an antibiotic, and was not a manifestation of "mad cat"

disease. Spillers forked out £78,000 in compensation.

By early 1997, jokes about "going to the dogs" and "dog's dinner" had become commonplace. Sales of cattle feed fell 30 per cent on the back of the BSE scare. Hanna joined the fold, taking his place alongside Sir Denys Henderson, who succeeded Warren as chairman. In May came the first of two surprise profits warnings, pointing the finger of blame at petfood production, BSE, and the strength of sterling. Nigel Garrow resigned as chief executive of the petfood division. The dividend was to be cut by a third. The shares plunged 41½p to 269p, their lowest since 1988.

Two months later, in July, came the second profits warning. Everything from too much rain to cheap imported fertilisers was raked up this time, leaving the shares 39p lower at 222p. There was to be a "fundamental review" of operations, led by Bain & Co, the management consultants.

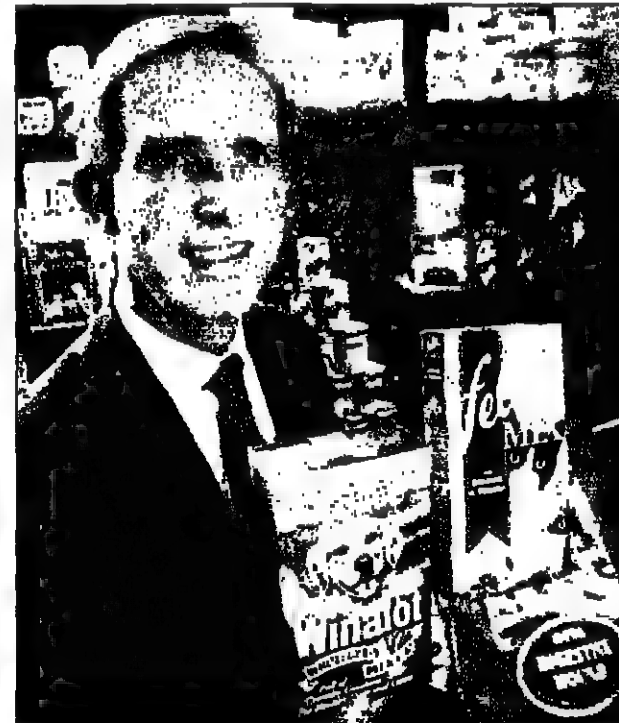
Clothier put on a brave face. "There are no sacred cows," he said. "We must have a thorough look at the options that we have to improve shareholder value." Now he too has gone, leaving Felix and Arthur dangling by their claws.

According to Sir Denys, Clothier left the company a disappointed man. Although he will have his payoff, probably of £600,000 plus pension rights, to comfort him, he will not be able to see the company through its most crucial phase.

And although Hanna still has great hopes for turning the company round, what comes next for Dalgety is largely out of his hands. It will be up to other companies to bid for the divisions put up for sale and then, possibly, for what is left of the group.

The ingredients and US distribution arms were selected for sale because they will be the easiest to unload. The pigs business, whose success is largely credited to Clothier, is described by Sir Denys — rather improbably — as Dalgety's "hidden jewel". The agriculture business will remain difficult, and petfoods — Dalgety's core — is attractive for its size and some of its brands, if not for its profitability.

Even though it will still be a rather unwieldy clutch of businesses, the feeling is that a much smaller Dalgety could attract a number of possible buyers willing to pay a reasonable premium. This would not only please shareholders, but would also end, once and for all, the temptation to call it a dog's dinner of a group.



Richard Clothier said: "There are no sacred cows"

Sharing pain

SIR DENYS HENDERSON'S choice of chairmanships since he broke loose from ICI has been mixed. Rank Group has not been a pleasant experience; come back Michael Gifford, all is forgiven. But shareholders at Dalgety, where he took over as chairman at the start of the year, will be happy to know that he shares some of their pain — even if it is too early to blame it on him.

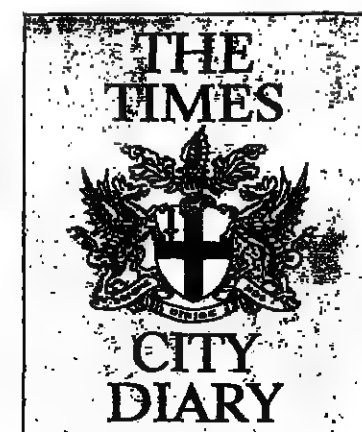
Before he became chairman he bought shares at 335p. Since then he has bought more at 316p and then at

270p. The shares are now worth 274½p. But it is the figure of 335p which is "imprinted on my mind," he says. Not only on yours, Sir Denys.

●BARCLAYS BANK has launched a series of advertisements about the euro and the need for business to keep up. The ads feature dogs at the racetrack, with the British bulldog trailing the rest. A call to the bank, asking if Barclays wanted to book the ads into one journal, seemed to have got the wrong end of the stick. It came from the Racing Post.

Crossed lines

A MOST peculiar row has blown up over the £50 million campaign launched yesterday to persuade us all that Cable & Wireless should be called Cable & Wireless Communications — I think I have got that right. Something called Swiftcall is claiming "bully boy" tactics have swept its own ads off the printed page. These claims are somewhat weakened by the appearance on page 16 of The Times yesterday of a black and white ad for, well, Swiftcall. But I persevere. C&W is having a bad telephone day, but at last I get through. The distinctive yellow ads were booked four months ago in complete secrecy,



and covered all the colour space in the national press. "Nobody else can have any colour advertising — it doesn't matter if they are a telecoms company or Bird's Eye."

Swiftcall singles out the normally blameless Evening Standard for having bounced its ads in favour of C&W's. Zoe Bartlett at the paper's display ad department refuses to confirm or deny this, for reasons of commercial confidentiality. A colleague is less guarded. "That's what happened. We weren't allowed to carry any other telecoms advertising. It was part of the deal that was set up."

●UNLUCKIEST traveller on British Airways has to be Brett Ainsworth, whose regular journeys to the Far

East take him from Manchester to Heathrow Terminal 1, with a long wait at Terminal 3. BA has lost his luggage on five consecutive flights, and has just had to offer him a free ticket. "Heathrow is like a black hole or the Bermuda Triangle — things disappear," says Ainsworth.

Food for thought

I MAY be spoiling the surprise, but I hear one of the City's best-known analysts will be celebrating 20 years in the job at a special lunch later this year. This is how long food analyst David Lang has been publishing his monthly Consumer Brief for Henderson Crosthwaite. The bash is planned for colleagues and various captains of the food industry. Lang's loyalty must have been stretched by unimpressive offers from bigger and richer brokers, which says something in these days of multimillion hirings.

My favourite Lang story concerns the time he bumped into a well-known food retailer and they swapped job titles. He was rewarded with a lecture about the lack of additives in the food on said retailer's shelves. After a while the speech on E numbers and the like seemed to go beyond the purely conversational and enter the realms of the obsessive. At last the retailer wandered off. A bemused Lang finally realised he had been taken for a food analyst — that is, one who carries out detailed chemical analysis of the stuff.

Candle vigil

I HAVE no idea whether he is any good, or if he has anything to do with that "artist" who likes to cover monuments in plastic. But go along to the sanctuary at St Giles in the Barbican on Saturday night and you can find out. The Corporation of London is sponsoring an arts festival and bringing in the Bulgarian artist Dobri Dobrev. He specialises in fire drawings and will be creating an image of an angel out of 3,000-plus candles. Passers-by will help to light them all.

MARTIN WALLER



"Thank you for your interest, but the position has been filled"

Why the City is a great place to work but not such a great place to live

From Mr Trevor Wheeler
Sir, The City editor was quite correct when she identified the Corporation of London's main functions as that of planning, policing and public relations (Commentary, September 3). City planning in the Square Mile, however, is no trivial pursuit — it generates considerable revenues for the Corporation.

The Government's Green Paper called for a review of the franchise of the Square Mile so it more accurately represented the interests of its various occupants, business and residential.

As someone who lives and works in the City I can assure the City editor that business residents do not need further representation. Everyone in the Square Mile knows that money does not talk, it shouts.

The corporation's plan to give firms votes tied to the rateable value of their properties is a typically cynical manoeuvre to secure and en-

hance that rateable value and pitch private residents even further down the line.

The corporation's assurances, however, that creating a new class of business voter will not reduce the power of private residents does have a ring of truth about it — quite simply because it could not get any lower. The City planning department's decisions, where the interests of private and business residents are in conflict, testify to this fact. The corporation has even shown itself willing to ignore its own planning policies, specifically designed to protect residents, in order to acquiesce to the demands of business — and rateable value.

The Square Mile is a great place to work. Regrettably, due to the priorities of the Corporation of London, it is not such a great place to live.

Yours faithfully,
TREVOR WHEELER,
310 Seddon House,
Barbican,
EC2.

Critique of corporate charity was distorted

From the Chairman,
Cadbury Schweppes
Sir, Your article of September 3 ("Big companies change tack to make money from the cost of giving") gave a distorted view of UK corporate charitable activity in general and ours in particular.

You fail to point out that in our case the figure you quote is for UK donations only, which you compare as a percentage of global profits, but like other international companies we are making donations in another 40 countries where we have significant operations.

Quite rightly, companies know that the most effective

way to help charities is often not with cash, but with the time and expertise of their people and other facilities. For Cadbury Schweppes, cash accounts for only 30 per cent of our charitable support.

Cause related marketing, for which my company in conjunction with Business in the Community is providing leadership, is not being developed as an alternative form of charitable contribution but as an innovation to leverage corporate marketing expenditure for the benefit of charities.

Yours faithfully,
SIR DOMINIC CADBURY,
Chairman,
Cadbury Schweppes plc,
25 Berkeley Square,
W1.

Letters to the Business section of The Times can be sent by fax on 0171-762 5112.

WHOEVER SAID GENIUS WAS ITS OWN REWARD NEEDED A GOOD LAWYER

patent n. Brit. 1 person commonly found in hospital (sic) or infirmary (sic) 2 extremely obvious 3 a right or title esp. to make, use or sell some invention.

trade mark n. 1 small expensive symbol knitted onto polo shirts etc (often foll. by Far East copies) 2 a device, word or words established to represent a company, product etc.

counterfeit n. 1 anger caused by having more than 8 items in basket (ref. supermarket) 2 made in imitation; not genuine 3 (of a claimant etc.) pretended.

copyright n. 1 © protection © racket © run © by © wordsmiths 2 industry body (ref. photocopy manufacturers) 3 an exclusive legal right granted for a specified period.

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The price of 335p is imprinted on Sir Denys Henderson's mind

Equities rally in thin trading

TRADING PERIOD: Settlement takes place five business days after the day of trade. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
400	397	AB InBev	400	+10	+2.5	14.1
100	99	Budweiser	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Carlsberg	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Heineken	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Interbrew	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Kaiser	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Miller	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Stout	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Tennent	100	+1	+1	11.1
100	99	Watson	100	+1	+1	11.1

BANKS

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
151	149	ABN-AMRO	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Barclays	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Deutsche	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	HSBC	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Industrie	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	JP Morgan	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Paribas	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Sanofi	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Standard	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Union	151	+2	+1.3	16.9

BREWERS, PUBS & REST

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

BUILDING & CONSTRUCT

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
151	149	ABN-AMRO	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Barclays	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Deutsche	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	HSBC	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Industrie	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	JP Morgan	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Paribas	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Sanofi	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Standard	151	+2	+1.3	16.9
151	149	Union	151	+2	+1.3	16.9

DIVERSIFIED INDUSTRIALS

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

ELECTRICITY

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

ELECTRONIC & ELECT

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

ENGINEERING

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

INSURANCE

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

ENGINEERING VEHICLES

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

FOOD MANUFACTURERS

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

HEALTHCARE

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

MINING

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9


PROPERTY

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Watson	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Yates	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

RETAILERS, FOOD

High	Low	Company	Price	Chg	% Chg	P/E
600	598	Beck's	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Carlsberg	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Heineken	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Interbrew	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Kaiser	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Miller	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Stout	600	+2	+0.3	16.9
600	598	Tennent	600	+2	+0.3	16.9

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IN THE INTERESTS OF SECURITY YOUR CALLS MAY BE RECORDED OR MONITORED

By CHRIS AYRES

The defence division continued to attract strong orders, with its Atomic Weapons Establishment management contract and its work on the Apache helicopter providing a steady turnover. An interim dividend of 3p (nil) will be paid on November 17.



dividend rises to 6.5p, from 6.25p last time. The company said that most of its core businesses were performing well, but it was suffering from depressed margins in stretchwrap and from overcapacity in the flexibles business.

BY DOMINIC WALSH

Marc Boughton, of CVC, who is to join the Trenchard board, said that the aim was to expand rapidly through acquisition before seeking a listing in three to four years' time, probably in either Switzerland or America. He said that expansion into further Far Eastern countries along the lines of its joint ventures in China and India is possible.

By GEORGE SNELL

T&S said its offer is equivalent to a cost of approximately £239,000 per M&W store, which is broadly in line with the cost invested per store under the T&S organic growth programme. T&S also reported an increase in pre-tax profits for the six months to June 28, to £10.3 million, from £8.8 million in the previous year. The interim dividend rises to 3.25p from 3p out of earnings up from 8.83p to 9.51p.

REGIONAL newspapers are fighting back against declining sales. The Audit Bureau of Circulations and the Newspaper Society, which represents the local and regional press, said yesterday that more than half of all regional newspapers increased their circulations in the first six months of this year. In January to June 53 per cent of regional titles increased their circulations, compared with 41 per cent last year. The figure was about 29 per cent in 1995.

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LAW

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Ensuring real and effective access to justice for everyone must be a key priority for any government concerned with social justice. Under the previous Government, the proportion of our population eligible for legal aid declined from about 80 per cent to less than 50 per cent. Even now, many of those now technically eligible cannot afford the financial contributions they are required to pay. Clearly, restoring legal aid eligibility to some of those now excluded must be a priority. But that cannot be enough on its own. Nor will it be achieved at all unless the Government can make savings on the cases now funded by legal aid.

It is no longer good enough for lawyers or others connected with the justice system simply to call for more and more legal aid — to restore eligibility levels, or to cover tribunals or defamation — without showing how that could be funded. Pressures on public expenditure make it implausible to expect spending

Winners should pay into the pot

on legal aid to grow much faster than the rate of growth in the economy generally. If we are committed to improving access to justice, we must take a constructive and imaginative approach to help the Government in its quest to obtain the best value for public money spent on the justice system.

The Law Society has already developed a constructive proposal as to how this could be achieved. Under this scheme, those receiving legal aid in personal injury cases would pay a success fee calculated as a percentage of the normal legal costs of the case if they win. That is exactly what happens now for private litigants using conditional fees. The same principle could apply to all civil cases where the plaintiff is seeking to recover money or other property. The success fee

would be paid not to the lawyer but to the legal aid fund, to provide cover for other cases.

In some cases it is not possible to make a realistic assessment of the prospects of success early on. That applies to most medical negligence cases. In those circumstances, conventional legal aid would need to be retained to fund the initial investigation before an informed assessment could be made.

The Law Society's proposal is a modification of earlier proposals for a contingency legal aid fund first suggested by Justice. The law reform pressure group, in 1966. But



PHILLIP SYCAMORE

under that proposal, successful litigants would pay a fixed percentage of the damages they recovered. That would involve a systematic cross-subsidy from those whose cases are virtually certain to succeed to those whose prospects are more doubtful. As a result, those with strong cases would be asked to pay a disproportionate share of their damages.

Now that conditional fees are permitted, and are clearly popular, those with strong cases would inevitably opt for a private conditional fee arrangement rather than an unmodified contingency

legal aid fund. The absence of the strongest cases would make the whole fund unviable. The Law Society proposal overcomes these problems by adopting the individual assessment of risk used for conditional fees. There is thus no systematic cross-subsidy between one group of cases and another, and no reason for individual litigants to opt out of the scheme.

Some people will object that any scheme of this sort is unfair, because it involves successful litigants giving up a portion of their damages to meet the costs of other people's cases. But that is a counsel of perfection. If — as I believe will be the case — conditional fees become the dominant method of funding money claims for private litigants, there is no reason the same approach

should not be used for legal aid. I do not pretend that a conditional legal aid fund would be a panacea for all the problems of legal aid. It would do nothing to tackle the problems with criminal or family cases, or with civil cases where money or other property is not at stake. The Law Society has other proposals that will help to tackle the problems of those areas.

I am sure, however, that a conditional legal aid fund can make significant savings in the cost of civil legal aid while at the same time improving access to justice. Those savings can be used to help to restore legal aid to people who are at present unreasonably deprived of it. That would be an excellent start towards meeting the new Government's objective of making the system of justice operate fairly for everyone in our society.

● The author is President of the Law Society.

The toughening of measures against domestic violence provides better protection for victims, reports **Chris Barton**

A new shield against attacks at home

On October 1, a delayed triumph awaits the former Lord Chancellor, Lord Mackay of Clashfern. Five months after his departure from the Woolfsack, the domestic violence provisions of the Family Law Act 1996 come into being. This will itself be some two years after his original Bill on the subject was withdrawn in the face of media and backbench misunderstanding.

Whether the 1995 wreckers — "family valuers", every one — came to realise the error of their way, or were deceived by the cosmetic changes in the 1996 Bill or were merely side-tracked by its divorce provisions, is uncertain. What is clear is that all family courts now have better methods of protecting people victimised by past and present members of their own households.

The statistics for physical attacks are unpleasant. One in seven wives reports rape by her own husband and, in a recent survey, nearly one in three women claimed to have been assaulted by her male partner. It is an established truism that domestic violence is no respecter of social boundaries. The Women's Aid Federation of England says:

"We've had a judge's wife, we've had social workers' wives." Their Scottish counterparts parody the claim that victims "ask for it" with this mock advice to women: "DON'T fight back. You'll make it worse. And DON'T cower away. It'll make him feel guilty, so he'll hit you more." The criminal courts recently heard of an attempt by a 16-year-old to kill his

One in seven wives reports rape by her own husband

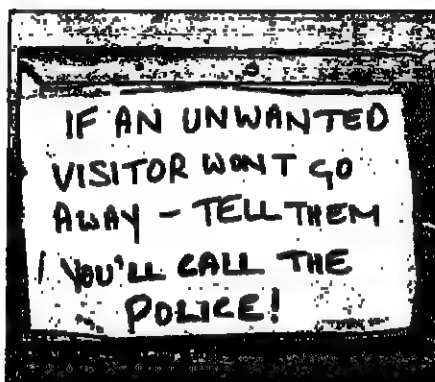
mother because he was being threatened with shooting by his father if he did not.

Parliament's previous attempts to protect victims of household attacks date from the Domestic Violence (Matrimonial Proceedings) Act 1976. (In a presentiment of events 20 years later, I recall a "liberal studies" class of agricultural students politely disbelieving that a chap could be barred

from "his" house just for beating up his wife.) The ensuing 20-year mishmash of accumulated legislative effort produced anomalies between the various levels of courts, and no recorded reduction in the amount of partner abuse. Other — perceived — failings included less protection for some sorts of partners than for others, and none at all for gay couples.

Who are to be given what the Act's advisers might call "new" or "improved" rights? The answer lies in the cold term "associated persons". This includes former spouses or cohabitants, present or former same-sex partners, and mere house-sharers: the evidence is that all forms of abuse committed by men against women also occur between women and between men. Incidentally, evidence suggests that the fabled husband-basher, nominally covered by new and old law alike, is a very rare bird.

Children and their abusive parents are also "associated persons" although the court will need to be satisfied that minors aged under 16 have sufficient understanding of what is involved in the application. The increased awareness of the long-term impact on children who witness their



A safe haven and a professional ear to listen to your troubles: a refuge resident receives advice from the centre's legal adviser



fathers abusing their mothers precludes any mitigation implicit in the "defence" that he "never touches the kids". The Opposition successfully moved an amendment permitting separate legal representation for such children, and the police may now take action on behalf of a victim, so the prospects for removing from the home the abuser rather than the child are much improved.

How can the courts help these people, violated by those to whom they looked for support? "Non-molestation" orders are retained from the old law. Yet the expression was reportedly misunderstood by the likes of estranged step-

fathers, who thought it referred only to sexual abuse. The new Act allows for such orders to spell out what will not be allowed, such as pestering the child outside school.

An expression coined by the 1996 Act is the more potent "occupation" order. Partners who persecute should be

aware that it is more extensive than its predecessor, the so-called ouster order. Under the new law, the court may require the miscreant to leave the victim in sole possession of their intended, not merely their current, home. This would, for example, cover the couple who had sold their ex-

isting home while doing up a new place bought in the husband's sole name.

But how did Lord Mackay placate those who had scuppered his previous attempt to equate cohabitants with spouses? The answer is that the 1996 Act requires the court, in considering applica-

tions from women faced with more paramour abuse, to have regard to the greater commitment involved in matrimony. The more realistic differential is that such women's occupation orders are limited to a maximum of one year. ● The author is Professor of family law at Staffordshire University.

Call to cut court cuts

MAGISTRATES' courts in England and Wales have been forced to make so many spending cuts that the quality of the service that they offer will be undermined if further savings are demanded, says Anne Fuller, chairman of the Magistrates' Association, in its 77th annual report.

"The drive for efficiency affects everyone in the criminal justice system," she says. "We must not, however, so elevate the needs of the system that we forget that we are there to provide a service."

The association is particularly concerned about cuts in the number of justices' clerks, the closure of magistrates' courts and long delays for new projects because of the Government's insistence that they be funded by the Private Finance Initiative.

Definite maybe
CITY solicitors are much exercised about whether or not the Government's plans for a new super-regulator will be a success. The verdict of a 34-page report on the planned reform by Clifford Chance's public policy group is: maybe.

The report argues that there is a lot of potential for a welcome rationalisation of the current system but there are many possible pitfalls, such as

INNS AND OUTS

creating a "bureaucratic pyramid" that need to be avoided.

Upwardly mobile
All change at the top of the Government Legal Service: Anthony Inglese (now legal adviser to the MoD) takes over as deputy Treasury Solicitor from David Hogg. Hogg has become legal adviser to the Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions, taking over from Marylyn Morgan, who succeeds Peter Thompson, QC, at the

Department of Health and Social Security.

● More than 1,500 solicitors have already joined the Law Society's new "probate" section since its launch in July. The new section will give business support and practical benefits to solicitors who do probate work. Details: Sonia Purser, 0171-320 5591.

Far and away
THE Lord Chancellor, Lord Irvine of Lairg, and the de-

partment's Parliamentary Secretary, Geoffrey Hoon, have hit the highway. Lord Irvine last week became the first Cabinet minister to visit Hong Kong since its handover to China. He announced that two serving British law lords are to sit on the former colony's new Court of Final Appeal.

In one day last week Mr Hoon visited a pilot project on Birmingham on "divorce information," the Office for the Supervision of Solicitors at Leamington Spa and a pilot project at Leicester.

Talking shop
LORD WOOLF, Master of the Rolls, is speaking at a conference sponsored by the Lord Chancellor's Department on tribunals and "administrative justice".

The three-day meeting is being held by Professor Martin Partington and Bristol University's Centre for the Study of Administrative Justice from November 26 to 28.

Expert view
A BRIEF advert in the latest issue of The Messenger, the Manchester Law Society's monthly magazine, begins: "Formedecan, services include: Arson." Only further down the list of the company's skills does it become clear that Formedecan had not placed its advert in the wrong journal and is in fact a high reputation expert witness company.

SCRIVENOR

Crime and punishment

ALEX AGBAMU, a criminal barrister, appears as a contestant in the new *Gladiators* TV series on Saturday. Agbamu, 31, runs three or four times each week and when younger took part in rugby, judo and gymnastics. He says: "Sammy, my four-year-old son, persuaded me to enter. It is more physically demanding than I thought, but enjoyable. The gladiators look big on screen. In the flesh they are even bigger and give no quarter."



Agbamu: tough stuff

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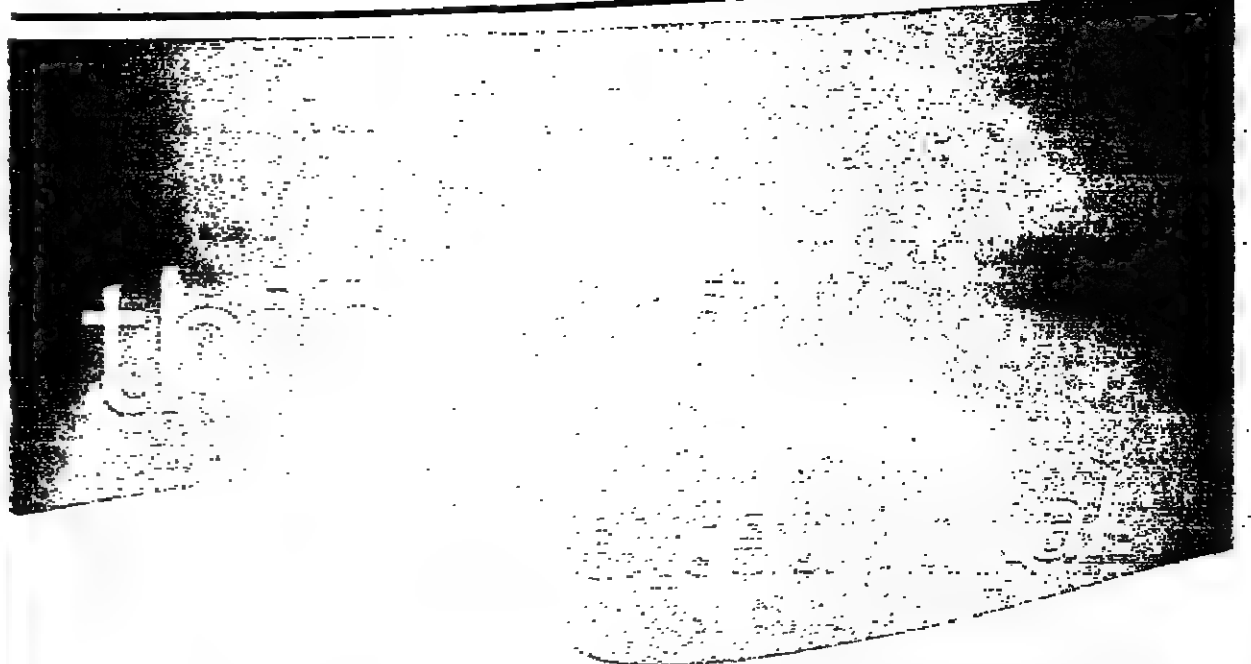
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There is now a defined need for a senior practitioner ideally with some following to head this group, co-ordinate resources and spearhead future development. Clients include developers, pension funds, contractors and sub-contractors. Whilst the emphasis is currently on non-contentious work, there is flexibility for the right person to build the contentious side too. Contact Stephen Watkins 8743.

private client

central london **to £50,000**
This prominent, medium sized firm prides itself on a enviable client base drawn in particular from high profile entrepreneurs and the media world. Consequently, therefore, it has a strong private client department now actively recruiting a practitioner admitted around 3 years. You will handle the complete mix from wills, probate and trusts to tax planning and charity law. Excellent resources and support. Seniority of head of department ensures progression. Contact Stephen Watkins 12518.

commercial property

us firm, city **Estratospheric**
This multinational outgrowth partnership of 40+ fee earners in London currently specialising in super quality project finance, construction, corporate and banking work needs an experienced commercial property lawyer with excellent credentials who has the drive and ambition to establish and build an entirely new commercial property function. The main initial objective will be to support the work of other departments. Thereafter to cross-sell and develop. Contact Andrew Hone Browne 11437.

shipping litigation

WC2 **Excellent**
Very successful firm's sea shipping practice consisting of partner with excellent city credentials and two assistants is turning down business and needs experienced litigator to develop business from balanced portfolio of worldwide quality, established contacts with leading port clubs, overseas lawyers, insurers and ship owners. Technical skill is a must but otherwise, provided you are a business developer, a suitable package can be tailored. Contact Andrew Hone Browne 12300.

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New name, but bad old habits

Ann Abraham, the new Legal Services Ombudsman, takes up her position next week. The function of the LSO is to oversee the handling of complaints against solicitors, barristers and licensed conveyancers. Coincidentally, this month is also the first anniversary of the reorganisation and renaming of the Solicitors Complaints Bureau (now the Office for the Supervision of Solicitors).

Miss Abraham is a former chief executive of the National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux and, by reputation, no soft touch. At this point, it would be usual to say something about the difficulty of her new position. But a lawyers' regulator can easily give herself a quiet life and win applause. All she has to do is talk tough and sprinkle her annual report with quotable phrases of the "solicitors are drinking in the Last Chance Saloon" type. I assume that Miss Abraham has higher aspirations.

If only because of the sheer size of their profession, it is

Martin Mears believes that changes to the SCB do not go far enough

solicitors and their regulatory body, the OSS, that will be the new LSO's main customers. How should she set about her task? She could start by reading the literature produced by the SCB during the past seven years and in particular its annual reports. These she may find puzzling.

She will undoubtedly wonder, for instance, why last year the Law Society went to the effort and expense of reorganising its regulatory arm. What was supposed to be amiss?

In a succession of annual reports, the SCB had presented itself as a model of efficiency and fairness, with criticism dismissed as ill-informed or malicious. The

flow of glad tidings culminated in the SCB's July 1995 press release. This claimed that the quality of the bureau's decision-making was demonstrated by "an almost faultless record on appeals". The reorganisation carried out in 1991 had resulted in a system that could "be regarded as the Rolls-Royce of decision-making". We were told that, "in an external quality audit in May 1995, a statistical sample of files taken at random disclosed no delay or error".

In the face of such claims, why was there a second reorganisation in five years? The reality was that the outside world's perception of the SCB was so negative that the Law Society had concluded that nothing less than a relaunch under a new identity would quell the torrent of criticism.

As it turned out, the latest reorganisation was purely cosmetic. Meanwhile, such evidence as there is suggests that the bad old practices and attitudes of the SCB continue mostly unchanged. What is different is that the OSS has become yet



Ann Abraham, the new ombudsman: no soft touch, Martin Mears believes



another outpost of Management Man. What it lacks in performance, it makes up in presentation. It has its Business Plan and Key Tasks. Complainants are "customers". It has its Mission Statement, its Masthead Slogan.

But the same impossible onerousness continues to be handled by the same personnel with the same levels of delay and complainant dissatisfaction. During my presidency, I

proposed that the Law Society appoint an independent Visitor (not another tame committee) of genuine stature to oversee the OSS. This would ensure that at long last we had solid facts about the OSS's performance.

Without such knowledge, how can effective reforms be undertaken? Anyway, the idea fell on stony soil and is unlikely to be revived. It is, I fear, only a matter of time be-

fore the renamed SCB attracts more adverse reports of the kind published by the National Consumer Council and the Law Society's own research unit during the past few years - to say nothing of the adverse reports that fail to see the light of day.

The author is a past President of the Law Society, a society council member and editor of the Law Society's Client Care Guide. His views are his own.

Lawyers find it pays well to move jobs

A survey of 500 reveals that half would switch for higher salaries, says Frances Gibb

The legal job market is in flux. Once law was a job for life. Now many lawyers look to switch jobs within a few years, according to new research this week.

A survey by Zarak Macrae Brenner (ZMB) with The Times of more than 500 lawyers in firms of up to 80 partners and qualified for up to six years found that half are likely to change jobs in the next 12 months, and one quarter

those who said they were likely to change jobs. And in a finding that will fuel anxiety about poaching by US law firms in the City, one third of those planning a move would consider joining an American law firm in London.

The reason is the perceived higher rates of pay coupled with "quality and type of clients and work".

Some, though, want to leave the high-pressure world of commercial law

altogether. Of those planning a move, a quarter were considering leaving the City to improve their quality of life and cut their working hours. Respondents were asked how important benefits were when choosing a job. Pension, closely followed by more holiday, came top of the list. Next came healthcare, bonus and life insurance. At the other end of the scale came "own car", which was not highly rated.

How will they find new jobs? Some 80 per cent said they would use both recruitment agencies and the trade press, with The Lawyer top of the list, followed by the Law Society Gazette. The Times topped the national newspapers both for job-hunting and general reading: 71 per cent said they read it at least once a week.



YOU CAN'T PUT A PRICE ON A LAWYER'S WORTH ABOUT £75,000 A YEAR?

A European success story

Christopher Stoakes on the first anniversary of a glossy title

With so much to read already, few lawyers would welcome another magazine to fill their crowded in-trays. But European Counsel, a monthly celebrating its first anniversary, has proved there is room in the marketplace. Now with 4,000 subscribers, and an estimated 20,000 readers, it is published by PLC, which first made its mark with lawyers in 1990, when it launched Practical Law for Companies.

That magazine was a hit in corporate legal departments because of its technical yet accessible content. Every article was edited several times over, illustrated with colour flow diagrams and charts and packaged in an attractive way. The style reflects the pedigree of the magazine's

founders. Both Robert Dow and Chris Millerchip were lawyers with Slaughter & May when they decided that producing a magazine to show that the way big transactions were put together was more interesting and fun than working on the transactions themselves. Strong explanatory graphics and speed-reading summaries made the information easier to digest.

PLC also coincided with the rise of the in-house lawyer. Until the mid-1980s, in-house lawyers were deemed second-class legal citizens, rejects who had failed to become partners in law firms. But with the

recession came the realisation that life in law firms was hard and unpredictable. PLC was targeted directly at this new constituency, and whatever in-house lawyers were reading had to be read by the law firms that served them.

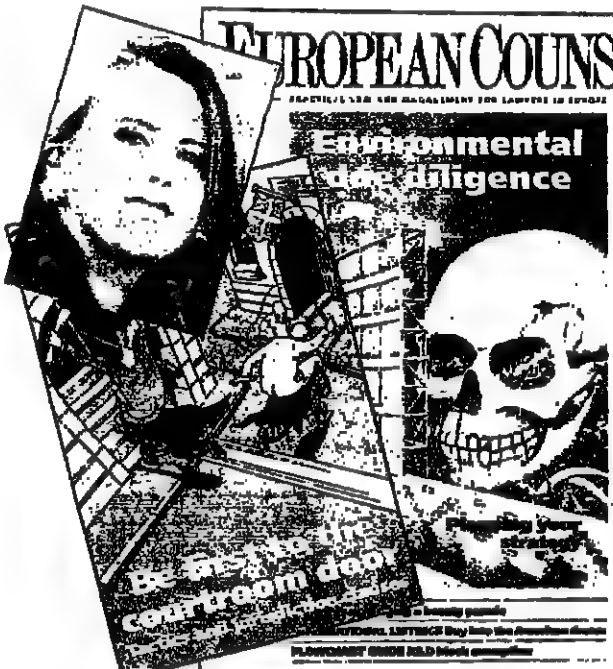
European Counsel has taken this a step further. Aimed at companies with operations and legal departments spanning the European single market, its philosophy is that Europe has to be taken as a whole, even though the legal systems of individual member states differ greatly. Mr Dow says: "Law is catching up with business.

Many companies are operating on the single market model."

Before starting European Counsel, Mr Dow and Mr Millerchip brought in Josephine Carr, formerly editor of International Financial Law Review. "PLC was well-known in the UK," says Mr Dow. "Jo joined to extend our reach internationally."

With European Counsel already in mind (the magazine is now growing among US readers), the trio went on to create a directory of European in-house lawyers.

European Counsel Direct, in its fourth year, is more than a listing of in-house lawyers. It provides an overview of the law in 46 countries, as well as details of leading local law firms.



European Counsel, and Josephine Carr, its editor

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SHIPPING
2 to 4 Years Qualified
Those with dry shipping litigation experience are now sought by highly regarded international City practice with offices throughout the world. Opportunity for secondments overseas is particularly good at this firm. The role will be challenging and diverse and is an excellent environment for bright and capable individuals. Ref: T07799.G

INSOLVENCY
NQ to 3 Years Qualified
An upsurge in the number of insolvency transactions across the country requires this top 10 City firm to seek a further junior insolvency lawyer. Both those with contentious and non-contentious experience are of interest and the firm encourages applications from those with smaller firm backgrounds. The department excels in its very successful training programme and working environment. Ref: T076783.G

BANKING
In-House
£50,000
A leading international bank seeks a senior solicitor who has worked either as counsel in another major bank or is with a large banking practice in the UK, Far East or Australia. The role will involve overseeing the wholesale banking operation in the Far East. It is likely that the successful candidate will be physically based in either Sydney or Melbourne but will be spending some time in Hong Kong and Singapore. Ref: T12210.D

CORPORATE
1 to 6 Years Qualified
We have a number of instructions from the top Australian law firms who are seeking to recruit lawyers from leading London law firms. Applicants should either be Australians or New Zealanders seeking to return to UK lawyers with practice academics who are prepared to commit to working in Sydney for a minimum of three years. Applicants would be expected to start in late December or early January (our winter/Sydney's summer). Ref: T11692.D

PROJECT FINANCE
3 to 6 Years Qualified
Small department in the London office of a renowned international practice requires a lawyer either qualified in the UK or US to be involved in substantial project financing predominantly in Eastern Europe. Preference for power financing experience. Firm will also be keen on the ability to turn a hand to general financing. Ability to train junior lawyers would also be an advantage. Ref: T09115.C

CONSTRUCTION
NQ to 3 Years Qualified
Major City firm with a highly respected construction department requires a solicitor or a barrister with experience of advising site owners and property developers on both contentious and non-contentious aspects of property development work. Work includes dispute resolution, High Court and domestic and international arbitrations. Training in this firm is highly respected. Ref: T11786

CAPITAL MARKETS
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A major investment bank with a significant presence in London is now looking for a capital markets lawyer to help develop the capital markets function. Candidates should relish the opportunity to be in a position of responsibility and to co-ordinate this part of the bank's activities. Work will involve emerging markets, bond trading, derivatives etc. Must have relevant experience gained from either private practice or another well regarded investment bank. Ref: T12042.E

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Please contact Alison Barrett, Gavin Crocker or Dominique W Pengelly (all qualified lawyers) on 0171 417 1400 or write to them at the London office for more information in complete confidence. Evenings Weekends 0171 736 1143. Confidential Fax 0171 417 1444. Email: alison@garfieldrobbins.co.uk

International Commercial Adviser

Our client is a major international retail group with an annual turnover of nearly £6bn and operating profits of over £400m.

It now seeks to recruit an international commercial lawyer at its headquarters in Central London.

Reporting to the Company Secretary, you will be part of the company secretarial team with particular responsibility for the legal management of overseas acquisitions.

Your specific role will be to support the strategy and development department on legal issues relating to acquisitions and developments, particularly overseas, to

£50,000
+ car allowance

across the group.

The successful candidate will be a Solicitor with at least three years' experience in a major international company with some mergers and acquisitions experience, will have a sound commercial mind and be a team player with a flexible attitude to problem solving. Fluency in at least one other European language is highly desirable.

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For further details, please contact Sonya Royner, Aileen Shepherd or Morwenna Lewis.
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It is essential that you have a minimum of 6 years' direct long-tail claims handling experience in the London Market, preferably in asbestos and on behalf of a Lloyds syndicate. Alternatively you could be working in the pollution department of a large composite insurer. Either way you must be a strong communicator with proven expertise in data collection and management reporting.

Equitas is determined to set the highest professional and ethical standards within the claims arena. If you feel you can make an impact in this challenging role, then contact Julia Shaw, Human Resources Department, Equitas Management Services Limited, 33 St. Mary Axe, London EC3A 8LL.

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Corporate - London **UK Qualified**
4 years' + ppe to work on domestic and international caseload. A broad spectrum of work includes equity and debt, M&A, ADRs, and in particular international offerings into and out of the US.

Corporate - New York/London **UK Qualified**
A similar caseload to the above. However, this position is mainly based in our New York office. The ideal candidate must be prepared to travel extensively between London and New York, and have at least 5 years' ppe.

Energy/Oil & Gas - London **UK Qualified**
4/5 years' ppe in project work. This position will involve significant international involvement and travel.

Tax - London **UK Qualified**
5 years' + ppe in UK and international tax planning. The ideal candidate must be technically excellent and have strong entrepreneurial skills.

Insurance - London **US Qualified**
3 years' + US qualified lawyer to advise UK and other non-US insurers on US regulatory and corporate matters.

To find out more about these opportunities please contact Margaret Jackson (Personnel Manager)
LeBoeuf, Lamb, Green & MacRae, No.1 Minster Court, Mincing Lane, London EC3R 7AA.
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PRIVATE CLIENT LAWYER FOR THE PUBLIC TRUST OFFICE

The Public Trust Office, an executive agency of the Lord Chancellor's Department responsible for the management of private assets exceeding £3 billion, is seeking a full-time lawyer.

As part of a small professional team, you will provide advice and guidance to lay caseworkers in the areas of Trusts, Property and Mental Health. There is a small caseload in addition. The appointment is based in London and is expected to be permanent although a secondment or loan would be considered.

You must be a qualified solicitor or barrister, preferably with at least two years' ppe in a relevant area of law. In addition, you must demonstrate legal and analytical abilities, including a good grasp of legal principles; have the ability to reason and argue cogently; show good judgement, written and interpersonal skills and be able to produce high quality work quickly.

Starting salary is £27,411 plus a recruitment and retention allowance of £1,776 although more might be available for an exceptional candidate.

For an information pack please call our recruitment line on 0171 210 1302 during office hours before 25th September 1997. Application forms and recruitment information are also available in large print and on cassette.

The Lord Chancellor's Department is committed to equality of opportunity in employment for all who are eligible, on the basis of ability, qualifications, and fitness for work. Applications are invited from all qualified individuals irrespective of race, gender, marital status, disability or sexual orientation.



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OPPORTUNITIES FOR LAWYERS IN THE CRIMINAL APPEAL OFFICE

London



The Lord Chancellor's Department is currently seeking two lawyers for the Criminal Appeal Office. The appointments are based in London and are expected to be permanent although secondments or loans would be considered.

As a Lawyer in the Criminal Appeal Office you will have responsibility for the management of applications for leave to appeal against conviction and/or sentence made to the Court of Appeal Criminal Division. You will work as part of a team but will have personal responsibility for a caseload.

You must be a qualified solicitor or barrister. You must be able to demonstrate:

- a good grasp of legal principles;
- legal and analytical abilities;
- the ability to reason and argue cogently and to make balanced judgements;
- the ability to express yourself well in writing;
- the ability to produce high quality work quickly;
- good interpersonal skills;
- a sound knowledge of and enthusiasm for criminal law.

Starting salary is £27,411 plus a recruitment and retention allowance of £1,776, although more might be available for an exceptional candidate.

For an information pack please call our recruitment line on 0171 210 1302 during office hours before 25th September 1997. Application forms and recruitment information are also available in large print and on cassette.

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TIME FOR A SEPTEMBER MOVE?

SENIOR PROJECTS

Top Ten City firm with leading practice in oil, gas and energy and impressive contacts in emerging markets seeks partners and senior assistants with excellent general or specialised project experience. Apply if you have the commercial and business development skills to assist in building the group to help maintain its pre-eminence. (Ref.20195)

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IN-HOUSE COMMERCIAL

European HQ of multi-national financial services company seeks a 3-5 year qualified commercial lawyer for leasing, acquisitions, due diligence, compliance, regulation and cross border work. You will have impressive academic, blue chip legal experience. Ideally a second European language, be proactive and an excellent team player. Top salary and benefits. (Ref.20698)

BRUSSELS

European HQ of multi-national financial services company seeks a 3-5 year qualified commercial lawyer for leasing, acquisitions, due diligence, compliance, regulation and cross border work. You will have impressive academic, blue chip legal experience. Ideally a second European language, be proactive and an excellent team player. Top salary and benefits. (Ref.20698)

SENIOR BANKING

Are you frustrated or making time in a traditional hierarchy, with no room to maximise your potential? This City firm seeks a talented and ambitious 8-10 year banking lawyer to join a fast growing department. The firm with open management style and an unpretentious approach, welcomes experienced banking lawyers with problem solving skills and commercial acumen. (Ref.20646)

£50-80,000

CORP FINANCE (TRAINING GIVEN)

Major City firm is looking for an extremely enthusiastic 1-2 year corporate lawyer to join its corporate finance department with close IT client links. Relevant experience is not essential as comprehensive training will be given, but you need to have excellent academic and good quality company/commercial background. IT experience would be helpful, but more important is a keen interest in the sector. (Ref.20694)

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LITIGATION

This close-link, medium sized City firm seeks lawyers with 1-2 years' experience to join its dynamic commercial dispute resolution group. The well respected and growing department has an increasing, mixed caseload covering commercial, property, construction and employment litigation. You need good academics, a sound litigation track record and determination to succeed. (Ref.20599)

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SENIOR PENSIONS

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TO £300,000

IN-HOUSE ACQUISITION FINANCE

US multi-national with strong European presence seeks first time US in-house lawyer to join its corporate finance department. A finance lawyer with at least 5 years' relevant acquisition or venture capital experience, good business sense and European legal language skills would be ideal. (Ref.20692)

IN-HOUSE JUNIOR BANKING

Leading worldwide investment banking, securities and brokerage firm with European operation in London seeks a 1-3 year qualified lawyer to join a close link team supporting the investment banking business. You will be a finance lawyer with either general banking or financial products experience. Re-entrants will be given to candidates who can demonstrate a genuine interest in capital markets. (Ref.20642)

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The role will involve regular contact with partners and with colleague Directors of Library & Information Services and of Training, as well as liaison with the firm's International Know-How Centre.

The ideal candidate will be a high calibre lawyer with a corporate/commercial background and experience of practice up to a senior level. Preference may well be given to those with previous experience as professional support lawyers. Success in this challenging "front-line" role will require drive, vision and considerable management expertise. Excellent communication skills and a practical, business-like approach are essential, as is a real interest in the application of advanced IT systems in the legal environment.

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Attention: Lesley Hatch

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Slaughter and May's highly regarded Pensions, Employee Benefits and Employment Department is looking to recruit lawyers in the following area:-

PENSIONS

You are:-

- a junior or mid-level lawyer from a City or regional firm with an established pensions practice;
- a senior lawyer, perhaps in a smaller firm, looking for the support and know-how which a larger firm can provide in this fast changing area of the law; or
- a lawyer working in-house for a Pensions Consultancy looking to join or return to private practice

We can offer:-

- an impressive portfolio of clients
- leading-edge projects
- an opportunity to handle pensions aspects of high profile UK and international mergers, acquisitions and disposals
- scope to undertake a breadth of work including employment and employee benefits
- the chance to gain first class experience in this expanding area of law

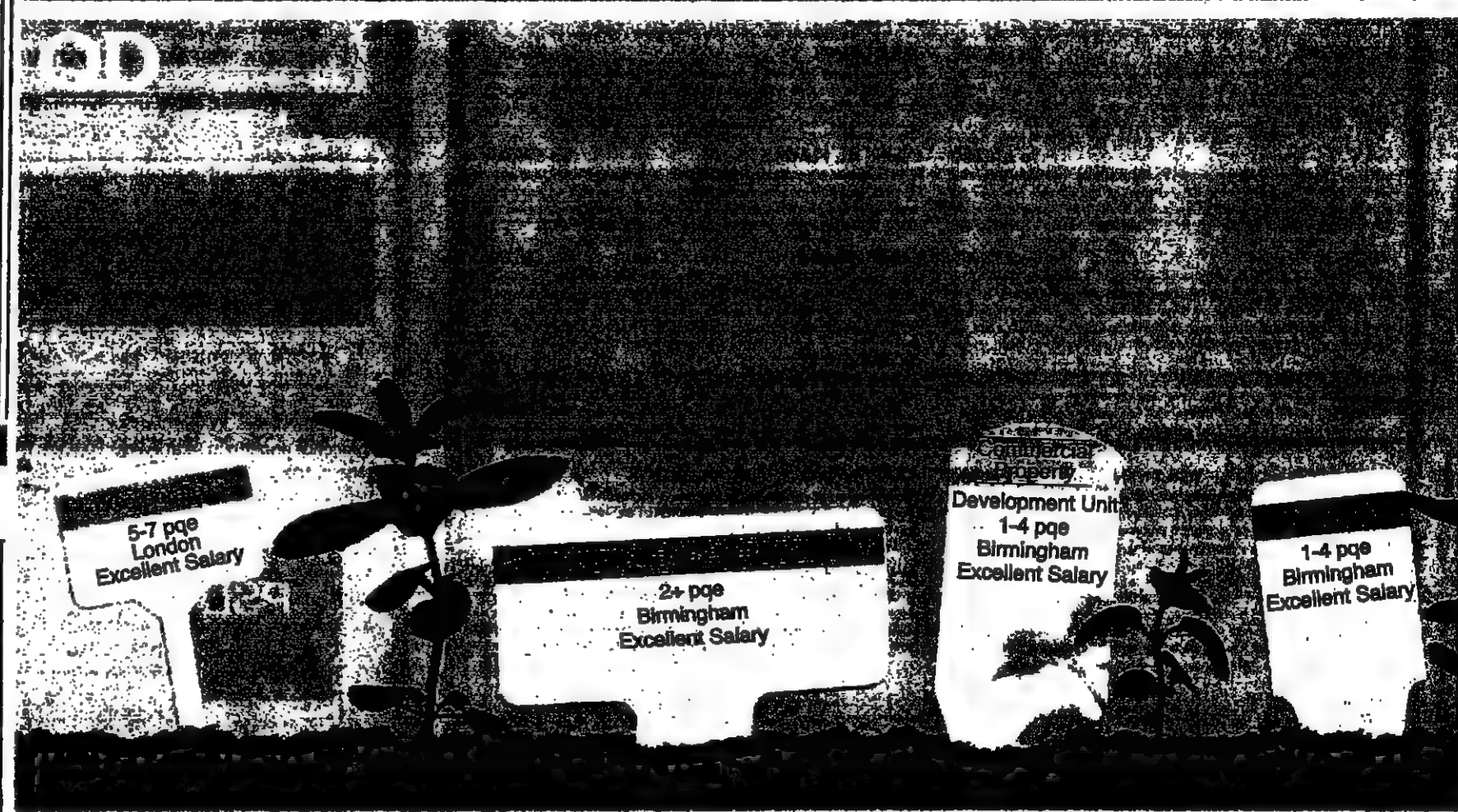
If you have

- a friendly and outgoing nature
- a good academic record
- an agile mind
- commercial acumen

and would like to find out more about working as part of our team please contact...



our retained consultants Stephen Rodney or Sarah David on 0171-405 6662 (0171-354 3079 or 0181-789 7704 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Douglas Recruitment, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4JH. Confidential fax 0171-831 6394.



A place to grow and be nurtured, fed by blue chip clients.

To grow and develop, the right environment is crucial. At Edge & Ellison, we can offer all the elements you need to flourish and more. As a firm committed to its clients, we offer a comprehensive 'seamless' service through one of a combination of our departments and offices. We appreciate fully the fundamental issues affecting business and industry and treat all instructions with the same high degree of quality service. So, if you're a lawyer who could take root and thrive in these conditions, you'll be in line for an excellent salary package, alongside a rewarding career. Please call our Training & Recruitment Partner, Graham Smith on 0800 134441 to find out more. Or, for an initial discussion in complete confidence, please contact our Recruitment Advisers at Quarry Douglas; Chris Copley in Birmingham on 0121 212 9555 or William Cook in London on 0171 405 6062 (01242 241377 evenings/weekends).

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PROFESSIONAL RECRUITMENT

23 LONG LANE LONDON EC1A 9HL TEL: 0171-606 9544 (FAX: 0171-606 1753)

Sabbaticals

During the recession, finding and holding a job was the paramount concern. If sabbaticals were taken, they tended to be involuntary. Now, with improved confidence in the job-market, the longing to take three or six months' leave to see the world is resurfacing itself. Managing partners, unfortunately, view things differently. Mostly short-staffed, they find the idea of sabbaticals unappealing. They would have preferred their staff to take time out in the recession. Sabbaticals for partners - relatively common in the USA - are becoming accepted policy among English law firms. However, we know of no firm which allows sabbaticals for assistant solicitors. This does not stop assistants taking sabbaticals. They are taken on a quasi-official basis. The assistants announce their intention to take three months off and trust that their employers will re-employ them when they return. In current circumstances, most firms are pleased to take them back, although none will promise to do so. But then, current circumstances mean or less guarantee re-employment, and people will take a chance. For assistant solicitors two years qualified, a three-month break is unlikely to do their career much harm. More senior assistants, however, need to think carefully. An extended break could affect their prospects of partnership.

Michael Chambers

CHAMBERS' DIRECTORY
Our legal directory is available from Elicka, (01403-710 971)

INDUSTRY Sonya Rayner, Fiona Boxall, Morwenna Lewis, Aileen Shepherd

Commercial Lawyer: Saudi Arabia
Excellent opportunity for experienced international commercial lawyer with at least 15 years' post qualification experience to oversee major construction project.

Leisure: South London
Lawyers min 2 years' post required to join small in-house team. Broad workload will include international contracts, litigation, marketing and company secretarial.

Leasing: London
Major international finance company seeks lawyer min 5-6 years' post qualification experience. Experience of equipment leasing essential. Languages would be useful as position will involve some travel.

PRIVATE PRACTICE LONDON: David Woolfson, Simon Anderson

SOUTH: Helen Mills, Noel Murray, Hedley Walsh

Partnership Positions
We have been assisting partners seeking a career move for over 20 years now and are regularly placing several partners each month.

Litigation Partner: City
Successful and highly profitable niche commercial firm in EC1 seeks lively and ambitious commercial litigation partner (plus up to two assistants) with a part following.

Head of Private Client Designate
Wonderful opportunity for senior solicitor to become head of department of highly-regarded Holborn practice when incumbent retires in a few years time.

Insolvency: City
Medium City firm offers outstanding opportunity to 4-6 year post insolvency lawyer to handle high quality non-contentious work for banking clients. Real prospects.

Commercial Property: City
Leading City firm offers 0-1 yr qualified solicitor superb training and expor acting for major financial institutions on big-ticket developments and acquisitions.

Consumer Goods: Surrey
Household name requires solicitor 0-2 years' post to handle consumer matters, commercial contracts and employment issues as part of a close knit team. Package includes a car.

Commercial: Gloucester
Newly/recently qualified solicitor sought to advise on information technology, employment and contractual matters. Opportunity for real commercial involvement.

Patents: South East
Blue chip company seeks lawyer min 3 years' post prepared to qualify as a patent attorney. Role involves drafting/prosecuting patent specifications and preparing trademark applications.

Commercial Litigation: EC2
National firm with strong litigation bias seeks newly to 2 year qualified commercial litigation assistant to handle a wide range of work for high profile clients.

Commercial Property Partner: City
Highly successful niche firm seeks senior solicitor with good City experience for broad caseload. No following required.

Construction: City
City office of large national firm seeks newly to 1 year qual construction assistant to join a well regarded team handling both contentious and non-contentious work.

Marine/Commercial Lit: South West
Exciting opportunity for bright, realistic and motivated solicitor c. 0-3 yrs' post to join ex-City team. Insurance litigation expor and/or exposure to shipping preferred.

Commercial Property: Manchester
Progressive firm seeks 0-2 year qualified solicitor for mixed property caseload. Good experience will be rewarded with attractive salary and prospects.

Contracts and Commercial Manager

Central London £43,000 + Benefits

Our client has recently been acquired by one of the leading European IT companies involved in consultancy, systems integration, products and outsourcing. It operates in partnership with other businesses within an exciting and rapidly evolving marketplace. As a result of an internal promotion, a challenging and commercially focused opportunity has arisen for a new contracts manager.

The Role

- Your brief is to give commercial balance to the contracts process.
- You will set contracts policy in line with group standards and senior management.
- Your focus will be on major contracts process co-ordination, procurement and risk assessment.
- You will manage projects and liaise closely with the group legal department.

The Person

- Comprehensive commercial contracts experience within a major international organisation.
- At least eight years related experience ideally within the IT sector.
- Project management, systems expertise, IPR (trademark licensing and royalty) knowledge
- A team player with strong people, leadership and negotiating skills.

If you are interested in this exciting opportunity, then please contact Daniel Richards on 0171 269 2234 or write to him, enclosing a full CV (including daytime telephone number and details of current remuneration) at Michael Page Legal, Page House, 39-41 Parker Street, London WC2B 5LN, fax 0171 831 6662.



Michael Page Legal
Specialists in Legal Recruitment



British Waterways

British Waterways is the leading inland navigation body in the UK, managing and caring for over 2000 miles of Britain's canals and rivers, which provide the basis for a highly successful leisure and tourism business.

Recent key achievements include:

- dramatic improvements in waterways maintenance standards;
- successfully attracting new investment, working closely with the private sector to invest in leisure facilities;
- securing grant funding from the Millennium Commission for a regeneration project around Scotland's Lowlands Canals and the largest ever award by the Heritage Lottery Fund;
- exploiting new opportunities in the market, owning and caring for Waterside properties, including planning innovative developments to provide leisure facilities;
- leading internationally on waterways management issues.

We seek a 6-7 year qualified solicitor with experience in Central or Local Government or a similar public authority. You must have a good understanding of Parliamentary procedures and be politically sensitive with the ability to deal with politicians at local and national level. You must be commercially minded and also have the energy and commitment to work with our existing legal team, to help drive the organisation forward. There will be the opportunity to make a significant contribution to corporate policy and to influence our future direction.

For further information in complete confidence, please contact our advising consultants, Lisa Hicks and Lizzy Orange at ZMB Industry, Recruitment Consultants, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Telephone 0171-523 3838 (0171-642 5237 evenings/weekends). Confidential fax 0171-523 3839. E-mail lisa@zmb.co.uk Website <http://www.zmb.co.uk>

ZMB
INDUSTRY

POST HOLIDAY BLUES? . . .

EU/COMPETITION

To £50,000
Your career will really sprout at this top 15 City firm as you will act as the London contact for the firm's Brussels practice. You will have 2-4 years' exp in EU and competition law, as well as the ability to take a leading role in representing the practice. This responsibility is superbly rewarded. Ref: T34665

PENSIONS

To £65,000
City firms' growing interest in offering clients good pensions advice is reflected in an opening at this top 20 firm, where excellent rewards and even better prospects are the carrot for a lawyer with 0-4 years' exp. If newly qualified, you need to show some pensions experience in articles. Ref: T30175

TAX

To £38,000
Early partnership is very much on the agenda here if you can offer this medium-sized City firm's impressive client base top quality corporate tax advice. You will be 18 months to 2 years qualified, have a good training and academic background and perhaps an ATII qualification as well. Ref: T33246

PROPERTY

To £37,000
The energy and enthusiasm this well-known medium-sized City firm is looking for in the 1-3 years qualified property lawyers it needs only reflects the nature of the firm. A good time allied with excellent partnership prospects makes this an attractive proposition for a lawyer keen on a real mix of work. Ref: T41918

EMPLOYMENT

To £48,000
At this leading City practice, you have the chance to give your employment clients a full service, meaning involvement in ancillary work, such as related commercial matters. An excellent career move if you have 0-1 years' exp and ideally some French and Italian skills. Ref: T41940

IT/TELECOMS/IP LITIGATION

To £52,000
A move to this top 10 City firm will set you up for life. The experience and training you will gain - either as an IT/telecoms specialist with 3+ years' exp or as an IP litigator with 3-4 years' exp - is unbeatable. The IP litigator should ideally have an electronics/electrical engineering background. Ref: T4532

CORPORATE/BANKING

To £Exp
Hanoi is a fantastic place to view Asia from and this top City firm will give you an excellent opportunity to broaden your M&A or projects experience. You will also have the chance to take weekend breaks around the rest of Asia, paid for by the firm providing you have 3 years' corporate or banking exp. Ref: T31640

CORPORATE/BANKING Moscow

To £100,000+
One of the world's leading firms; a very exciting move abroad; fantastic rewards and great clients. The Moscow office of this top 10 US firm offers it all. If you are a corporate or banking lawyer with 2-5 years' exp and an adventurous streak, this could be the perfect move. Russian not required. Ref: T10385

TELECOMS

To £52,000
Telecoms lawyers are much in demand right now as the market recovers, a fact recognised by this top 10 international firm. So as well as offering cutting-edge work for top clients, it will also map out a future that will take you all the way to a lucrative partnership. You will need 2-4 years' exp. Ref: T40612

CAPITAL MARKETS

To £70,000
Few firms can match the quality of training and experience on offer at this top 10 City firm, especially in capital markets where it is pre-eminent. An exceptional move for an exceptional lawyer with 0-5 years' exp, perhaps in corporate, who is especially keen on raising capital for project financing. Ref: T40728

CORPORATE

To £55,000
The long-established London office of this major US firm has been much in the headlines recently as it expands its practice in new and innovative ways. It makes now a very clever time to join, especially if you are a corporate lawyer with 0-3 years' exp keen to make a reputation for yourself. Ref: T19209

CORPORATE

To £Partnership
Ride the crest of this highly-rated City firm's corporate wave and find yourself washed up at the partnership shore if you are an experienced mainstream corporate lawyer with 5+ years' exp and good knowledge of AM, M&A, JV etc. You can expect a strong international slant to your work here. Ref: T48722

BANKING/PROJ/CAP. MARKETS

To £65,000
This US firm is known around the world as a market-leader in finance, and its London office is becoming the hub for much of its work. All the best a US firm has to offer to banking, project finance and capital markets lawyers at any level, as well as a derivatives lawyer with 1-3 years' exp. Ref: T16595

CORPORATE

To £75,000
Ambitious lawyers only, please. The London office of this major firm is growing at a rate no other firm in the country can match, and there are no plans to slow down. A huge career move for corporate lawyers either 4-6 or 7-8 years' exp. Partnership prospects are real. Ref: T20648



For further information, in complete confidence, please contact Kate Sutcliffe, Nick Peacock or Nicola Farber (all qualified lawyers) on 0171-405 6062 (0956 569203 or 0171-228 0476 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Dougal Recruitment, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4EJ. Confidential fax 0171-831 6394.

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WORLD CLASS INTERNATIONAL FIRM MOSCOW OFFICE

US/UK Lawyers 1-5 years' experience Corporate/banking/capital markets

Our Client is one of the world's largest and most revered law firms with presence spanning the United States, Europe and the Far East. Consistently featuring at the top of the league tables, the head office in New York is best known for its securities and equities advice and mergers and acquisitions work - much of it for Fortune 100 companies and international banks.

With a truly integrated global practice our Client now seeks to augment its Moscow presence in response to increasing capital markets activity in the CIS.

If you have:

- 1-5 years' US or UK experience from a major international firm
- an excellent academic background
- ideally (although not essentially) Russian language ability

Our Client will provide you with the commitment, quality of work and resources to mould you into a first class international capital markets lawyer.

Entrepreneurial and commercial by nature, our client will ensure that you are noticed, and that you are paid your worth.



If this opportunity excites you, please telephone Gareth Quarry or Kate Sutcliffe on 0171-405 6062 (0956 569203 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Dougal Recruitment, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4EJ. Confidential fax 0171-831 6394. Initial discussions can be held on a no names basis.

Private Practice London

Computer Law/Telecoms

Pioneering IT practice, with unique expertise in the field, seeks non-contentious assistant qualified 3-8 years; outstanding prospect. Ref: T37406

Corporate Tax

Small/medium-sized firm, with blue-chip client-base and unrivalled expertise in its specialisations, seeks tax assistant qualified c.0-3 years. Ref: T56227

Company/Commercial

Pre-eminent City firm requires corporate assistants with 1-4 years' exp; reputation and quality of work will guarantee future options. Ref: T31841

Philip Boynton LL.M.
Reuter Smith
5 Essex Buildings
Chancery Lane
London EC4A 3DF
Tel: 0171 405 4181
Fax: 0171 242 1261
E-Mail: psd@psd.co.uk
Internet: www.psd.co.uk

Litigation/Arbitration

Leading City firm needs commercial litigators and international arbitrators admitted 2-5 years; exceptional work with commensurate rewards. Ref: T66341

Commercial Property

One of the fastest-growing City partnerships seeks assistants qualified c.2-4 years to undertake wide range of high-quality property work. Ref: T28931

Construction

Top-rated construction practice requires specialists at 0-2 and 3-4 years exp. Both litigious and non-contentious applications sought. Ref: T26669

PSD

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Legal Recruitment



BARLOW LYDE & GILBERT

COMMERCIAL LITIGATION LAWYERS

Barlow Lyde & Gilbert is a major international law firm which has enjoyed exceptional growth in the last few years and is widely regarded as one of London's foremost litigation practices.

We now require more solicitors for our busy commercial litigation practice which handles a very wide range of commercial dispute work including a significant professional negligence element.

We are looking for motivated lawyers who not only possess the intelligence required to handle very demanding work very well but who also display commercial acumen and the ability to mix well with clients and colleagues alike.

It is likely (but not essential) that successful candidates will have gained between 2 and 5 years' post qualification experience in the commercial litigation department of another major law firm.

Please apply with a full CV in confidence to:

Pauline Murray,
Personnel Manager,
Barlow Lyde & Gilbert,
Beaufort House,
15 St Botolph Street,
London, EC3A 7NJ



LEGAL AND GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

In September 1998, the Iridium mobile satellite communications system will begin service, offering global, affordable communications, anytime, anywhere, using portable handsets. Iridium Africa Corporation is the gateway operator responsible for the provision of the Iridium service in a territory of 54 nations in Africa and the Mediterranean basin. Iridium Africa Corporation is a member of Iridium LLC, a US based company with a NASDAQ traded subsidiary. To learn more about the Iridium network, please visit our internet site at <http://www.iridium.com>.

Iridium Africa Corporation seeks to fill the following senior positions in its Legal and Governmental Affairs Department. All positions are based at the headquarters in Dubai and require a substantial amount of international travel. Candidates with international exposure and relevant foreign language skills will be given preference.

Legal Commercial Manager

The Legal Commercial Manager will be responsible for drafting and negotiating a variety of contracts, including service provider, roaming partner, interconnection and distributor agreements, in 54 countries across the company's territory. The Legal Commercial Manager will report to the Director of Legal and Governmental Affairs and will work very closely with the company's business development team. Requires three to five years post-qualification commercial law experience, preferably in telecommunications.

Governmental Affairs Manager

The Governmental Affairs Manager will be responsible for the implementation and administration of the company's license acquisition and regulatory compliance program in 54 nations. Responsibilities include providing the lead in obtaining L-Band frequency allocation and equipment type approval/acceptance as well as compliance with security, national sovereignty, emergency, and under-served areas requirements in each jurisdiction. The Governmental Affairs Manager will assist in the company's lobbying efforts on national and international levels and will coordinate the efforts of outside consultants and lobbyists. Requires substantial regulatory and government affairs experience in the field of telecommunications. A legal education is preferred but not required.

To apply for either of the above positions, please send your CV to: Lesley Clark, c/o Mawardi Services (UK) Ltd., 6th Floor, Berkeley Square House, Berkeley Square, London W1X 5PN, U.K. or Fax: +44 (171) 629-2586.

PLC

EDITORS

EUROPEAN COUNSEL

We are a legal publishing house with a unique reputation for quality and a practical approach. Our publications include PLC magazine and European Counsel, leading UK and European corporate and commercial law journals. We are growing rapidly, and we want to recruit full or part time editors. You will have first class legal experience at a leading international firm, excellent written English

and an ability to communicate practical information about the law to a demanding audience. You will be joining an enthusiastic, committed team of ex-practitioners with an exciting future. Please reply to Robert Dow, PLC Publications, 1 Bargehouse Crescent, 34 Upper Ground, London SE1 1PD. Fax: +44 171 401 9393

0171 405 1550

COMMODITIES/TRADING LAWYER

No SPECIALIST EXPERIENCE NECESSARY

3-4 years' ppe

Geneva

Our client is the supply trading and risk management division of a leading multi-national group. Its dynamic legal department, now seeks to recruit a key player to be the sole lawyer based in Geneva.

With around 3-4 years' ppe you will ideally have an international sale/purchase contracts, commodity trading or derivatives background. However these are not prerequisite and top notch corporate, banking or commercial lawyers with top City firm training and strong academic records will be considered. Fluency in French would be ideal. Commercially aware, the right individual will have highly effective and analytical, drafting and communication skills with the ambition and drive to thrive in this commercial international business environment.

An exceptional remuneration and benefits package is on offer.



For further information in complete confidence, please contact June Murrell or Rebecca Evington (both qualified lawyers) on 0171-405 6062 (0181-442 0841 evenings/weekends) or write to them at QD In-House Legal, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4JH. Confidential fax 0171-831 6394.

Top Media Group

DIRECTOR OF LEGAL AFFAIRS

London To £90,000 + Benefits

Our Client is renowned as one of the largest and most successful companies in the entertainment sector as a result of its continuing ground breaking developments within the film, TV and broadcasting arena. Committed to a corporate strategy designed to develop its established reputation as a strong, vibrant and globally competitive business, this innovative organisation is consistently striving to become a key player in every aspect of its business both nationally and internationally.

Due to internal promotion and its attendant expansion at Board level, our Client seeks to recruit a senior lawyer, ideally from industry, to take overall responsibility for all legal matters affecting the Group's operations and to act as Company Secretary.

Strong minded and proactive, with excellent academic credentials and an impressive corporate/commercial background. Ideally with a media bias, you will have between 10 and 15 years' post qualification experience. You should be able to demonstrate significant experience and skill in drafting and negotiating commercial agreements. Crucially you will possess well honed commercial awareness, the management ability to lead and motivate a team and the self-confidence and professionalism to work closely with senior management in a legal function held in high esteem within the Group.

The financial rewards will be excellent with a package to reflect both the calibre of the individual as well as the quality and stature of this exciting organisation.



For further information in complete confidence, please contact June Murrell or Kate Sutcliffe on 0171-405 6062 (0956 560203 evenings/weekends) or write to them at QD In-House Legal, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4JH. Confidential fax 0171-831 6394.

If you are partnership material and want City and international work but not the daily grind of Central London.....

Our Client, situated less than an hour from the City, is proof that top name international clients are not wedded to the capital. Ever since its launch the firm has continually surprised its much larger City competitors by attracting commercial work of the highest calibre and providing a standard of client care that few firms can match.

Strategic expansion has given rise to two vacancies:

- one for a 2-6 year qualified commercial lawyer;
- the other for a 2-6 year qualified commercial property lawyer.

To succeed in this environment you must have top grade experience, will need to be flexible, intellectually and commercially able, and willing, like the rest of the firm, to enjoy a stimulating range of commercial work.

If you are attracted by the challenge of building a reputation that means clients, whether big or small, continually beat a path to your door from around the world, our Client would like to hear from you. In return for your commitment you will enjoy a salary and benefits package and career path that will be the envy of your contemporaries.

For further information in complete confidence please contact Andy Golding or Jonathan Brenner on 0171-523 3838 (01727-866670 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Zarak Macrae Brenner, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Confidential fax 0171-523 3839. E-mail andy@zmb.co.uk

ZARAK
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LONDON AND INTERNATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

ADVERTISING LAWYER

Top-flight advertising department seeks team-player to advise on protection, sale and promotion of household name brands. Your client base will be drawn from all walks of advertising, media, finance and entertainment industries. Ref: 4807. Contact Jane Glassberg.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION

Outstanding opening for bright and ambitious assistant with good experience to join leading London practice. In the field of international arbitration, the quality of work and opportunities available at this firm are unparalleled. Ref: 4725. Contact Jane Glassberg.

CORPORATE - DUAL QUALIFIED

Major corporate player in City, with strong international practice seeks dual-qualified lawyers who are dual-qualified in the UK and either France, Spain or Germany. Impressive corporate finance experience and good academics essential. Ref: 4555. Contact Jane Glassberg.

PROPERTY KNOW-HOW

Highly successful Central London firm with an expanding property department seeks a property know-how officer ideally, although not essentially, with existing experience. A stimulating, enjoyable role which could be part-time. Ref: 4847. Contact Pandora Guthrie.

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS/PENSIONS

Medium-sized, Central London firm seeks a pensions lawyer who could choose to handle employment and/or employee benefits work as well if desired. A broad range of quality work for which training will be given. Ref: 1119. Contact Pandora Guthrie.

PROPERTY

This City firm really is different from the rest - young, fun, dynamic and renowned for its property law expertise. Clients are household names but silly hours are positively frowned upon. Ref: 3776. Contact Pandora Guthrie.

HI TECH/COMMUNICATIONS - IN-HOUSE

Expanding European Communication organisation has an exciting role involving commercial law, competition, contract and IP. Some language ability especially in French would be advantageous. Strong benefit package including accommodation allowance. 2-6 years PQE. Ref: 4482. Contact Richard Gawn.

TELEVISION - IN-HOUSE

Leading independent European television company is seeking a Group Contracts Manager. Experience of television (preferably including European work) is essential. Competitive salary and benefits package. 3 to 4 years PQE. Ref: 4871. Contact Richard Gawn.

TELECOMS - IN-HOUSE

Leading independent European telecommunications company is seeking a Group Contracts Manager. Experience of telecommunications (preferably including European work) is essential. Competitive salary and benefits package. 3 to 4 years PQE. Ref: 4871. Contact Richard Gawn.

3-3 YEARS' PQE

Top-flight advertising department seeks team-player to advise on protection, sale and promotion of household name brands. Your client base will be drawn from all walks of advertising, media, finance and entertainment industries. Ref: 4807. Contact Jane Glassberg.

1-4 YEARS' PQE

Outstanding opening for bright and ambitious assistant with good experience to join leading London practice. In the field of international arbitration, the quality of work and opportunities available at this firm are unparalleled. Ref: 4725. Contact Jane Glassberg.

2-5 YEARS' PQE

Major corporate player in City, with strong international practice seeks dual-qualified lawyers who are dual-qualified in the UK and either France, Spain or Germany. Impressive corporate finance experience and good academics essential. Ref: 4555. Contact Jane Glassberg.

0-5 YEARS' PQE

Medium-sized, Central London firm seeks a pensions lawyer who could choose to handle employment and/or employee benefits work as well if desired. A broad range of quality work for which training will be given. Ref: 1119. Contact Pandora Guthrie.

0-5 YEARS' PQE

This City firm really is different from the rest - young, fun, dynamic and renowned for its property law expertise. Clients are household names but silly hours are positively frowned upon. Ref: 3776. Contact Pandora Guthrie.

PARIS

Expanding European Communication organisation has an exciting role involving commercial law, competition, contract and IP. Some language ability especially in French would be advantageous. Strong benefit package including accommodation allowance. 2-6 years PQE. Ref: 4482. Contact Richard Gawn.

WEST LONDON

Expanding European Communication organisation has an exciting role involving commercial law, competition, contract and IP. Some language ability especially in French would be advantageous. Strong benefit package including accommodation allowance. 2-6 years PQE. Ref: 4482. Contact Richard Gawn.

THAMES VALLEY

Leading independent European telecommunications company is seeking a Group Contracts Manager. Experience of telecommunications (preferably including European work) is essential. Competitive salary and benefits package. 3 to 4 years PQE. Ref: 4871. Contact Richard Gawn.

CORPORATE - US FIRM

Recently opened office of US firm with a difference (e.g. West Coast HQ rather than New York or Chicago) seeks UK solicitors. Candidate will be keen to assume a great deal of responsibility and earn lots of money. Ref: 4872. Contact Peter Gordon.

AVIATION, TRANSPORT & LEISURE

Travel and leisure lawyer with knowledge of timeshare structures and corporate re-organisations. To augment small specialist team with interest in developing this practice area. Ref: 4815. Contact Cleo Blum.

KNOW-HOW - CONSTRUCTION LITIGATION 5 YEARS' PQE+

Part-time professional support for litigation team at respected City firm to give specialised assistance to construction litigators. Working closely with partners and fee-earners, strong academics and communication skills a must. Ref: 4816. Contact Cleo Blum.

ENVIRONMENT (CORPORATE)

Increasing role combining environmental and corporate law to assist senior fee-earner on transactional matters. Young, lively department. NQs need relevant experience during articles. Scientific background an advantage. Ref: 4813. Contact Cleo Blum.

BANKING - MILAN/ROME

City heavyweight seeks Italian speaking banking lawyers for its Milan and Rome offices. Minimum 1 year ppe and real interest in growing the Italian side of the practice. Ref: 4859/4860. Contact Peter Gordon.

PRIVATE CLIENT

Two contrasting positions exist for young Private Client lawyers at firms of different sizes and cultures. 1 position is at a medium/large City firm and the other is at a small/medium West End firm. Ref: 3615 and 4873. Contact Peter Gordon.

CAPITAL MARKETS - IN HOUSE

A senior lawyer (7+ years ppe) is sought for the exciting position of sole lawyer in a subsidiary of a major Bank. Proven Capital Markets/Derivatives experience essential. Superb remuneration and high standard of living. Ref: 4858. Contact Paul Rannadec.

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT - IN HOUSE

Legally qualified people with solid experience of the investment Management industry guided in-house or at a law firm are sought for Compliance and Legal roles. Salaries are certainly good and the benefits are superb. Contact Paul Rannadec.

IT LAWYER - IN HOUSE

A commercial lawyer with sound IT contract drafting experience is sought to be the IT specialist in a small team of commercial lawyers. 2-3 years' proven experience is essential but this need not have been as a specialist. Ref: 4829. Contact Paul Rannadec.



Hughes-Castell International Legal Recruitment Consultants
London Office: 87 Chancery Lane, London WC2A 1BD. Tel: 0171 242 0303 Fax: 0171 242 7111
Hong Kong Office: 701 and 702 East Town Building, 41 Lockhart Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong.

CHAMBERS ADMINISTRATOR 9 OLD SQUARE

9 Old Square is a leading chancery set based in Lincoln's Inn with a high profile in litigation, covering a broad range of commercial and property work. Members' specialisations include professional negligence and landlord and tenant law. Chambers prides itself on combining a modern, flexible approach with a high level of expertise maximising the quality of service to clients. This service is enhanced by the use of computerised fee recording and advanced communications technology.

An administrator is required to work closely with the clerks in Chambers, with responsibility for handling day-to-day matters to include:

- Chambers finances including the annual budget
- effective allocation of staff administrative support
- organization surrounding pupillage recruitment
- implementation of IT and facilities development
- monitoring and advising on marketing support
- miscellaneous secretarial duties to support Chambers

The individual appointed will need to know how the Bar operates and have the maturity to understand the complexities of relationships both within Chambers and those externally with client lawyers and law firms.

The likely job-holder may already be working in a partnership, have an eye for detail and be able to plan effectively.

Chambers will also consider those who wish to work less than a full week.

To apply, please write with your CV and current salary details to Claire Vane at Zarak Human Resources, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Confidential fax 0171-523 3703. The deadline for applications is 29th September 1997.

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HUMAN
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**BAHRAIN
LEGAL ADVISOR
TAX FREE SALARY**
£240,000 plus full expat package.
To land corporate legal group in Bahrain. Should have previous experience within the energy industry as a corporate legal advisor. Interview will be held in London in early October. Please forward CV to: Zarak Macrae Brenner, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Tel: 0171 523 3838. Fax: 0171 523 3839.

MARKETING OFFICER £25,000
To join the corporate department of a leading City law firm. The successful candidate will be responsible for marketing, writing, coordination, editing and production of marketing literature. Salary package includes bonus, pension, private medical insurance, company car, and other benefits. Please forward CV to: Zarak Macrae Brenner, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Tel: 0171 523 3838. Fax: 0171 523 3839.

ALL HONOURS GRADUATE with 1-2 years' experience. Training contract. Ref: 4813. Contact Cleo Blum.

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Fax: 0181 951 3393
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Email: 106154@compuserve.com

In-house Legal Adviser

Telecommunications
Winchester and Farnborough

This already dynamic business sector is continuing to evolve at an unprecedented rate. The development of new technology & systems is being matched, in equal part, by legislation around which the new services will operate.

These two appointments represent exceptional opportunities for those who wish to exercise and build upon their expertise in an environment committed to continuous improvement, growth and commercial advantage.

Winchester: A proven track record in the practice of commercial law of not less than 4 years PQE, should reflect a background in telecommunications and broadcasting. Knowledge of satellite uplinking and land contracts is important.

Farnborough: A generalist demonstrating 1-2 years PQE and broad, commercial experience, embracing the telecommunications sector.

Both roles demand talent, analytical skills, and a drive to identify and exploit the emerging opportunities.

Salaries are competitive and benefits excellent.

If you are able to meet the criteria, please contact Clare Tattersall, Consultant to NTL, at CT House, 100 Pole Road, London SW6 5DL, or telephone: 0171 371 0853, or fax: 0171 384 2348, quoting reference TTD10. All applications will be treated in strict confidence.

NTL
An Equal Opportunities Employer

PROPERTY ANALYST & LEGAL ADVISOR
A property company that wishes to expand its business in the London property market seeks a degree qualified person with knowledge of the local economy and legal system and experience in negotiating and drafting contracts and property law. Salary and benefits to be discussed. Please forward CV to: Zarak Macrae Brenner, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Tel: 0171 523 3838. Fax: 0171 523 3839.

G.C. Legal training
are looking for tutors for their popular CPD courses especially in the areas of Family Law and Personal Injury.
Other courses run throughout England and Wales - ring Caroline Cardis on 0113 273 6703 for more information.

**AMERY-PARKES
PERSONAL INJURY SOLICITOR**
We are looking for an experienced Personal Injury Solicitor to work in our London office. Successful applicants will have 5+ years PQE and will have the ability to deal with Plaintiff Defendants matters.
Please write with full CV to: Miss A. Richardson, Amery-Parkes, Law Courts Chambers, 33 Chancery Lane, London WC2A 1EN.

**PRIVATE CLIENT WORK
CENTRAL LONDON**
An opportunity for a young solicitor (at least 2 years' PQE) to join a long established but forward thinking firm to handle substantial trust, probate and property work. The right candidate will be looking for a long term position with definite partnership prospects.
No agencies
Please Reply to Box No 7353

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Our clients represent some of the UK's leading firms in sales and marketing. They range from Finance to Pharmaceuticals and Sports Leisure to Agriculture. If you would like to explore graduate entry level traineeships or development programmes, write with your CV and a brief letter outlining your optimal career to Lloyd Dalton-Brown, (quoting ref: TS/169, on your letter and CV) at:
ADVANCEMENT CAREERS LTD. (City),
Finsom House, 25 Station Road,
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LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

Commercial Property

Do you want the opportunity to make a difference?

Our Commercial Property Group has undergone a period of extraordinary growth reflecting in large part the generation of new business from a number of significant new clients, both Stock Exchange listed and otherwise. This offers unparalleled opportunities for the right people to join the team in consolidating and further developing the group's business.

We wish to recruit two new lawyers with 2-4 years' PQE in a City Commercial Property (or equivalent) setting. For one of the vacancies development experience would be an advantage, but more important is the ability to work effectively under pressure and as part of a team.

Davies Arnold Cooper is the only law firm to appear in both the 'Top 100 UK Companies of the Future' and 'Britain's Best Employers', published by the Corporate Research Foundation.

If you'd like to be considered for one of these positions, please write to Emma Anderson, 12 Bridewell Place, London EC4V 6AD, or call 0171 936 2222 or e-mail eanderson@dac.co.uk.

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ARNOLD
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SOLICITORS

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JUDGE OF THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS STRASBOURG

The entry into force of Protocol 11 of the European Convention on Human Rights will bring about the merger of the current Court and Commission of Human Rights into a single, full-time court, probably in autumn 1998. One judge will be elected to the Court in respect of each State party to the Convention.

The members of the Court will be elected by the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe from lists of three candidates proposed by each State party. Elections to the Court will be for a fixed term, and judges will be eligible for re-election.

The Government invites applications from candidates possessing the necessary qualifications and expertise for this senior judicial appointment. Under the European Convention, judges must be of high moral character and must possess the qualifications required for appointment to high judicial office, or be jurists of recognised competence. The Government will be looking for candidates with all the qualities for high judicial office together with achievement and experience relevant to the post and an operational working knowledge of French. Appointment is not necessarily restricted to British nationals, but all candidates must demonstrate a close current connection with the United Kingdom and familiarity with one or more of its legal systems.

The Government will appoint to the list those candidates best qualified regardless of ethnic origin, gender, marital status, sexual orientation, political affiliation, religion or, subject to the physical requirements of the office, disability.

Applications must be in writing supported by a CV and the candidate's own assessment of suitability and qualifications for this post, and should reach the Head of Legal Executive Section, Room K107, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, King Charles Street, London, SW1A 2AH no later than the date shown below.

Completed application forms must be returned by noon on Friday 17 October 1997.

a first class approach

Pensions Lawyer

Hogg Robinson Consulting provides a wide range of benefit services to trustees and companies in all sectors of business and industry. Through its subsidiary, Hogg Robinson Trustees, it has accepted a large number of appointments as Independent Trustee or Professional Trustee to pension schemes.

With a wide range of technical expertise and a dynamic approach, the Group provides focused teams to advise on all aspects of pension matters. In relation to its trusteeships, there is need to obtain and act upon advice provided by external professional advisers.

We are now looking for a further young and ambitious lawyer to join the Group. You will have the opportunity to manage both a portfolio of client matters and a number of trusteeship appointments. You will also be engaged in marketing the business.

You should be a qualified lawyer with 1-2 years' PQE, a sound academic record, with existing experience of, or a keen interest in, developing a specialism in the pensions and benefits related field. Most importantly you will have a lively and enthusiastic personality and the desire to apply yourself in a business environment in this friendly and non hierarchical team.

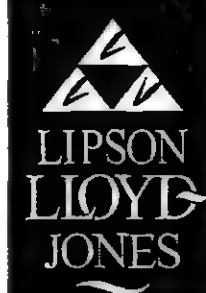
The salary and benefits package offered is attractive.

For further information please contact our retained consultants Yvonne Smyth or Lisa Hicks (both qualified lawyers) at ZMB, Recruitment Consultants, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Alternatively telephone on 0171-523 3838 (01823-469584 evenings/weekends). Confidential fax 0171-523 3838. E-mail Yvonne@zmb.co.uk Web Site http://www.zmb.co.uk



Just Imagine

CO. COMMERCIAL	PROPERTY	PARTNERS	INTERNATIONAL
Corporate City Corporate lawyers at all levels are sought to join this fast growing venture at the forefront of revolutionary changes in the profession. Outstanding experience and academic needed. Salaries to match.	General Property City Top ten firm seeks solicitor 3-4PQE to handle high profile development work and purchase/management of portfolios for major institutional clients and property aspects of corporate transactions.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.
Insurance City Legal adviser 3-5PQE sought to join this fast growing venture at the forefront of revolutionary changes in the profession. Outstanding experience and academic needed. Salaries to match.	Commercial City Top ten firm seeks solicitor 3-4PQE to handle high profile development work and purchase/management of portfolios for major institutional clients and property aspects of corporate transactions.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.
Medical Negligence City Top ten firm seeks solicitor 3-4PQE to handle high profile development work and purchase/management of portfolios for major institutional clients and property aspects of corporate transactions.	Commercial City Top ten firm seeks solicitor 3-4PQE to handle high profile development work and purchase/management of portfolios for major institutional clients and property aspects of corporate transactions.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.
Medical Negligence City Top ten firm seeks solicitor 3-4PQE to handle high profile development work and purchase/management of portfolios for major institutional clients and property aspects of corporate transactions.	Commercial City Top ten firm seeks solicitor 3-4PQE to handle high profile development work and purchase/management of portfolios for major institutional clients and property aspects of corporate transactions.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.	Shareholder West Bank firm with property/medical client base seeks lawyers with follow-up of £100K, preferably from the investment banking/insurance sector to include loan and development/real work.



For further information about these positions, or to discuss the multiple of career options available to you, contact:

Lynne McConnell
Joe Gerrard
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Delight your customers. Enjoy your work. Fight for joint profits.

These three statements exemplify the vision of our client, a globally active company located near Zurich. This company, with 13,000 employees world-wide and sales of CHF 2.2 billion, is a leader in the areas of systems solutions and services for the textile, automotive and plastics industries. Acquisitions in the United States, Europe and South America have required a deepened, closer co-operation with customers and suppliers; legal advice, therefore, is needed with a growing number of new projects. To further strengthen our legal department, we are looking for an enterprising, solution-orientated lawyer to act as

Legal Advisor

Your task: In close co-operation with the head of legal services, you will work mainly for the Group company concerned with noise and heat reduction materials for the automotive market. You will be responsible for drawing up purchasing agreements, cultivating research and development agreements, taking care of license, patent and trademark contracts, and drawing up contracts for joint ventures. In addition, you will provide legal advice as needed to line managers around the world. Your profile: lawyer, preferably an attorney, with practice in the automobile industry and experience in solving legal issues for a globally active industrial corporation. Your work connected with international projects necessitates that you have an interest in different cultures, enjoy working with people and are willing to travel about 25 percent of the time. This challenging position is for enterprising, professionally qualified younger candidates with people skills who possess outstanding proficiency in German and English.

Contribute to a fast-moving and energetic group.

If you are interested in a dynamic work environment in an extremely successful company, please send your application, with a photo and handwritten cover letter, to Rita Baechler in Zurich. More information about the fascinating tasks of this position will be made available to you during a personal meeting.



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Executive Search

Zurich: Limmatquai 78, CH-8001 Zurich, Tel. 0041-1-252 46 40.
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CLERK/PRACTICE DEVELOPMENT MANAGER FOR CHAMBERS IN THE TEMPLE

An established set of chambers requires an experienced clerk to manage, market and develop the practices of 35 members of chambers with criminal, common law and specialist work in the field of education.

The successful applicant will be assisted by a junior clerk.

The administrative work will be undertaken by the chambers administrator in charge of the clerk's room.

Starting salary £45-50,000 p.a. reviewable after a year.

Please apply to:
Chambers
P.O. Box 17073
London EC4A 7JA

C.V. essential

Replies to be received by September 24th, 1997

BAR FINALS TRINITY 1998

■ Re-sit/Review course commences
25th October 1997
■ Course Fee £1495.00

Home study option available

For further information contact
Yvonne Kewell, Head of Bar Courses

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OFFICE FOR THE SUPERVISION OF SOLICITORS

Head of Legal Services & Compensation Fund (3 year Contract)

The Office is seeking an exceptional individual for this challenging position, leading a team of staff who are responsible for managing the Solicitors' Compensation Fund, Legal Services Department and Intervention Archives.

- The successful applicant will be a solicitor or barrister and possess the following qualities:
- Experience of high level sensitive litigation
 - Extensive management experience with a progressive outlook and complete awareness of modern management techniques including the management of change
 - The ability to take a long term strategic view
 - A commitment to providing quality services to our customers

The successful applicant will be joining a group of senior managers which is committed to an external focus to our work and will have the responsibility of exercising delegated powers relating to the Compensation Fund, and overseeing the conduct of disciplinary proceedings against solicitors and High Court litigants.

We offer excellent benefits, including a car, and remuneration package for the successful applicant with a starting salary of £42K-£44K negotiable.

For a job description and application contact Jenny Quayle on 01926 822088 (answerphone) or write enclosing CV to: Victoria Court, 8 Dorset Place, Leamington Spa, Warwickshire CV32 5AE.

If you wish to discuss this post further with the Director or one of his Deputies, please telephone 01926 822073.

Closing date for completed applications is 2nd October 1997.

Working towards Equal Opportunities
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London Fire and Civil Defence Authority

Senior Litigation Assistant

£24,231 - £27,387 pa inc.
(pay award pending)

The London Fire and Civil Defence Authority's Legal Branch has a specialist Litigation Team, which handles personal injury litigation, other civil litigation, and fire safety enforcement work for the London Fire Brigade. The Team needs a Senior Litigation Assistant to join it.

Under the general direction of the Team Leader the successful applicant will manage a personal caseload of civil litigation work (mainly less substantial personal injury but also damage to property, miscellaneous claims and road traffic accident cases), will supervise the processing of debt recovery cases, and will provide high level legal research, know-how assistance and civil and criminal litigation support to colleagues.

We are looking for a qualified solicitor or barrister with at least two years post-qualification experience and up-to-date knowledge in civil litigation law and practice or demonstrably comparable breadth and depth of legal knowledge, based on systematic legal study, and comparable and very substantial recent experience. The Team relies on up-to-date computing facilities and case management software and the successful applicant will have keyboard experience or the willingness to acquire the necessary skills quickly.

For further details and an application form please contact Mr B Lawrence, Dept S, Legal Branch, Room 011, Main Building, Fire Brigade HQ, Albert Embankment, London SE1 7SD or telephone 0171-587 4589 quoting ref PB 94. Closing date for the submission of completed application forms is 3 October 1997.

London Fire Brigade
TO PROTECT AND SERVE

Minimum 5 years' experience

Supervision of Solicitors

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FOOTBALL

Barcelona win the battle of divided loyalties

I have got a soft spot for Newcastle United, everybody knows that. My father used to take me to St James' Park when I was a boy and we used to get to the ground at midday for a three o'clock kick-off. I bleed black and white, but, when the European Cup Champions' League game against Barcelona starts tomorrow night, there will be no divided loyalties on my part. No way.

I am still very proud and honoured to work for Barcelona and I have still got a big job to do for them. I want them to win. If it was any other club that Newcastle were playing, even PSV Eindhoven, who I enjoyed so much success with in Holland, the opposite would be true. But, even though I am a Geordie, my allegiance tomorrow is to Barcelona.

When the draw was made, I just thought how ironic it was, especially as PSV were in it as well. I have got so many connections with Newcastle, going back to my childhood, and I had the offer to go there as manager last year. It was a great offer, but it came at the wrong time and I decided I had to honour my contract and stay at the Nou Camp.

I will not be there tomorrow because I am in Egypt for the world under-17 championships, looking for good young talent for Barcelona. Yesterday, I saw the best team of young players I have ever seen in my life. Predictably enough, it was Brazilian. Yet, despite all that, my heart and my head will be in Newcastle tomorrow and I am hoping that the match is shown on Egyptian television.

I have got to say that Newcastle are going to have their work cut out to get any change out of Barcelona. We have had a very good start under Louis van Gaal, the new coach. We have won our first

BOBBY ROBSON



on the difficult task facing Newcastle

three games and beaten some good teams already, and the players will be very confident.

Going to Newcastle in front of 37,000 howling Geordies will not bother them. They will relish it. They will not buckle under that kind of pressure. They will not be afraid. Our players will enjoy that kind of frenzied atmosphere. Van Gaal will respect it and not think it is a one-horse race, but they will be confident.

It is important to remember that Barcelona have a formidable European pedigree. Even as recently as last year, when we won the Cup Winners' Cup, we went to Fiorentina in the second leg of the semi-final needing to win that away leg to go through — and we did it. The players at the club know what they have to do to succeed in Europe. Newcastle have not got that kind of experience.

I think Manchester United probably have a better chance of making the next stage. I know they have to get past Juventus, but, this year, I think they can do it. Last year was a learning experience for

young boys such as Butt, Scholes and the two Nevilles and this year they will be better and more confident for it. They will understand how to play a bit of European football.

I think they will provide a much tougher challenge for Juventus all round this year. I am not sure about their centre back situation and I worry sometimes about Pallister and his fitness, but they have got superb full backs, a wonderful midfield and an attack that has enough pace to unsettle defences. As far as Feyenoord, the other big team in their group goes, I don't think they will represent much danger.

I know a lot of the interest in England has centred on Leicester City's UEFA Cup draw against Atlético Madrid. Well, I've seen Atlético at close hand on a number of occasions and they are a very formidable side. It is going to be extremely difficult for Leicester to get past them.

They didn't win anything last season and they are desperate to get back into the Champions' League next year, so they have gone out and spent a lot of money on some very good players. They are already one of the favourites to win the Spanish league this year because they have invested well.

Everyone knows about Vieri and Juninho, but they have also bought a midfielder player called Lardín from Español. He can play on either the right or the left and he can beat players at will. In attack, I like Kiko very much. He is a top player, a really wonderful forward. And then there is Panik, who is a mustard on free kicks. He can put them on a tanner.

As I said, it will be difficult for them. No more difficult than it will be for Newcastle, though.



Juninho, right, celebrates his first goal for Atlético in the Madrid derby on the opening day of the season in Spain

Kaamark holds key in Madrid

FROM ROB HUGHES
IN MADRID

IF VENGEANCE can outlast the playing years of the vanquished, then Leicester City might run with even more ferocious purpose in the Vicente Calderón stadium here tonight. Only once before have Leicester City travelled the European route and that, in 1961, came to an abrupt halt at the hands — or the feet — of Atlético Madrid.

Yet City, who have bounced from relegation back to promotion four times in the interim years, are nothing if not optimistic and resilient. Their manager, Martin O'Neill, knows how far spirit can travel in Spanish parts: he played in Northern Ireland's astonishing 1-0 World Cup

victory over Spain in Valencia in 1982 and he and his deputy, John Robertson, helped Nottingham Forest to win the 1980 European Cup against SV Hamburg, again here in Madrid. O'Neill knows the territory, the odds and how to tell it perhaps he even knows how to organise it.

He has a precedent. The spirit of Bilbao overran Atlético in the Basque country on Saturday, a team built at home, on organisation and running power, against one rebuilt at a cost of £36 million this summer.

Leicester City, whose balance sheet moved a mere £1.4 million in the same months, feel they hold one trump card. It is Pontus Kaamark, their Swedish defender. Once again, he will meet Juninho,

the Brazilian whom he suppressed over two games when City defeated Middlesbrough to win the Coca-Cola Cup in May — and thus qualify for the UEFA Cup.

Juninho has transferred to Atlético for £12 million. Undoubtedly, Kaamark will attempt to follow his every footstep again, though he said yesterday: "It demands great concentration, and the problem is Madrid have several Juninhos."

Do they? In fact, they have no other player quite like him, although they paid almost an equivalent sum to Juventus for the big centre forward Christian Vieri. Juninho attempts to find the space behind Vieri and Kiko — a Spaniard, would you believe, whose deft control is remark-

able in so big a front-runner. Behind them, Milinko Pantic, a Yugoslav like the Atlético coach, Radoy Antic, is the preferred playmaker.

Yet, if the fire burns from Steve Walsh right through Neil Lennon to Emile Heskey, the Madrid team can be stretched. From set-pieces, Leicester may be able to expose José Molina, a solid goalkeeper whose wanderings off his line were undone by Clarence Seedorf, of Real Madrid, who chipped him from 45 yards in the opening game of the Spanish season.

Nevertheless, ultimately, Madrid's quality should expunge Leicester's high-octane endeavour.

LEICESTER CITY (probable): 3-1-4-2: K. Keller — S. Walsh, M. Elliott, S. Pitor — P. Kaamark — M. Izet, N. Lennon, G. Parker, S. Guppy — J. Marshall, E. Heskey.

Villa draw strength from lesson of last season

FROM RUSSELL KEMPSON
IN BORDEAUX

ASTON Villa's tame exit from the first round of the UEFA Cup last season, when they lost on the away goals rule to Helsingborgs IF, still ripples with their manager, Brian Little. As the plot unfolded and Helsingborgs clung to a decisive 0-0 draw in the second leg in Sweden, Little's side appeared powerless to halt the inevitable. It was an abject display of impotence bordering on incompetence.

A year on, at the same stage of the same competition, Villa will not make the same mistakes again. They enter the first leg here against Bordeaux confident of emerging unscathed for the return at Villa Park in a fortnight.

"We went out last year without losing a game," Little said yesterday. "It was silly, a crazy situation, and I'm sure it won't happen again."

"When we went 1-0 up in the first leg, we panicked and thought we needed more. We tried to force the pace when we really didn't need to." Helsingborgs equalised and that proved to be enough to take them through.

Villa have recovered some self-respect after opening the FA Carling Premiership season with four successive defeats. They have won their past two games and Little will keep the side that started in the 3-0 victory over Barnsley at Oakwell on Saturday.

Bordeaux lie in fourth place in the French League first division, yet have conceded 13 goals in only seven matches. They will be without Johan Micoud, the midfielder player, who has a suspension hanging over him from the club's last European campaign two years ago, when they were beaten by Bayern Munich in the UEFA Cup final. Jean-Pierre Papin, 34, the former France international, leads their attack.

ASTON VILLA (3-5-2): M. Barmish — U. Ekegha, S. Skarston, G. Southgate — F. Nelson, I. Taylor, M. Draper, S. Grayson, A. Wright — D. Yankin, S. Collymore.





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AMERICAN FOOTBALL

Patriots prove a point to Parcells

By OLIVER HOLT

THEY denied it all last week, of course, tried to say that it was not a grudge match, that it meant nothing more than any of the other regular season games. No one bought that, though. Everyone knew this was a clean-cut case of a former coach returning to the stadium that once adored him and trying to put one over on his old charges. In the end, Bill Parcells came up just short.

New England Patriots, the team that Parcells took to the Super Bowl against the odds in January and then left amid a welter of acrimony, maintained their 100 per cent record at the Foxboro Stadium in Massachusetts on Sunday night when they edged past his new team, New York Jets, 27-24 for their third successive victory of the new season.

After last season, when they won only one of their 16 games and became the laughing stock of the National Football League (NFL), Parcells has already transformed the Jets into more respectable performers. Against the Patriots, they fought back from 24-17 down to tie the scores at 24-24 before a 34-yard field goal from Adam Vinatieri rescued New England in overtime.

Parcells, known across the United States by the nickname "Big Tuna", had effected a similar transformation in his four years at Foxboro, turning the Patriots from a losing side into one that went all the way through the play-offs. Much of the considerable preamble to the Super Bowl defeat to Green Bay Packers, though, was dominated by uncertainty about his future.

In the run-up to Sunday's game, Patriots fans wore T-shirts urging their players to "Can the Tuna" and "Grill the Tuna". After the Jets' defeat, Parcells refused, untypically, to get drawn into the slanging match. "I have left a lot of myself with this team," he said. "There are a lot of kids in that dressing-room that I am very fond of."

"I've been through lots of these big-game weeks and usually I can block the distractions out pretty well. There was never going to be a pleasant way to end it with New England, but now I have got a new job with the Jets. It's not going smoothly, either. There are going to be some rough times here, but I expect that."

Drew Bledsoe, the Patriots' quarterback, did his best to keep the problems on Parcells

on Sunday. Bledsoe has made it plain that his mission this season is to do just as well without Parcells as they did with him last year, and so far he is showing every sign of succeeding. He threw two more touchdown passes yesterday to go with the eight he completed in the Patriots' first two victories.

The only other team to match the Patriots' start is unheralded Tampa Bay Buccaneers, who beat Minnesota Vikings 29-14 in Minneapolis. Tampa Bay's much-maligned quarterback, Trent Diller, threw two touchdown passes as the Buccaneers made their best start to a season for 18 years.

Denver Broncos, inspired by the continuing excellence of their quarterback, John Elway, kept their 100 per cent record in their second game, crushing St Louis Rams 35-14.



Parcells: new challenge

In the Mile High Stadium, Elway threw four touchdown passes to take the Broncos to the head of the American Football Conference western division.

It was a good day, too, for another veteran quarterback, Steve Young. The San Francisco 49ers' leading player, back among the starters after yet another lay-off after suffering his third concussion in ten months, threw three touchdowns in his team's 33-7 win over hapless New Orleans Saints.

Young, whose injuries last season prevented the 49ers from making a concerted challenge for the Super Bowl, shrugged off five sacks as he completed 18 of 21 passes for 220 yards. His performance pushed suggestions about retirement that he had been contemplating himself, into the background for a few more weeks at least.

Breakfast of champions

Tom Hibbert is there as Frank and Frankie try to put some snap, crackle and pop into a campaign for healthier eating

What does a heavy-weight boxer eat for breakfast? Sixteen plump steaks and another plump steak for pudding. What does a Flat jockey eat for breakfast? Why, nothing at all (a bit of Ryvita at the most, possibly). Because he has his weight to think about.

These popular beliefs were poo-pooed, shown up as misconceptions, as horse-person Frankie Dettori and former pugilist Frank Bruno turned up at breakfast time in London to plug Kellogg's National Breakfast Week, an attempt to put health-giving cereal into the bowls of every youngster of the nation rather than, as Big Frank (who is no stranger to HP Sauce) put it, "all those disgusting hamburgers".

For breakfast, Dettori eats All Bran. Bruno favours cornflakes with bananas. That's official. They made an unlikely pair as they sat side by side on a sofa doing their bit for the press and sponsorship. Bruno was big and verbose and all lustrous guffaws, which are his trademark. If they still made Carry On films, Frank would be a natural.

When I asked him if it was difficult for a boxer to keep his weight up, he replied that there was only one thing he needed to "keep up" and there was no problem there, hur, hur. Frankie was a ventriloquist's dummy by comparison. Only dummies are allowed to speak sometimes, if only to say "guffe of gee".

The boxer did all the talking. He embraced the little man saying: "We are not gay" and told me that Harry Carpenter was useless when it came to breakfast because "Any puts warm milk on his cornflakes, which makes his glasses steam up".

Frankie attempted a smile and then Frank went into compassionate mode as he crossed himself and said that we should all eat a proper breakfast, is one of the Kellogg's persuasion, to make sure that the tragedies in the news of late never happen again.

I didn't quite understand his point, but well... "You can call me Frank or the doctor, or Frank the faith healer, just look at this man."

At this, he put a large arm around the reluctant neck of Dettori and said: "He is a top sportsman. I am a has-been. I am a has-been. That's why I need money, hur, hur." Frankie looked uncomfortable. Muttered something about eating All Bran again.



Dettori and Bruno clown around in a little and large double-act, with the jockey as straight man

"You eat All Bran" big Frank guffawed. "You are a liar." Do you remember the breakfast you had when you rode those seven winners at Ascot, I asked Frankie. Yes he did.

"I ate All Bran. It has fibre. And what do you think Mike Tyson eats for breakfast, Frankie? Human flesh!"

"Hur, hur. He gave me a frighting glance. 'Don't you think, because you are an intelligent fella, that we should be talking about Kellogg's?'"

"I think cold milk is better than hot milk on All Bran," Frankie then interjected in an attempt to defuse a potentially disquieting situation. "Hur, hur" Frank went.

"My main man Frankie hasn't grown up yet but he has just got married. Needs all the cereal he can get, know what I mean?"

Nudge, nudge. Wink as well.

If National Breakfast Week manages to convince the youth of our nation to eat more healthily—which seems rather unlikely—all well and good. But let us face facts: it is going to take a lot more than a self-confessed has-been boxer and a jockey (no matter how stylish) to turn our children away from their egg McMuffins.

Anyway, as the Michael Douglas character almost said in *Wall Street*: "Breakfast for two for wimps..."

They made an unlikely pair, sitting on the sofa

DRUGS IN SPORT

Steroid misuse shows increase

By JOHN GOODBODY

POSITIVE tests for anabolic steroids in the United Kingdom have risen by 80 per cent over the past year. Although only two per cent of about 4,000 samples analysed under the drugs-testing programme run by King's College, London, proved positive—about the same as the previous year—anabolic agents were discovered in 15 of the previous 12 months.

The findings are especially surprising because there is a suspicion that some offenders have switched to substances which cannot yet be detected.

When the United Kingdom Sports Council (UKSC), which administers the scheme at a yearly cost of more than £1 million, releases the latest

statistics today, the use of hormone drugs, particularly among weightlifters and powerlifters, will show a sharp increase. This may help to persuade the Government to make the possession of anabolic steroids illegal, unless used under medical supervision.

"We are focusing on those areas of sport where there is still determination to use drugs and where some competitors are obviously not good enough without them," Michele Verroken, director of the UKSC's ethics and anti-doping directorate, said yesterday. The total number of doping offences discovered during the period under review was 82, compared with 84 in 1995-96.

"It is a great testament to the integrity of our competitors that 98 per cent tested negative," Verroken said. "This is a result that confirms that the vast majority of them are competing drug-free."

Tomorrow, leading sportsmen and sportswomen will attend a national seminar on drugs and sport in London. Surveys have shown that many of them want life bans for anyone caught taking hormone drugs, although the trend internationally is to reduce penalties.

Six weeks ago, the International Amateur Athletic Federation reduced the length of suspension for a first offence from four years to two, because of the fear of legal actions from banned athletes.

WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 43

GUDERIAN

(a) Guderian was the architect of the Wehrmacht's victories in France in 1940 and the USSR in 1941. As commander of XIX Panzer Corps, he broke through at Sedan. The German High Command put a brake on his progress, which saved the BEF. He led the 2nd Panzer Army into the USSR, encircling Kiev and Uman. He was leading the drive towards Moscow, which on orders from Hitler was diverted southwards. After various ups and downs, he was dismissed in March 1945.

BAJADA

(a) In the South West of North America, a desert or slope formed by aggradation and composed of rock detritus. *Geological Journal*, 1909: "The Bajada: extending down from the rock surfaces are flanking detrital slopes built up by terrestrial deposition."

GAMAHE

(a) A cameo, also a stone bearing natural markings resembling pictorial or ornamental figures. Formerly valued as a talisman. From the Arabic word, "As Talismans are images or figures made by art under certain constellations, so Gamahe are such figures, found so wrought by nature, held to be of greater virtue, being therefore worn by some persons."

GARUM

(a) A sauce made from fermented and rancid fish, strangely much used as a relish by the Ancient Romans. In the 16th and 17th centuries in Britain the smelly stuff was more sensibly recommended as a medicine for horses. "The famous pickle of the ancients, called Garum, was made of the gills and blood of the Tunny."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE

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TELEVISION CHOICE

A TV watchdog with teeth

Private Investigations

BBC2, 7.30pm

This is a new series based on an old idea, of giving members of the public camcorders and inviting them to pursue their hobby-horses for their satisfaction and our entertainment. There is an echo of Channel 4's *Citizen's Arrest*, except that here the people are on their own without the benefit of a professional presenter. Ian Batey's gripe is that his car was wrongly clamped. He boldly took a £70 private company involved, which demanded a £70 release fee, and compares notes with fellow victims. Margaret Gibbins vents her anger at the cruel treatment of animals on their way to market, but Barry Thomas's complaint is against himself. He reckons his business is suffering because he has such a poor memory. The world memory champion and a hypnotist are called in to help. But is the problem simply the incurable one of advancing years?

Mark Bolan: Dandy in the Underworld

Channel 4, 9.00pm

The 20th anniversary of the death of the T. Rex singer is marked by a profile-cum-tribute high on affection and admiration. Friends and fellow band members evoke a flamboyant talent who moved, not without a few lumps along the way, from the hippy underground to the commercial mainstream and enjoyed a huge following from male and female alike. At its peak in the early 1970s the T. Rex band was selling 28,000 singles a day. "Nowadays you are lucky if you can sell 25,000 a week," observes Tony Visconti, Bolan's producer. But there was a difficult time when Bolan suddenly went out of favour and became a tax exile, only to bounce back triumphantly. Memories of a more personal kind come from his partner, Gloria Jones, and their son, Rolan. She was driving the car when Bolan died. She and Rolan describe how the accident affected their lives.

Black Wednesday

BBC1, 10.25pm

Political pundits trying to explain John Major's humiliating election defeat have tended to point to the events of September 1992 as the start of an irreversible decline in Conservative fortunes. It



Margaret Gibbins vents her anger (BBC1)

was when Norman Lamont, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, was forced to come before the television cameras and explain that, despite all the assurances he had given to the contrary, the pound was being withdrawn from the exchange-rate mechanism. Effectively, the Chancellor of the Exchequer was lost to the public, the pound was lost to speculators and the Government had twice raised interest rates in an attempt to shore up the pound. The story is pieced together with the help of those who helped to write it.

Seinfeld

BBC2, 11.15pm

Returning in tandem with the inferior *Larry Sanders Show*, Jerry Seinfeld's sitcom about an unattached New Yorker, played by himself, continues to impress as a cleverly constructed show which derives its humour from the context rather than smart one-liners. Tonight's episode manages to sustain three plotlines and to interweave them so smoothly that you hardly notice the local weaver, a painter, who bought a hut to use as a studio in which she paints other huts. The hut owners talk lovingly, not least the man who thinks that "heaven will be an anticlimax after Southwold". Peter Barnard

RADIO CHOICE

Relative Values

Radio 4, 7.20pm

The prospect of a programme about the relationship between one member of a family and another is likely to induce groans, for usually we are obliged to listen to famous people talking about each other. This series has been very different, and much the better for it. Michael McDonnell, the presenter, has avoided the usual traps and instead highlighted people who find themselves in unusual situations. Tonight, in the last in this series, he meets Stanley and Linda Allsop, Stanley, a lorry driver, was held in a French jail for 12 weeks after heroin was found in the sealed trailer he had just hitched up at Calais. He was innocent, but the battle to prove it had effects on family relationships which are still becoming apparent a year later.

RADIO 1

7.00am Mark Radcliffe and Boy Land with the Breakfast Show in Manchester 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Mary Anne Hobbs. Includes 12.30pm Newsbeat 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Kevin Greaves 6.15 Newsbeat 6.30 Evening Session with Steve Lamacq. The live chat line about the return to music 8.30 Digital Update with Rachel Heywood 8.40 John Peel. Includes a live session from Echo and the Bunnymen 10.30 Charlie Jordan 1.00am Chris Warren 4.00 Chris Moyles

RADIO 2

6.00am Sarah Kennedy 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jimmy Young 1.30pm Debbie Thorne 3.00 Ed Stewart 5.05 Johnnie Walker 7.00 Carl Davis Classics 8.00 Wayne Marshall's Organ Spectacular. Wayne Marshall talks to the Master of the Light, James O'Donnell, at the Bridgewater Hall in Manchester 9.00 Mike 'am Laugh 9.30 A Report with a View. See Choice 10.30 Richard Allison 12.00am Steve Madden 3.00 Alex Lester

RADIO 5 LIVE

6.00am The Breakfast Programme 9.00 The Magazine with Brian Hayes 12.00 Midday with Mar 2.00pm Ruzsice on Five 4.00 Nationwide with John Inverdale 7.00 News. Extra with Valerie Messenger 7.30 The Tuesday Match. Mark Pougatch interviews action from the English Coca-Cola Cup second round, first leg. Plus the UEFA Cup first round, including Celtic v Liverpool, and news from the Scottish Challenge Cup semi-finals 10.00 News Talk 11.00 News. Extra with Valerie Messenger 12.00 News 2.00pm Up All Night with Rhod Sharp 5.00 Morning Reports

TALK RADIO

6.30am The Talk Radio Breakfast Show with Paul Ross and Carol McGehee 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Lorraine Kelly 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00 Doreen with Peter Dinkley 7.00 Anne Robinson 8.00 James White 1.00am Ian Collins

RADIO 3

6.00am On Air, with Andrew McGregor. Includes Bach, Brahms, Beethoven, Bruckner, Mahler, Mendelssohn, Mozart, Schubert, Schumann, Tchaikovsky, Verdi, Wagner, Weber, and others. 9.00 Morning Collection, with Penny Gore. Includes Bach (Italian Concerto in F); Bloch (Baal Shem); Schubert; arr. Luzz (Ständchen); Rastbach (Liedes); 10.00 Musical accompaniment, with Stephanie Hughes. Includes: Schubert (Sonata for Piano); Elgar (Serenade in E minor); Mettel (Set of Ayes in F); Kocchin (Seven Stars' Symphony, 2nd mvt); Ireland (Three Songs); Benjamin Lees (Concerto for chamber orchestra); Leighton (Serenade in G); Herscov (Symphony No 5); Gershwin (Cuban Overture) 12.00 Composer of the Week: Clements 1.00pm Radio 3 Lunchtime Concert. A concert given last year in St George's, Brandon Hill, Bristol, introduced by Chris de Souza, Jamie McDougall, tenor, Joachim Piano Trio, Rebecca Hirsch, violin, Caroline Desmaray, cello, John Lennan piano. Haydn (Piano Trio in G minor, H V 100); Scottish Folk Songs; Martin (Piano Trio No 2) (i) 2.00 The BBC Orchestra. The BBC Philharmonic. Includes Mozart (Overture: The Marriage of Figaro); Brahms (Symphony No 1); Schubert (Piano Concerto No 2 in B flat); under George Hurst, with Martin Roscoe, piano; Dvorak (The Water Goblin); under Vasil Sitsky; Beethoven (Symphony No 6 in F, Pastoral); under Gantner Herzig; Dvorak (Slavonic Dance in B); under Vasil Sitsky

RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping Forecast (LW) 6.00 News Briefing 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today. Includes: Thought for the Day 8.45 Speak After the Bep, by Michael Freyn. Read by Martin Jarvis (2/5) 8.58 Weather 9.00 News. Radio 4's new Wales. Telephone 0171 580 4444 for a chance to air your views on the plans for a Welsh Assembly (2/2) 10.00 News; Tales from the Back of Beyond (FM). Three Durham undergraduates set out to record the herbal cures practised by the Dayaks of Kalimantan (5/6) 10.00 Daily Service (LW) 10.15 On This Day (LW) 10.30 Woman's Hour. Jenni Murray talks to the playwright April de Angelis 11.30 Medicine. New research: Peter Evans (i) 12.00 News; You and Yours. Consumer news and current affairs with Lesley Riddoch 12.25pm Cross Questioned. The late Vincent Hanna gives the crossword clues to Bill Buckley, Francis Edmunds, David Quinlan and Francis Whelan 12.55 Weather 1.00 The World at One 1.40 The Archers (i) 1.55 Shipping Forecast (LW) 2.00 News; Books and Company. John Walsh talks to the cookery writer Nigel Slater about fashions in food and the pleasures of real cooking (i) 2.30 Inventing Bach. David Owen Norris discusses changing interpretations of Bach (4/4) 3.00 The Afternoon Shift, with Daire Brennan and guests 4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope. Paul Vaughan reports on the first night of the ENO's production of Wagner's opera, *The Flying Dutchman*, at the Lyric Theatre. Plus reviews of Clare Boylan's new book, *Room for a Single Lady* 4.45 Short Story: Discovering Brendan, by his Daily 5.00 News 5.55 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather 6.00 Six O'Clock News 6.30 Rent. The penultimate part of Lucy Fennelly's sitcom, with Barbara Flynn, Patrick Barlow and Linda Polan (5/6) (i) 7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 Relative Values. See Choice (4/4) 8.00 Science Now, with Peter Evans (i) 8.30 Lewisham and Linton. Jeremy Liff looks at the increase in medical negligence litigation (3/3) 9.00 In Touch. Peter White presents news and features for visually impaired people 9.30 Kaleidoscope (i) 9.55 Weather 10.00 The World Tonight. Presented by Jeremy Harris. Arrived at Bedtime: Stories by John Twinn, Grammar (2/5) 11.00 Mediawatch. The week's media events (i) 11.30 News; Books and Company. John Walsh talks to the cookery writer Nigel Slater about fashions in food and the pleasures of real cooking (4/6) (i) 12.00 News 12.30am The Late Book: The Debt to Pleasure. The comic tale written by John Lanchester. Read by Tim Pigott-Smith (5/10) (i) 12.45 Shipping Forecast (LW) 1.00 As World Service

A Room With A View

Radio 2, 9.30pm

This is the kind of programme that comforts those who feel the traditional notion of a British house has been lost in a blitz of change. John Walters is the presenter, and who better than this folksy eccentric of the airwaves to front a programme about beach huts? Specifically, these are at Southwold in Suffolk, where walking along the seashore is "like going back to the fifties". The huts per se are not very interesting, but some of the people who inhabit them certainly are, including the local weaver, a painter, who bought a hut to use as a studio in which she paints other huts. The hut owners talk lovingly, not least the man who thinks that "heaven will be an anticlimax after Southwold". Peter Barnard

WORLD SERVICE

6.00am Newsday 6.30 Europe Today 7.00 News 7.15 The World Today 7.30 Adopting Attitudes 8.00 News 8.15 On the Shelf. Read David 8.30 Chat 9.00 News. News in German (5/6) (i) 9.10 Pause for Thought 9.15 Report on an Unfinished Space Station 9.30 Everywoman 9.50 News 10.05 World Business 10.15 The West Worker. By Hugo Hamilton. Read by Mark Lambert 10.45 Focus: School for Scandal 10.45 Sport 11.00 Newsday 11.30 On Screen 12.00 Newsday 12.30pm Adopting Attitudes 1.20 News. News in German (5/6) (i) 1.45 World Business Report 1.15 Britain Today 1.40 Health Matters 1.45 Sport 1.50 Newsday 2.00 Outlook 3.30 Mailbox: Hi List 4.00 News 4.05 Sport 4.15 Report on an Unfinished Space Station 4.30 The Greenfield Collection: News in German (5/6) (i) 5.00 Europe Today 5.30 World Business Report 5.45 Britain Today 6.00 News 6.15 The World Today 6.30 Newsday 7.00 News in German (5/6) (i) 7.05 Sport 7.00 Newsday 7.30 News in German (5/6) (i) 7.45 Pause for Thought 8.30 Planet 8.50 Newsday 9.00 News 10.05 World Business Report 10.15 Britain Today 10.30 Mailbox: Hi List 11.00 Newsday 11.30 The World Today 11.45 Sport 12.00 News 12.05am Outlook 12.30 Newsday 1.00 Newsday 1.30 The Farming World 1.45 Britain Today 2.00 Newsday 2.30 Discovery 3.00 Newsday 3.30 Mendenhall Live 4.00 News 4.05 World Business Report 4.15 Sport 4.30 Europe Today 5.00 Newsday 5.30 Europe Today

CLASSIC FM

6.00am Alan Martin 9.00 Henry Kelly 1.00pm Listener's Request Hour 2.00 Concerto. Richard Strauss (Horn Concerto No 2 in E flat) 3.00 Maria Ciesla 7.00 Newsday 7.30 Sonatas. Schubert (Violin Sonata in D) 8.00 Evening Concert. Mendelssohn (A Midsummer Night's Dream; Symphony No 4, The Italian) 10.00 Michael Mappin 10.05am Concerto (i) 9.00 Mark Griffiths

VIRGIN RADIO

7.00am Russ and Jono's Breakfast Experience 10.00 Graham Dorey 1.00pm Jeremy Clark 4.00 New Home 7.00 Nick Abbott 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00pm Richard Porter

RADIO 5

6.00am On Air, with Andrew McGregor. Includes Bach, Brahms, Beethoven, Bruckner, Mahler, Mendelssohn, Mozart, Schubert, Schumann, Tchaikovsky, Verdi, Wagner, Weber, and others. 9.00 Morning Collection, with Penny Gore. Includes Bach (Italian Concerto in F); Bloch (Baal Shem); Schubert; arr. Luzz (Ständchen); Rastbach (Liedes); 10.00 Musical accompaniment, with Stephanie Hughes. Includes: Schubert (Sonata for Piano); Elgar (Serenade in E minor); Mettel (Set of Ayes in F); Kocchin (Seven Stars' Symphony, 2nd mvt); Ireland (Three Songs); Benjamin Lees (Concerto for chamber orchestra); Leighton (Serenade in G); Herscov (Symphony No 5); Gershwin (Cuban Overture) 12.00 Composer of the Week: Clements 1.00pm Radio 3 Lunchtime Concert. A concert given last year in St George's, Brandon Hill, Bristol, introduced by Chris de Souza, Jamie McDougall, tenor, Joachim Piano Trio, Rebecca Hirsch, violin, Caroline Desmaray, cello, John Lennan piano. Haydn (Piano Trio in G minor, H V 100); Scottish Folk Songs; Martin (Piano Trio No 2) (i) 2.00 The BBC Orchestra. The BBC Philharmonic. Includes Mozart (Overture: The Marriage of Figaro); Brahms (Symphony No 1); Schubert (Piano Concerto No 2 in B flat); under George Hurst, with Martin Roscoe, piano; Dvorak (The Water Goblin); under Vasil Sitsky; Beethoven (Symphony No 6 in F, Pastoral); under Gantner Herzig; Dvorak (Slavonic Dance in B); under Vasil Sitsky

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